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BULLETIN No. 9.

U. S. DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE

SECTION OF FOREIGN MARKETS.

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TRADE OF DENMARK.

BY

FRANK H. HITCHCOCK,

CHIEF, SECTION OF FOREIGN MARKETS.



WASHINGTON:

GOVERNMENT PRINTING OFFICE.

1900.

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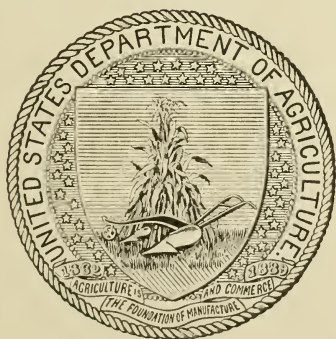
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1900.

LETTER OF TRANSMITTAL

U. S. DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE,
SECTION OF FOREIGN MARKETS,
Washington, D. C., September 1, 1900.

SIR: I have the honor to transmit herewith a report on the foreign trade of Denmark, and to recommend its publication as Bulletin No. 9 of this Office.

Very respectfully,

FRANK H. HITCHCOCK,
Chief.

Hon. JAMES WILSON,
Secretary of Agriculture.



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TRADE OF DENMARK.

INTRODUCTION.

Denmark is a country of unusual interest to agriculturists because of the remarkable success there attained in the development of a profitable export trade in certain products of the farm. It is the object of the present bulletin to give a somewhat detailed review of Denmark's commerce during the past few years, with special reference to the agricultural products involved, basing the account on statistics¹ that are accessible only in the official trade reports published by the Danish Government.

Several years ago data were collected for a similar publication, but the more urgent statistical work called for by the breaking out of the war with Spain prevented its completion at that time. In preparing the present report the material previously gathered has been utilized as far as practicable, but much new matter has been added, bringing the facts as near to date as the available Danish statistics will permit. Although several bulletins bearing higher numbers in the series have been published, the report on the trade of Denmark is issued, in accordance with the original plan, as Bulletin No. 9.

VALUE OF THE TRADE.

According to the latest official statistics available the foreign trade carried on by Denmark during the calendar year 1898 amounted in value to more than \$200,000,000. The imports were valued as high as \$123,874,758, exceeding all previous records, and the exports, with a value of \$87,464,660, were larger than in any of the preceding years except 1897. Compared with the figures for 1888, ten years before, the 1898 imports show a gain of \$50,345,271 and the 1898 exports one of \$37,456,719. The growth of the trade during the decade 1889-1898

¹The trade statistics here given are based on the official returns of importation and exportation published annually by the Danish National Bureau of Statistics under the title "Danmark's Vareindførsel og -udførsel." As officially recorded, the imports include all merchandise imported, whether for domestic consumption or not, and the exports include all merchandise exported, whether of domestic production or not.

was remarkably steady. With the exception of 1893 and 1898 each of the ten years witnessed an increase in exportation, while in the case of importation also there were but two years, 1892 and 1893, that failed to record an advance.

Following is a summary statement that shows the annual value of the imports and exports of Denmark from 1887 to 1898, inclusive:

Value of merchandise (a) imported and exported by Denmark during each calendar year from 1887 to 1898, inclusive.

Calendar years.	Imports.		Exports.		Total imports and exports.		Excess of imports over exports.
	<i>Kroner. (b)</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Kroner.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Kroner.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	
1887.....	250,698,077	67,187,085	183,103,840	49,071,829	433,801,917	116,258,914	18,115,256
1888.....	274,363,759	73,529,487	186,596,793	50,007,941	460,960,552	123,537,428	23,521,546
1889.....	304,327,851	81,559,864	209,319,456	56,097,614	513,647,307	137,657,478	25,462,250
1890.....	307,031,194	82,284,360	233,837,937	62,668,567	540,869,131	144,952,927	19,615,793
1891.....	334,613,378	89,676,385	249,033,125	66,740,878	583,646,503	156,417,263	22,935,507
Annual average, 1887-1891.	294,206,852	78,847,436	212,378,230	56,917,366	506,585,082	135,764,802	21,930,070
1892.....	324,537,214	86,975,973	252,318,525	67,621,365	576,855,739	154,597,338	19,354,608
1893.....	320,294,907	85,839,035	235,115,937	63,011,071	555,410,844	148,850,106	22,827,964
1894.....	348,969,131	93,523,727	263,664,535	70,662,095	612,633,666	164,185,822	22,861,632
1895.....	364,039,120	97,562,484	268,894,032	72,063,601	632,933,152	169,626,085	25,498,883
1896.....	383,936,695	102,895,034	283,878,946	76,079,558	667,815,641	178,974,592	26,815,476
Annual average, 1892-1896.	348,355,413	93,359,251	260,774,395	69,887,538	609,129,808	163,246,789	23,471,713
1897.....	416,797,703	111,701,785	328,121,076	87,936,448	744,918,779	199,638,233	23,765,337
1898.....	462,219,246	123,874,758	326,360,673	87,464,660	788,579,919	211,339,418	36,410,098

a Not including coin and bullion.

b The Danish *kroner* (plural *kroner*) is equivalent to 26.8 cents in United States money.

DISTRIBUTION OF THE TRADE.

The countries with which Denmark has the most important trade relations are the United Kingdom, Germany, Sweden, the United States, and Russia. In 1898 these five countries enjoyed nearly 90 per cent of the Danish commerce. The United Kingdom, which ranked foremost, was credited with 38 per cent, the value of the merchandise exchanged amounting to \$79,625,212. With Germany there was a trade worth \$50,947,336, or 24 per cent of the total. The commerce with Sweden amounted to \$23,016,912, or 11 per cent, that with the United States to \$17,824,412, or 8 per cent, and that with Russia to \$13,869,536, or 7 per cent.

The remainder of the Danish commerce, after that divided among the leading countries just mentioned, was carried on chiefly with Norway, France, the Netherlands, and Belgium. The value of the trade with Norway in 1898 was \$4,930,932; with France, \$2,681,876; with the Netherlands, \$2,381,984; and with Belgium, \$2,362,152.

The following tables show in detail the distribution of Denmark's foreign trade among the various countries with which commerce was carried on during the calendar years 1897 and 1898, respectively:

Trade of Denmark, by countries, during the calendar year 1897.

Countries.	Imports.		Exports.		Total imports and exports.		Excess of imports (+) or exports (-).
	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Per ct.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Per ct.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Per ct.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>
United Kingdom	21,120,276	18.91	51,238,384	58.27	72,358,660	36.25	-30,118,108
Germany	34,652,668	31.02	17,617,516	20.03	52,270,184	26.18	+17,035,152
Sweden	13,842,200	12.39	7,255,832	8.25	21,098,032	10.57	+ 6,586,368
Russia	10,374,012	9.29	5,461,572	6.21	15,835,584	7.93	+ 4,912,440
United States	12,953,780	11.60	567,892	.65	13,521,672	6.77	+12,385,888
Norway	1,953,468	1.78	2,565,564	2.92	4,519,032	2.28	- 582,096
France	2,852,592	2.55	498,748	.57	3,351,340	1.68	+ 2,353,844
Netherlands	2,102,192	1.88	194,300	.22	2,296,492	1.15	+ 1,907,892
Belgium	1,883,772	1.69	275,236	.31	2,159,008	1.08	+ 1,608,536
Brazil	1,587,632	1.42	44,756	.05	1,632,388	.82	+ 1,542,876
Spain	987,580	.88	65,928	.08	1,053,508	.53	+ 921,652
Italy	614,524	.55	84,420	.10	698,944	.35	+ 530,104
Portugal and Madeira Islands	627,656	.56	39,932	.05	667,588	.33	+ 587,724
East Indies, China, and Pacific ports, n. e. s.	631,408	.57	1,876	.....	633,284	.32	+ 629,532
South America, n. e. s.	269,072	.24	(a)	.....	269,072	.14	+ 269,072
Austria-Hungary	99,428	.09	2,412	.....	101,840	.05	+ 97,016
West Indies, other than Danish	85,492	.08	1,072	.....	86,564	.04	+ 84,420
Roumania	80,132	.07	.....	.....	80,132	.04	+ 80,132
Mediterranean ports, n. e. s.	38,592	.03	.....	.....	38,592	.02	+ 38,592
Africa, other than Mediterranean ports	10,988	.01	804	.....	11,792	.01	+ 10,184
Mexico	9,112	.01	.....	.....	9,112	.....	+ 9,112
Greece	1,608	.....	1,072	.....	2,680	.....	+ 536
North America, n. e. s.	536	.....	(a)	.....	536	.....	+ 536
Turkey, European	(a)	.....	.....	.....	(a)	.....	(a)
Danish colonies and dependencies:							
Iceland	407,360	.37	796,496	.91	1,203,856	.60	- 389,136
Greenland	205,556	.18	98,624	.11	304,180	.15	+ 106,332
Faroe Islands	70,484	.06	177,684	.20	248,168	.13	+ 107,200
Danish West Indies	109,612	.10	36,448	.04	146,060	.07	+ 73,164
Total colonies and dependencies	793,012	.71	1,109,252	1.26	1,902,264	.95	- 316,240
Countries not specified	992,861	.89	434,448	.49	1,427,309	.72	+ 558,413
Warehouses	3,107,192	2.78	475,432	.54	3,582,624	1.79	+ 2,631,760
Total	111,701,785	100.00	87,936,448	100.00	199,638,233	100.00	+23,765,337

a Less than 500 kroner (\$134).

Trade of Denmark, by countries, during the calendar year 1898.

Countries.	Imports.		Exports.		Total imports and exports.		Excess of imports (+) or exports (-).
	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Per ct.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Per ct.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Per ct.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>
United Kingdom	26,046,116	21.03	53,579,096	61.26	79,625,212	37.68	-27,532,980
Germany	35,831,868	28.93	15,115,468	17.28	50,947,336	24.11	+20,716,400
Sweden	14,114,220	11.39	8,902,692	10.18	23,016,912	10.89	+ 5,211,528
United States	17,176,656	13.87	647,756	.74	17,824,412	8.43	+16,528,900
Russia	10,162,292	8.20	3,707,244	4.24	13,869,536	6.56	+ 6,455,048
Norway	2,216,092	1.79	2,714,840	3.10	4,930,932	2.33	- 498,748
France	2,450,592	1.98	231,284	.27	2,681,876	1.27	+ 2,219,308
Netherlands	2,035,152	1.85	86,832	.10	2,381,984	1.13	+ 2,208,320
Belgium	2,277,268	1.68	284,884	.33	2,362,152	1.12	+ 1,792,384
Brazil	1,401,640	1.14	2,144	.....	1,403,784	.66	+ 1,399,496
East Indies, China, and Pacific ports, n. e. s.	935,052	.75	160,800	.18	1,095,852	.52	+ 774,252
Spain	1,049,756	.85	4,020	.01	1,053,776	.50	+ 1,045,736

Trade of Denmark, by countries, during the calendar year 1898—Continued.

Countries.	Imports.		Exports.		Total imports and exports.		Excess of imports (+) or exports (-).
	Dollars.	Per ct.	Dollars.	Per ct.	Dollars.	Per ct.	
Portugal and Madeira Islands	983,828	0.79	37,520	0.04	1,021,348	0.48	+ 946,308
Italy	467,392	.38	268	.....	467,660	.22	+ 467,124
Austria-Hungary	213,060	.17	2,144	.....	215,204	.10	+ 210,916
Mediterranean ports, n. e. s.	175,808	.14	.....	.....	175,808	.08	+ 175,808
West Indies, other than Danish	158,656	.13	536	.....	159,192	.08	+ 158,120
North America, n. e. s.	115,240	.09	268	.....	115,508	.05	+ 114,972
Mexico	62,176	.05	.....	.....	62,176	.03	+ 62,176
Africa, other than Mediterranean ports	25,192	.02	536	.....	25,728	.01	+ 24,656
South America, n. e. s.	536	.....	1,876	.....	2,412	.....	+ 1,340
Turkey, European	268	.....	(a)	.....	268	.....	+ 268
Greece .....	.....	.....	(a)	.....	(a)	.....	(a)
Danish colonies and dependencies:							
Iceland	586,920	.47	677,236	.78	1,264,156	.60	- 90,316
Greenland	188,404	.15	107,468	.12	295,872	.14	+ 80,936
Faroe Islands	103,448	.08	157,048	.18	260,496	.13	- 53,600
Danish West Indies	56,280	.05	35,108	.04	91,388	.04	+ 21,172
Total colonies and dependencies	935,052	.75	976,860	1.12	1,911,912	.91	- 41,808
Countries not specified	1,509,174	1.22	513,936	.59	2,023,110	.96	+ 995,238
Warehouses	3,471,672	2.80	493,656	.56	3,965,328	1.88	+ 2,978,016
Total	123,874,758	100.00	87,464,660	100.00	211,339,418	100.00	+36,410,098

a Less than 500 kroner (\$134).

SOURCES OF DANISH IMPORTS.

Of the merchandise imported by Denmark in 1898, 29 per cent came from Germany, the value of the goods received from that source amounting to \$35,831,868. The United Kingdom, although forming the principal market for the commodities shipped from Denmark, furnished a much smaller portion than Germany of the Danish imports. During 1898 the imports from the United Kingdom amounted to 21 per cent of the total, the value being \$26,046,116.

After Germany and the United Kingdom, the largest imports in 1898 came from the United States, Sweden, and Russia. The imports from the United States had a value of \$17,176,656, or 14 per cent. Those from Sweden were valued at \$14,114,220, or 11 per cent. From Russia there were imports to the value of \$10,162,292, or 8 per cent.

Other countries from which Denmark received imports during 1898 exceeding \$1,000,000 in value were as follows: France, \$2,450,592; the Netherlands, \$2,295,152; Norway, \$2,216,092; Belgium, \$2,077,268; Brazil, \$1,401,640; and Spain, \$1,049,756.

DESTINATIONS OF DANISH EXPORTS.

As has already been pointed out, the United Kingdom is the leading foreign market for Danish products. The goods shipped from Denmark to the United Kingdom in 1898 were valued as high as \$53,579,096, and formed 61 per cent of the total exports. Germany received less

than a third as much, the Danish exports to that country, with a value of \$15,115,468, forming only 17 per cent of the entire shipments.

From the figures just quoted, it will be seen that over three-fourths of the Danish exports for 1898 were marketed in the United Kingdom and Germany. After these two leading countries, the principal markets were furnished by Sweden, Russia, and Norway. The exports to Sweden were valued at \$8,902,692, or 10 per cent; those to Russia at \$3,707,244, or 4 per cent; and those to Norway at \$2,714,840, or 3 per cent. The shipments to the United States formed less than 1 per cent of the total, the value being \$647,756.

GROWTH OF TRADE WITH LEADING COUNTRIES.

A comparison of the statistics for 1898 with those for the years immediately preceding shows that the important factors in Denmark's recent trade growth were the United Kingdom, Germany, Russia, and the United States. During the years 1892 to 1898, inclusive, the commerce carried on with the United Kingdom increased in value from \$54,586,139 to \$79,625,212, and that with Germany from \$45,788,472 to \$50,947,336. The trade with Russia, although much smaller, exhibited a remarkably rapid development during that period, advancing from \$5,964,467 to \$13,869,536. In the trade with the United States there was an increase from \$8,052,852 to \$17,824,412.

Annual statistics as to the value of Denmark's commerce with each of the principal foreign countries during the five years 1892-1896 are presented in the following table:

Value of the combined import and export trade of Denmark with the principal foreign countries during the calendar years 1892 to 1896, inclusive. (a)

Countries.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	Annual average, 1892-1896.	
	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Per ct.</i>
United Kingdom.....	54,586,139	57,118,492	59,306,534	60,586,647	66,450,100	59,609,582	36.52
Germany	45,788,472	42,253,760	49,571,148	50,290,054	49,290,300	47,438,747	29.06
Sweden	20,197,907	18,375,853	19,668,938	18,510,274	19,353,400	19,221,275	11.77
Russia	5,964,467	7,951,509	12,057,011	11,431,015	10,306,700	9,542,141	5.85
United States	8,052,852	5,702,727	3,906,817	3,319,807	5,033,300	5,203,101	3.19
Norway	3,623,282	2,949,677	3,409,653	3,350,018	3,843,100	3,435,146	2.10
Netherlands	2,216,412	2,312,949	2,266,277	2,602,419	2,442,300	2,368,077	1.45
France	3,136,324	1,773,754	1,989,526	2,133,062	2,666,300	2,339,793	1.43
Belgium	2,257,679	1,716,837	1,993,115	1,973,707	1,965,800	1,981,427	1.21
Spain	519,055	308,537	429,545	528,791	591,200	475,426	.29
Italy	329,682	311,462	205,712	285,249	564,100	339,241	.21
Portugal and Madeira Islands.....	249,601	252,996	337,348	331,135	367,900	301,796	.18
Brazil.....	39,461	14,662	527,644	10,628	26,500	123,779	.08
Danish colonies and dependencies.....	2,227,075	2,122,177	2,252,971	2,207,066	2,107,800	2,183,418	1.34
Copenhagen free port. (b)	(b)	(b)	632,319	6,011,892	9,206,100	c7,608,997	c4.37
Countries not speci- fied and warehouses.	5,408,900	5,684,714	5,941,264	6,054,321	4,789,692	5,575,778	3.42
Total.....	154,597,338	148,850,106	164,185,822	169,626,085	178,974,592	163,246,789	100.00

a Statistics showing the combined import and export trade of Denmark with the several foreign countries during 1897 and 1898 have been given on pages 11 and 12.

b Copenhagen free port not opened until November, 1894.

c Annual average, 1895-1896.

GROWTH OF IMPORTS FROM LEADING COUNTRIES.

Denmark's largest gain in imports occurred in the trade with the United States. The value of the merchandise received from this country increased from \$7,672,453 in 1892 to \$17,176,656 in 1898. Next to the gains recorded in the imports from the United States the most important increase was that occurring in the trade with Germany. The value of the goods imported into Denmark from Germany rose from \$27,824,244 in 1892 to \$35,831,868 in 1898. The imports from the United Kingdom also showed a considerable gain, the record for 1898 amounting to \$26,046,116, while that for 1892 was only \$18,245,344. Danish imports from Russia more than doubled during 1892-1898, advancing from \$5,052,058 to \$10,162,292.

Following is a table showing the annual value of Denmark's imports from the several leading countries during 1892-1896:

Value of merchandise imported into Denmark from the principal foreign countries during the calendar years 1892 to 1896, inclusive. (a)

Countries from which imported.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	Annual average, 1892-1896.	
	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Perct.</i>
Germany	27,824,244	29,598,839	31,890,377	32,723,175	33,788,600	31,165,047	33.38
United Kingdom.....	18,245,344	18,501,117	18,398,395	18,945,905	20,974,800	19,013,112	20.37
Sweden	13,162,167	11,916,362	13,521,069	12,541,706	13,590,000	12,946,261	13.87
Russia	5,052,058	7,360,721	11,407,590	10,614,795	8,800,800	8,647,193	9.26
United States	7,672,453	5,411,979	3,656,258	2,702,768	4,562,200	4,801,132	5.14
Netherlands	2,140,850	2,236,749	2,174,897	2,518,784	2,362,200	2,286,696	2.45
France.....	2,797,759	1,412,091	1,519,342	1,874,718	2,137,300	1,948,242	2.09
Belgium	2,011,407	1,468,545	1,722,457	1,713,153	1,756,800	1,734,472	1.86
Norway	1,207,386	1,181,944	1,246,454	1,569,651	1,542,600	1,349,607	1.45
Spain	427,587	257,152	321,074	400,380	496,900	380,619	.41
Portugal and Madeira Islands.....	240,552	220,739	286,632	296,075	325,100	273,820	.29
Italy	269,467	169,199	163,251	241,118	501,400	268,887	.29
Brazil.....	35,619	11,098	527,640	5,263	22,200	120,364	.13
Danish colonies and dependencies.....	1,090,318	1,036,457	1,184,086	1,122,605	893,000	1,065,293	1.14
Copenhagen free port.....	(b)	(b)	b 258,030	5,012,781	7,185,100	c 6,098,941	c 6.09
Countries not specified and warehouses.	4,798,762	5,056,043	5,246,175	5,279,607	3,956,034	4,867,324	5.21
Total.....	86,975,973	85,889,035	93,523,727	97,562,484	102,895,034	93,359,251	100.00

a Statistics showing the value of merchandise imported into Denmark from the several foreign countries during 1897 and 1898 have been given on pages 11 and 12.

b Copenhagen free port not opened until November, 1894.

c Annual average, 1895-1896.

GROWTH OF EXPORTS TO LEADING COUNTRIES.

The development of Denmark's export trade during the last few years occurred chiefly in the direction of the United Kingdom, the value of the Danish merchandise marketed in that country increasing from \$36,340,795 in 1892 to \$53,579,096 in 1898. The shipments to Germany during 1892-1898 exhibited an actual falling off, having a value of only \$15,115,468 in the latter year as against \$17,964,228 in the former. The largest gain, after that in the case of the United Kingdom, was made in the exports to Russia, which rose from \$912,409 to \$3,707,244. Denmark's exports to the United States, although comparatively small, showed an important increase, the value for 1898 amounting to \$647,756 as compared with only \$380,399 for 1892.

The following table exhibits the value of the exports from Denmark to each of the leading countries during the years 1892-1896:

Value of merchandise exported from Denmark to the principal foreign countries during the calendar years 1892 to 1896, inclusive. (a)

Countries to which exported.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	Annual average, 1892-1896.	
	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Perct.</i>
United Kingdom	36,340,795	38,617,375	40,908,139	41,640,742	45,475,300	40,596,470	58.09
Germany	17,964,228	12,654,921	17,680,771	17,566,879	15,501,700	16,273,700	23.29
Sweden	7,035,740	6,459,491	6,147,869	5,968,568	5,763,400	6,275,014	8.98
Norway	2,415,896	1,767,733	2,163,199	1,780,367	2,300,500	2,085,539	2.98
Russia	912,409	590,788	649,421	816,220	1,505,900	894,948	1.28
United States	380,399	290,748	250,559	617,039	471,100	401,969	.58
France	338,565	361,663	470,184	258,344	529,000	391,551	.56
Belgium	246,272	248,292	270,658	260,554	209,000	246,955	.35
Spain	91,468	51,385	108,471	128,411	94,300	94,807	.14
Netherlands	75,592	76,200	91,380	83,635	80,100	81,381	.12
Italy	60,215	142,263	42,461	44,131	62,700	70,354	.10
Portugal and Madeira Islands	9,049	32,257	50,716	35,060	12,800	27,976	.04
Brazil	3,842	3,564	4	5,365	4,300	3,415	
Danish colonies and dependencies	1,136,757	1,085,720	1,068,885	1,084,461	1,214,800	1,118,125	1.60
Copenhagen free port	(b)	(b)	b 64,289	999,111	2,021,000	c 1,510,056	c 2.04
Countries not specified and warehouses	610,138	628,671	695,089	774,714	833,658	708,454	1.01
Total	67,621,365	63,011,071	70,662,095	72,063,601	76,079,558	69,887,538	100.00

a Statistics showing the value of merchandise exported from Denmark to the several foreign countries during 1897 and 1898 have been given on pages 11 and 12.

b Copenhagen free port not opened until November, 1894.

c Annual average, 1895-1896.

GENERAL CHARACTER OF DENMARK'S FOREIGN TRADE.

Although Denmark is essentially an agricultural country, products of the farm constitute nearly one-half of the imported merchandise. In 1898 the agricultural products purchased from other countries had a value of \$56,424,120 and formed 46 per cent of the total imports.

Denmark's exports are chiefly agricultural. The farm products marketed abroad in 1898 formed 85 per cent of the entire export trade and were valued as high as \$74,065,448.

A very large proportion of the products of domestic agriculture is exported, the home demand being supplied to a considerable extent by the substitution of lower-priced imported commodities.

The value of the agricultural imports of Denmark and the percentage they formed of the total during each year from 1892 to 1898, inclusive, will be seen from the following statistics:

Imports of Denmark during each calendar year from 1892 to 1898, inclusive, classified as agricultural and nonagricultural.

Calendar years.	Agricultural imports.		Nonagricultural imports.		Total imports.
	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Per cent.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Per cent.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>
1892.....	39,683,230	45.63	47,292,743	54.37	86,975,973
1893.....	37,925,276	44.18	47,913,759	55.82	85,839,035
1894.....	44,000,038	47.05	49,523,689	52.95	93,523,727
1895.....	44,321,121	45.43	53,241,363	54.57	97,562,484
1896.....	43,868,172	42.63	59,026,862	57.37	102,895,034
Annual average, 1892-1896	41,959,568	44.94	51,399,683	55.06	93,359,251
1897.....	53,419,900	47.82	58,281,885	52.18	111,701,785
1898.....	56,424,120	45.55	67,450,638	54.45	123,874,758

Similar statistics as regards the value and percentage of Denmark's agricultural exports during the years 1892 to 1898, inclusive, are presented in the following table:

Exports of Denmark during each calendar year from 1892 to 1898, inclusive, classified as agricultural and nonagricultural.

Calendar years.	Agricultural exports.		Nonagricultural exports.		Total exports.
	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Per cent.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Per cent.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>
1892.....	57,744,958	85.39	9,876,407	14.61	67,621,365
1893.....	53,283,922	84.56	9,727,149	15.44	63,011,071
1894.....	59,632,331	84.39	11,029,764	15.61	70,662,095
1895.....	60,616,888	84.12	11,446,713	15.88	72,063,601
1896.....	63,059,912	82.89	13,019,646	17.11	76,079,558
Annual average, 1892-1896.....	58,867,602	84.23	11,019,936	15.77	69,887,538
1897.....	72,862,423	82.86	15,074,025	17.14	87,936,448
1898.....	74,065,448	84.68	13,399,212	15.32	87,464,660

AGRICULTURAL IMPORTS.

Indian corn, butter, oil cake and oil-cake meal, coffee, and wheat are the most important of Denmark's agricultural imports. In 1898 these items were valued as follows: Indian corn, \$8,415,612; butter, \$7,566,485; oil cake and oil-cake meal, \$4,149,074; coffee, \$3,455,605; and wheat, \$2,749,052. Other products of agriculture imported quite extensively are rye, barley, oats, bran, wheat flour, rye flour, and corn meal among the breadstuffs, and cotton, wine, hides and skins, sugar, and tobacco.

CORN (MAIZE).

The importations of Indian corn were unusually large in 1897 and 1898, amounting to 19,803,732 bushels in the former year and to 18,396,167 bushels in the latter. During the preceding five years, 1892-1896, the average annual imports were only 4,463,245 bushels. This remarkable growth of the imports is due chiefly to the larger use of corn as a feed stuff for live stock and poultry. Corn is also employed quite extensively in the distilling industries of Denmark. The imports come almost entirely from the United States.

BUTTER.

The amount of butter imported into Denmark during 1898 was 37,172,227 pounds. Excepting the years 1894 and 1897 these were the largest imports on record. In 1894 the imports reached as high as 41,664,472 pounds, while in 1897 they amounted to 39,547,118 pounds. Within a decade the size of the imports has more than doubled. A large part of the butter imported into Denmark comes from Sweden and Finland. The high-grade butter received from these sources bears a close resemblance to that made in Denmark, and

some of it is undoubtedly reexported as Danish butter. Considerable quantities of low-priced butter for domestic consumption are also imported into Denmark, the United States being one of the leading sources of supply.

The cheaper butter purchased from other countries, while inferior in quality to the Danish product, is suitable for certain uses, such as the manufacture of breads, pastries, confectionery, etc. It is for these manufacturing purposes, apparently, that the low-grade imported butter is chiefly employed, although it is also consumed to some extent by the poorer classes of the population. The higher prices brought by the domestic product cause the latter to be reserved in large measure for exportation.

OIL CAKE AND OIL-CAKE MEAL.

Oil cake has recently become one of the principal imports of Denmark. This product, like Indian corn, is being used in growing quantities as a feed for live stock. The imports in 1898 were the largest ever recorded, amounting to 344,781,145 pounds. The year before only 292,964,061 pounds were imported, but this was decidedly in excess of any previous record. The annual average for 1892-1896 was as low as 185,787,572 pounds. Since 1892 the importations have increased more than 100 per cent. The United States furnishes a large portion of the imports.

COFFEE.

During 1897 and 1898 Denmark's imports of coffee were exceptionally large. In the former year they amounted to 41,269,443 pounds and in the latter to 38,544,272 pounds. The average annual imports for the five years 1892-1896 were only 24,696,752 pounds. Most of the coffee imported into Denmark is purchased through Hamburg and the Dutch ports, although considerable quantities are also received direct from Brazil. The amount purchased through United States firms, although small, has materially increased during the last few years.

WHEAT.

The wheat imports of Denmark average about 2,500,000 bushels a year. In 1897 the quantity imported was below the average, amounting to only 2,143,291 bushels, but in 1898 it rose to 2,751,124 bushels. During 1892-1896 there was an average yearly importation of 2,459,679 bushels. Germany furnishes a large portion of the wheat purchased by Denmark, much of it coming in the first instance from Hungary. During some years Russia contributes important quantities, and there are also at intervals considerable imports from Argentina. Next to Germany, however, the United States is the leading source of supply.

RYE.

During 1898 Denmark paid nearly as much for imported rye as for imported wheat, the purchases of the former cereal amounting to 3,544,749 bushels, at a value of \$2,638,429. This was a marked increase over the imports for 1897, which were recorded at 2,996,118 bushels, worth \$1,819,335. The average yearly importation during 1892-1896 amounted to 3,359,716 bushels. The rye imports are supplied chiefly by Russia and Germany, but in some years considerable quantities have also been received from the United States.

BARLEY.

Barley is another grain that is imported quite extensively by Denmark. Purchases to the amount of \$1,297,704 were made in 1898, this sum being paid for 2,499,863 bushels. In 1897 there was an importation of 2,567,302 bushels. The imports for 1897 and 1898, however, were much smaller than the yearly average for 1892-1896, which was as high as 4,509,167 bushels. The barley imported, like the rye, comes in largest quantities from Russia. Germany also furnishes considerable amounts. The imports from the United States, although somewhat irregular, rank next to those from Germany in importance.

OATS.

The amount of oats imported by Denmark during 1898 was 904,836 bushels, and the value \$384,774. The 1898 imports of this cereal, however, were unusually small. In 1897, 1,326,313 bushels were imported, and during 1892-1896 an average of 1,554,263 bushels a year. Sweden, Germany, and Russia are the principal sources of supply. Norway is also drawn upon to a considerable extent. After these four countries the United States contributes the largest amount.

The total value of the various cereals, not including pulse, that were imported into Denmark during 1898 amounted to \$15,550,213. In addition to this amount, the sum of \$2,916,015 was expended for imports of grain in its ground forms, such as flour, meal, bran, etc.

BRAN.

Under the head of ground grain, bran was the leading item. Of this article, 185,025,273 pounds, valued at \$1,767,888, were imported in 1897, and 140,212,088 pounds, valued at \$1,291,711, in 1898. As compared with the imports for some of the preceding years, these figures indicate a sharp decline. The annual average for 1892-1896 was as high as 208,296,182 pounds. Bran is apparently being replaced to a considerable extent by the importation of oil cake. Most of the bran imported is purchased from the United Kingdom, Russia, and Germany. The amount received directly from the United States is comparatively small.

WHEAT FLOUR.

Wheat flour is another important item. The imports of this product seem to be rapidly increasing. In 1898 they amounted to 38,194,343 pounds, worth \$831,100, as against 27,262,959 pounds, worth \$643,834, in 1897. The yearly average for 1892-1896 was 26,131,023 pounds. The chief part of the imports is received from Germany, but much of this is undoubtedly American flour. The direct purchases from the United States are much larger than formerly, and rank next to those from Germany.

RYE FLOUR.

Rye flour is also imported by Denmark in considerable quantities. The average yearly imports during 1892-1896 were 16,017,272 pounds. In 1897 there was an exceptionally heavy importation, the record for that year being 29,160,653 pounds, valued at \$443,107. The returns for 1898 showed imports to the extent of 24,222,190 pounds, with a value of \$412,233. Germany, Russia, and Sweden are the principal sources of supply. The imports recorded from the United States have been irregular and small.

CORN MEAL.

An interesting growth occurred in the importation of corn meal. During 1892-1896 the yearly imports of this article averaged only 1,684,463 pounds, but in 1897 there was an importation of 4,956,243 pounds, and in 1898 one of 11,072,224 pounds. The value of the 1898 imports amounted to \$161,517. Most of the corn meal imported is received from the United States.

TOTAL BREADSTUFFS.

The total imports into Denmark of the so-called breadstuffs, including under this term the various cereals and pulse, ground and unground, and preparations of these products used as food, exhibit a striking growth for the last few years. During 1892-1896 the average annual value of this group of imports was only \$12,158,672. In 1897 the value rose to \$17,297,239 and in 1898 to \$18,751,649.

COTTON.

Cotton has recently become one of the leading agricultural imports of Denmark. The growth of the trade has been remarkably rapid. The yearly imports for 1892-1896 averaged only 2,144,041 pounds, while in 1897 there was an importation of 12,597,012 pounds, and in 1898 one of 25,337,228 pounds. The value of the 1898 imports reached as high as \$1,786,439. Most of the cotton imported into Denmark is reexported. It comes chiefly from the United States, although considerable quantities are received through the German ports.

WINE.

During 1898 Denmark imported 2,021,870 gallons of wine, worth \$1.428,009. This was a slight increase over the imports for 1897, which were recorded at 1,941,868 gallons, and a marked one over the imports for the preceding years, the average for 1892-1896 amounting to only 1,178,015 gallons, inclusive of a small amount of cider. The wine imported is received in largest quantities from France, Spain, Portugal, and Germany; only a small amount is purchased from the United States.

HIDES AND SKINS.

Denmark's imports of hides and skins also showed a large increase for the last few years. From an annual average of 5,447,508 pounds in 1892-1896, there was an advance to 10,322,219 pounds in 1897 and to 11,702,116 pounds in 1898. The import value for 1898 was \$1,240,056. France, Germany, Sweden, Norway, Russia, and Iceland are the leading sources of supply. The imports from the United States are comparatively small.

SUGAR.

Sugar is another important item among Denmark's agricultural imports. Recent years, however, show something of a decline. During 1892-1896 the yearly imports averaged 56,370,153 pounds. In 1897 53,732,037 pounds were imported, and in 1898 50,415,288 pounds. The valuation placed on the imports during 1898 was \$1,198,919. Most of this sum went to the United Kingdom and Germany, these countries being the immediate sources from which a large part of the imported sugar comes.

TOBACCO.

The only other agricultural import that had a value exceeding \$1,000,000 in 1898 was tobacco. The imports of this product during 1898 were recorded at 10,727,164 pounds, worth \$1,095,381. In 1897 there was an importation of 13,732,388 pounds, but this amount was considerably larger than the receipts reported for the years immediately preceding. The annual average for 1892-1896 was 8,871,089 pounds. Denmark's tobacco supply is imported chiefly through the German and Dutch ports. The direct imports from the United States rank third in importance.

OTHER ARTICLES

In addition to the leading articles already mentioned, numerous other agricultural products are annually imported into Denmark, some of the most important being oleo oil, lard, wool, pork, flaxseed, rice, clover seed, horses, and tea. According to the import returns for 1898, these several items had the following values: Oleo oil, \$969,660;

lard, including other fats, \$961,101; wool, \$845,771; pork, \$773,961; flaxseed, \$769,902; rice and rice meal, \$721,854; clover seed, \$660,332; horses, \$650,761; and tea, \$536,357.

STATEMENT OF LEADING AGRICULTURAL IMPORTS.

Following is a list of the leading agricultural imports of Denmark, arranged in the order of their importance in 1898, with statistics of value for that year and for 1897:

Value of the principal agricultural imports of Denmark during the calendar years 1897 and 1898.

Articles imported.	1897.	1898.	Articles imported.	1897.	1898.
	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>		<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>
Corn (maize).....	8,169,750	8,415,612	Raisins.....	469,360	409,328
Butter.....	7,840,684	7,566,485	Hops.....	187,412	402,344
Oil cake and oil-cake meal.	3,703,810	4,149,074	Oats.....	526,121	384,774
Coffee.....	4,502,794	3,455,605	Malt, unground.....	320,798	352,305
Wheat.....	2,205,300	2,749,052	Hemp, jute, Manila		
Rye.....	1,819,335	2,638,429	hemp, etc.....	352,430	350,627
Cotton.....	918,798	1,786,439	Cheese.....	311,846	346,382
Wine.....	1,376,781	1,428,009	Eggs.....	365,142	312,690
Barley.....	1,140,764	1,297,704	Cocoa, beans and shells		
Bran.....	1,767,888	1,291,711	of.....	234,935	279,428
Hides and skins.....	1,113,688	1,240,056	Copra and palm-nut ker-		
Sugar.....	1,281,824	1,198,919	nels.....	103,130	267,414
Tobacco, leaf and stem...	1,268,706	1,095,381	Potato flour and potato		
Oil oil.....	1,084,386	969,660	starch.....	215,148	264,659
Lard and other fats, n. e. s.	540,310	961,101	Feathers and downs.....	213,402	228,698
Wool.....	748,221	845,771	Oranges.....	169,549	214,058
Wheat flour.....	643,834	831,100	Plums and prunes, dried.	149,818	186,801
Pork.....	821,833	773,961	Almonds.....	151,966	184,893
Linseed, or flaxseed.....	706,558	769,902	Rape seed.....	351,512	180,719
Rice, rice meal, etc.....	719,265	721,854	Corn meal.....	60,250	161,517
Clover seed.....	508,889	660,332	Nursery stock.....	163,482	149,287
Horses.....	478,115	650,761	Beeswax.....	41,107	117,885
Tea.....	389,852	536,357	Indigo.....	114,762	108,677
Oleomargarin (imitation			Peas.....	72,916	106,870
butter).....	438,004	470,430	Sago, salcp, etc.....	72,505	102,845
Spirits, distilled.....	455,457	465,273	Hair.....	111,139	101,105
Canned meat a.....	353,359	445,744	All other articles.....	2,871,330	2,947,112
Grass seed, other than clo-					
ver.....	318,528	436,147	Total agricultural		
Rye flour.....	443,107	412,233	imports.....	53,419,900	56,424,120

a Including canned fish and other canned goods.

DETAILED STATISTICS OF AGRICULTURAL IMPORTS.

The values of the various agricultural products imported into Denmark during the years 1892 to 1896, inclusive, are shown by the following table:

Value of the agricultural imports of Denmark during each calendar year from 1892 to 1896, inclusive.

Articles imported.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	Annual av- erage, 1892-1896.
ANIMAL MATTER.						
Animals, live:	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>
Cattle.....	485,821	6,086	11,787	141,231	265,738	182,133
Horses.....	571,456	429,202	347,274	440,592	493,629	456,430
Sheep and goats.....	48,642	19	50	1,518	26,181	15,282
Swine.....	15,886	159	8,769	20,507	63,867	21,838
Total.....	1,121,805	435,466	367,880	603,848	849,415	675,683

Value of the agricultural imports of Denmark during each calendar year from 1892 to 1896, inclusive—Continued.

Articles imported.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	Annual average, 1892-1896.
ANIMAL MATTER—cont'd.	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>
Beeswax	38,976	5,947	13,502	12,527	27,602	19,711
Bones, teeth, hoofs, and horns	55,546	41,649	53,779	47,511	42,594	48,216
Dairy products:						
Butter	5,397,099	6,008,540	8,103,766	6,719,751	7,369,160	6,719,663
Cheese	200,093	193,416	194,312	216,540	250,088	210,890
Milk and cream	(a)	(a)	(a)	84,907	62,426	b 73,667
Total	(a)	(a)	(a)	7,021,198	7,681,674	b 7,351,436
Eggs	264,547	270,249	211,837	318,203	343,814	281,730
Feathers and downs	210,118	209,301	199,585	215,909	247,662	216,515
Glue	24,813	21,686	19,449	32,156	35,110	26,643
Hair	80,108	57,839	76,505	80,533	158,496	90,696
Hides and skins	478,145	439,571	423,613	530,384	859,132	546,169
Meat and meat products:						
Meat—						
Beef, sausages, tongues, and meat, n. e. s.	391,015	412,250	504,497	561,447	311,086	436,059
Pork (bacon, hams, etc.) ..	949,883	599,367	897,829	815,511	543,058	761,130
Poultry	70,176	98,008	96,944	101,503	53,940	84,114
Canned meat c	(a)	(a)	(a)	231,274	315,347	b 273,311
Total meat	(a)	(a)	(a)	1,709,735	1,223,431	b 1,466,583
Meat products—						
Lard and other fats, n. e. s.	1,287,447	1,036,863	1,118,176	1,210,787	942,743	1,119,203
Oleomargarin (imitation butter)	304,730	278,078	413,983	280,623	392,535	333,990
Oleo oil, stearin, etc	69,865	78,715	96,043	78,169	84,153	b 81,161
Tallow	(a)	(a)	(a)	17,735	22,482	b 20,109
Other	(a)	(a)	(a)	15,578	17,376	b 16,477
Total meat products d	(a)	(a)	(a)	1,602,892	1,459,289	b 1,531,091
Total meat and meat products d	(a)	(a)	(a)	3,312,627	2,682,720	b 2,997,674
Silk	2,054		28		35	423
Wool	687,384	679,146	673,593	794,245	717,343	710,342
Total animal matter	11,633,804	10,866,091	13,465,321	12,909,141	13,645,597	12,515,991
VEGETABLE MATTER.						
Argols, or wine lees	14,065	7,750	7,947	14,190	19,757	12,742
Beet-pulp fodder			24	713	4,626	1,073
Breadstuffs, including pulse:						
Unground—						
Barley	230,897	940,381	3,664,638	3,385,676	902,319	1,824,782
Buckwheat	98,466	54,152	68,762	82,991	56,380	72,150
Corn (maize)	3,714,090	2,036,601	1,362,613	1,078,927	3,730,784	2,384,003
Oats	752,727	514,408	610,919	602,716	622,192	600,593
Rye	1,017,217	1,177,398	2,243,288	2,920,124	2,015,121	1,874,090
Wheat	1,780,427	2,201,795	2,054,799	1,909,170	1,850,705	1,959,379
Other, including pulse ..	248,551	265,424	350,040	439,427	348,008	330,290
Total unground	7,842,375	7,190,159	10,255,059	10,419,031	9,525,809	9,046,487
Flour and other ground—						
Barley	2,638	6,744	82,973	67,597	67,028	45,396
Bran	2,361,600	2,087,030	1,984,899	1,690,381	1,578,426	1,940,467
Buckwheat	103,477	81,119	75,073	69,968	62,751	78,478
Corn (maize)	16,217	3,207	10,011	23,675	46,312	19,884
Oats	23,698	22,574	37,827	30,749	36,511	30,272
Rye	142,985	82,397	240,647	415,493	342,181	244,740
Wheat	414,644	431,173	594,477	684,935	612,555	547,557
Other	5		5,131	25,471	34,402	13,002
Total flour and other ground	3,065,264	2,714,244	3,031,038	3,008,269	2,780,166	2,919,796

a Not stated.

b Annual average, 1895-1896.

c Including canned fish and other canned goods.

d Including stearin, etc.

Value of the agricultural imports of Denmark during each calendar year from 1892 to 1896, inclusive—Continued.

Articles imported.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	Annual average, 1892-1896.
VEGETABLE MATTER—cont'd.						
Breadstuffs, including pulse—Continued.						
Preparations of, used as food—						
Bread, macaroni, corn-starch, etc	<i>Dollars.</i> 136,527	<i>Dollars.</i> 72,921	<i>Dollars.</i> 51,028	<i>Dollars.</i> 204,920	<i>Dollars.</i> 207,277	<i>Dollars.</i> 134,535
Cakes and pastry	55,262	47,768	54,075	65,401	66,764	57,854
Total preparations	191,789	120,689	105,103	270,321	274,041	192,389
Total breadstuffs	11,099,428	10,025,092	13,391,200	13,697,621	12,580,016	12,158,672
Chicory root and other coffee substitutes	21,470	32,222	956	4	5	10,931
Cocoa and chocolate	206,443	240,565	267,076	259,292	204,801	235,635
Coffee:						
Raw	3,763,456	4,331,599	4,129,991	4,593,066	4,856,407	4,334,904
Roasted	17,188	19,626	15,792	14,912	43,061	22,116
Total	3,780,644	4,351,225	4,145,783	4,607,978	4,899,468	4,357,020
Fibers, vegetable:						
Cotton	137,551	115,234	115,103	117,170	444,709	185,953
Flax	52,066	28,639	40,109	36,294	29,311	37,284
Hemp, jute, Manila hemp, etc	244,786	271,577	368,215	379,106	439,628	340,663
Total	434,403	415,450	523,427	532,570	913,648	563,900
Flowers, natural	14,502	16,869	32,645	33,784	37,615	27,083
Fruits and nuts:						
Fruits—						
Dried—						
Currants	18,457	17,682	5,887	9,354	10,216	12,319
Figs	37,932	18,346	33,677	33,843	40,687	32,897
Plums and prunes	143,119	149,147	99,850	145,473	158,674	139,253
Raisins	159,303	142,979	153,594	204,847	251,734	182,491
Other	34,668	31,934	30,484	31,891	47,384	35,272
Total dried	393,479	360,088	323,492	425,408	508,695	402,232
Fresh—						
Apples and pears	4,701	6,247	18,404	13,451	2,040	8,969
Grapes	9,654	9,994	16,429	16,057	21,099	14,647
Oranges	109,573	91,834	112,531	122,222	131,356	113,503
Other	35,175	28,313	47,241	62,002	36,555	41,857
Total fresh	159,103	136,388	194,605	213,732	191,050	178,976
Prepared or preserved	48,422	47,205	51,054	73,220	61,999	56,380
Total fruits	601,004	543,681	569,151	712,360	761,744	637,588
Nuts:						
Almonds	(a)	(a)	(a)	90,289	125,092	b 107,691
Cocoanuts	63,260	58,481	99,730	55,940	91,461	73,774
Other	136,664	128,566	131,413	36,592	64,812	b 50,702
Total nuts	199,924	187,047	231,143	182,821	281,365	216,460
Total fruits and nuts	800,928	730,728	800,294	895,181	1,043,109	854,048
Hops	446,563	432,871	227,450	131,757	153,985	278,525
Indigo	204,546	138,182	133,898	154,952	143,188	154,953
Malt liquors:						
Beer, ale, etc.	7,460	6,165	5,753	7,005	7,259	6,728
Mead	26	45	43	28	41	37
Total	7,486	6,210	5,796	7,033	7,300	6,765
Nursery stock	40,991	49,797	62,171	66,404	80,153	59,903
Oil cake and oil-cake meal	2,114,138	2,020,012	2,231,726	2,348,613	2,084,782	2,159,854

a Not stated.

b Annual average, 1895-1896.

Value of the agricultural imports of Denmark during each calendar year from 1892 to 1896, inclusive—Continued.

Articles imported.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	Annual average, 1892-1896.
VEGETABLE MATTER—cont'd.						
Oils, vegetable:	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>
Hemp-seed	1,128	660	2,117	.....	.....	781
Olive	53,449	21,583	11,833	11,133	11,753	21,950
Total	54,577	22,243	13,950	11,133	11,753	22,731
Potato flour and potato starch	219,009	219,428	200,458	169,477	193,764	200,427
Rice, rice meal, etc .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Paddy, or rice in the husk	312,681	281,086	151,712	270,400	112,600	225,696
Rice, peeled, rice flour, rice meal, and rice starch	574,496	593,674	366,167	605,957	328,112	493,681
Total	887,177	874,760	517,879	876,357	440,712	719,377
Sago, salep, etc	137,367	96,935	99,011	74,699	91,109	99,824
Seeds:						
Grass seed—						
Clover	676,879	551,061	963,422	997,109	710,363	779,767
Other	429,018	517,967	466,236	520,597	520,839	490,931
Total grass seed	1,105,897	1,069,028	1,429,658	1,517,706	1,231,202	1,270,698
Oilseeds—						
Linseed, or flaxseed	504,842	589,630	616,983	537,998	638,990	577,689
Other	332,150	422,204	475,214	298,990	334,879	372,687
Total oilseeds	836,992	1,011,834	1,092,197	836,988	973,869	950,376
All other seeds	236,523	381,883	860,737	714,162	528,390	544,339
Total seeds	2,179,412	2,462,745	3,382,592	3,068,856	2,733,461	2,765,413
Spices	198,366	140,658	166,415	186,575	184,136	175,230
Spirits, distilled	598,965	567,369	487,650	632,735	650,067	587,357
Straw	268	187	11,728	433	10,764	4,676
Sugar, molasses, and sirup:						
Molasses and brown sirup	107,421	106,267	91,457	96,560	85,545	97,428
Sugara	2,449,303	2,033,452	1,721,761	1,408,012	1,216,101	1,765,726
Total	2,556,724	2,139,719	1,813,218	1,504,512	1,301,646	1,863,164
Tea	286,338	265,639	277,625	287,789	279,037	279,286
Tobacco, leaf and stem	943,466	1,161,544	1,062,539	1,031,011	1,312,758	1,102,264
Vegetables:						
Potatoes	10,333	3,384	5,093	5,240	2,343	5,279
Other	15,074	15,370	13,510	11,303	15,355	14,122
Total	25,407	18,754	18,603	16,543	17,698	19,401
Vinegar	10,358	6,339	10,920	12,474	14,903	10,999
Wine and cider	766,187	615,642	641,307	729,072	808,053	712,052
Yeast	198	250	429	222	261	272
Total vegetable matter	28,049,426	27,059,185	30,534,717	31,351,980	30,222,575	29,443,577
Total agricultural imports	39,683,230	37,925,276	44,000,038	44,321,121	43,868,172	41,959,568

^a Including white sirup and white honey.

The following table shows the quantities of Denmark's agricultural imports during 1892-1896:

Quantity of the agricultural imports of Denmark during each calendar year from 1892 to 1896, inclusive.

Articles imported.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	Annual average, 1892-1896.
ANIMAL MATTER.						
Animals, live:						
Cattle.....number..	13,764	208	368	4,510	9,646	5,699
Horses.....do.....	7,119	5,343	4,326	5,498	6,189	5,695
Sheep and goats.....do.....	15,125	7	17	515	8,881	4,909
Swine.....do.....	4,120	17	832	2,322	6,923	2,843
Total.....do.....	40,128	5,575	5,543	12,845	31,639	19,146
Beeswax.....pounds..	133,461	19,378	44,182	36,714	83,879	63,523
Bones, teeth, hoofs, and horns.....pounds..	511,126	856,258	1,086,657	1,206,928	924,676	917,129
Dairy products:						
Butter.....do.....	21,665,324	28,406,562	41,664,472	33,705,757	35,658,848	32,820,193
Cheese.....do.....	1,679,600	1,623,545	1,631,069	1,817,651	2,099,257	1,770,224
Milk and cream.....gallons..	865,519	973,593	560,179	401,897	297,258	619,689
Eggs.....dozens.....	1,603,030	1,566,460	1,422,673	2,089,627	2,296,617	1,795,681
Feathers and downs, pounds.....	524,373	582,698	501,925	592,148	727,106	585,650
Glue.....pounds.....	254,384	218,030	199,571	357,643	411,638	288,253
Hair.....do.....	208,934	141,674	187,394	197,757	389,199	224,992
Hides and skins.....do.....	4,958,997	3,928,616	4,518,692	5,169,688	8,661,545	5,447,508
Meat and meat products:						
Meat—						
Beef, sausages, tongues, and meat, n. e. s., pounds.....	6,288,423	6,562,906	7,966,487	9,167,638	6,049,097	7,206,910
Pork (bacon, hams, etc.), pounds.....	9,529,172	6,163,133	9,980,701	11,180,919	7,977,326	8,966,250
Poultry.....number.....	100,095	142,020	139,127	146,233	82,151	121,925
Canned meat c. pounds.....	(a)	(a)	(a)	1,122,419	1,530,446	b 1,326,433
Meat products—						
Lard and other fats, n. e. s.....pounds..	18,259,981	11,526,266	13,936,862	16,064,794	19,885,088	15,934,598
Olcomargarin (imitation butter).....pounds..	2,506,764	2,158,042	3,170,860	2,709,464	3,628,165	2,834,659
Olco oil, stearin, etc., pounds.....	854,629	910,978	1,214,681	846,100	910,869	b 878,485
Tallow.....pounds.....	(a)	(a)	(a)	364,725	543,945	b 454,335
Other.....do.....	(a)	(a)	(a)	71,293	79,412	b 75,353
Total meat products, d pounds.....	(a)	(a)	(a)	20,056,376	25,047,479	b 22,551,928
Silk.....pounds.....	327		4		6	67
Wool.....do.....	3,608,360	3,672,058	3,704,184	4,179,426	3,864,991	3,804,804
VEGETABLE MATTER.						
Argols, or wine lees.....pounds..	68,059	39,846	40,859	64,848	95,603	61,843
Beet-pulp fodder.....do.....			(a)	113,472	784,874	b 449,173
Breadstuffs, including pulse:						
Ungrain—						
Barley.....bushels.....	407,948	2,120,547	9,662,188	8,265,440	2,089,710	4,509,167
Buckwheat.....do.....	137,196	81,408	113,311	123,678	100,649	111,248
Corn (maize).....do.....	5,995,452	3,324,102	2,382,891	1,942,285	8,671,494	4,463,245
Oats.....do.....	1,639,850	1,202,165	1,340,217	1,831,433	1,757,648	1,554,263
Rye.....do.....	1,115,115	1,921,728	4,514,120	5,471,370	3,776,248	3,359,716
Wheat.....do.....	1,743,588	2,648,011	2,934,579	2,665,513	2,306,706	2,459,679
Other, including pulse, pounds.....	11,397,861	12,661,439	17,398,795	22,594,513	15,924,475	15,995,417
Flour and other ground—						
Barley.....pounds.....	127,670	652,660	8,531,928	4,964,869	4,712,665	3,797,958
Brin.....do.....	217,303,987	203,416,079	236,640,027	213,272,992	170,847,825	208,296,182
Buckwheat.....do.....	3,700,962	3,255,135	3,250,357	3,029,294	3,036,506	3,254,451
Corn (maize).....do.....	1,258,560	296,457	957,547	2,596,971	3,312,779	1,684,463
Oats.....do.....	886,112	844,070	1,481,773	1,264,719	1,501,725	1,195,680
Rye.....do.....	5,881,121	4,911,695	16,360,419	27,343,426	25,589,702	16,017,272

a Not stated.

b Annual average, 1895-1896.

c Including canned fish and other canned goods.

d Including stearin, etc.

Quantity of the agricultural imports of Denmark during each calendar year from 1892 to 1896, inclusive—Continued.

Articles imported.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	Annual average, 1892-1896.
VEGETABLE MATTER—cont'd.						
Breadstuffs, including pulse—Continued.						
Flour and other ground—Continued.						
Wheat.....pounds..	17,402,763	20,268,095	29,108,830	32,381,671	31,493,755	26,131,023
Other.....do.....	165		178,792	975,999	1,280,548	487,101
Total flour and other ground.....pounds..	246,561,340	233,644,191	296,509,673	285,829,941	241,775,505	260,804,130
Preparations of, used as food—						
Bread, macaroni, corn-starch, etc...pounds..	1,980,767	1,057,953	740,330	2,973,038	3,007,230	1,951,863
Cakes and pastry, pounds.....	284,124	245,590	278,019	336,253	343,258	297,449
Total preparations, pounds.....	2,264,891	1,303,543	1,018,349	3,309,291	3,350,488	2,249,312
Chicory root and other coffee substitutes...pounds..	1,070,419	1,432,769	43,674	188	216	509,453
Cocoa and chocolate, pounds.....	1,121,266	1,205,211	1,593,056	1,627,966	1,498,995	1,409,299
Coffee:						
Raw.....pounds.....	21,499,249	21,860,473	22,499,411	25,188,970	30,730,576	24,355,736
Roasted.....do.....	321,337	366,932	295,245	278,789	442,780	341,016
Total.....do.....	21,820,586	22,227,405	22,794,656	25,467,759	31,173,356	24,696,752
Fibers, vegetable:						
Cotton.....do.....	1,593,694	1,206,031	1,421,710	1,487,446	5,011,322	2,144,041
Flax.....do.....	629,858	309,985	434,141	414,664	344,454	426,620
Hemp, jute, Manila hemp, etc.....pounds..	4,682,930	4,856,625	6,310,440	6,237,204	7,534,309	5,924,302
Total.....do.....	6,906,482	6,372,641	8,166,291	8,139,314	12,890,085	8,494,963
Flowers, natural.....do.....	99,413	115,637	223,783	231,595	257,859	185,657
Fruits and nuts:						
Fruits—						
Dried—						
Currants.....do.....	474,462	606,072	302,687	427,470	420,187	446,176
Figs.....do.....	1,300,156	685,984	1,204,508	1,159,998	1,394,586	1,149,046
Plums and prunes, pounds.....	2,803,156	3,408,087	2,737,951	3,519,681	3,839,082	3,261,592
Raisins.....pounds..	4,368,183	4,200,626	4,859,604	6,481,183	6,902,704	5,362,460
Other.....do.....	459,981	469,092	511,771	555,811	894,021	578,135
Total dried.....do.....	9,405,938	9,369,861	9,616,521	12,141,143	13,450,580	10,797,409
Fresh—						
Apples and pears, barrels.....	1,259	2,390	6,162	4,503	2,732	3,409
Grapes.....pounds..	88,243	91,350	150,168	132,085	204,194	133,208
Oranges.....do.....	2,816,783	2,518,150	3,085,684	3,351,395	3,859,153	3,126,233
Other.....do.....	994,365	989,430	1,433,994	2,179,654	1,044,120	1,328,313
Prepared or pre-served.....pounds..	329,922	353,612	411,362	505,012	491,960	436,374
Nuts—						
Almonds.....do.....	(a)	(a)	(a)	773,681	1,169,351	b 971,516
Cocanuts.....do.....	2,290,151	1,676,218	3,348,574	1,878,269	3,070,924	2,452,887
Other.....do.....	1,086,190	1,116,707	1,287,203	779,407	1,224,977	b 1,002,192
Total nuts.....do.....	3,376,341	2,792,925	4,635,777	3,431,357	5,465,252	3,940,390
Hops.....do.....	1,340,697	1,202,999	1,439,265	1,354,826	1,472,918	1,362,141
Indigo.....do.....	120,188	87,440	100,134	127,467	117,790	110,604
Malt liquors:						
Beer, ale, etc.....gallons..	43,070	40,033	37,245	44,311	46,194	42,170
Mead.....do.....	70	124	126	70	119	102
Total.....do.....	43,140	40,157	37,371	44,381	46,313	42,272

a Not stated.

b Annual average, 1895-1896.

Quantity of the agricultural imports of Denmark during each calendar year from 1892 to 1896, inclusive—Continued.

Articles imported.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	Annual average, 1892-1896.
VEGETABLE MATTER—cont'd.						
Nursery stock.....pounds..	674, 404	819, 273	1, 022, 873	1, 092, 499	1, 318, 710	985, 552
Oil cake and oil-cake meal, pounds	160, 436, 454	155, 881, 932	184, 323, 375	224, 131, 580	204, 164, 521	185, 787, 572
Oils, vegetable:						
Hemp-seed.....pounds..	19, 750	11, 544	36, 049	.....	.....	13, 468
Olive.....do.....	399, 710	177, 549	97, 337	91, 582	96, 686	172, 573
Total.....do.....	419, 460	189, 093	133, 386	91, 582	96, 686	186, 041
Potato flour and potato starch.....pounds..	6, 434, 315	9, 025, 297	10, 306, 296	8, 713, 443	10, 992, 843	9, 094, 439
Rice, rice meal, etc.:						
Paddy, or rice in the husk, pounds	19, 053, 153	20, 106, 679	11, 885, 825	22, 243, 666	10, 291, 879	16, 716, 240
Rice, peeled, rice flour, rice meal, and rice starch, pounds	32, 090, 418	38, 302, 932	24, 672, 812	45, 090, 051	24, 400, 857	32, 911, 420
Total.....pounds..	51, 143, 601	58, 409, 611	36, 558, 637	67, 333, 717	34, 692, 736	49, 627, 660
Sago, salep, etc.....do....	4, 441, 841	3, 550, 353	4, 445, 882	3, 354, 175	4, 615, 010	4, 081, 452
Seeds:						
Grass seed—						
Clover.....do.....	5, 252, 962	3, 841, 640	6, 496, 145	6, 408, 135	8, 347, 977	6, 069, 372
Other.....do.....	5, 692, 231	6, 985, 074	5, 900, 535	6, 391, 839	7, 387, 108	6, 471, 357
Total grass seed, do....	10, 945, 193	10, 826, 714	12, 396, 680	12, 799, 974	15, 735, 085	12, 540, 729
Oilseeds—						
Linseed, or flax seed, pounds	22, 570, 271	25, 002, 105	26, 434, 491	27, 660, 502	32, 852, 382	26, 903, 950
Other.....pounds..	14, 884, 415	21, 844, 025	28, 566, 237	16, 751, 585	16, 871, 312	19, 783, 515
Total oilseeds...do....	37, 454, 686	46, 846, 130	55, 000, 728	44, 412, 087	49, 723, 694	46, 687, 465
All other seeds.....do....	2, 540, 054	3, 949, 509	8, 453, 422	6, 973, 927	6, 487, 526	5, 680, 888
Total seeds.....do....	50, 939, 933	61, 622, 353	75, 850, 830	64, 185, 988	71, 946, 305	64, 909, 082
Spices.....do.....	2, 393, 711	1, 472, 362	1, 807, 420	2, 147, 790	1, 912, 647	1, 946, 786
Spirits, distilled....gallons..	675, 070	792, 439	759, 577	1, 027, 124	922, 714	835, 385
Straw.....pounds..	74, 485	42, 614	2, 473, 867	109, 984	2, 258, 959	991, 982
Sugar, molasses, and sirup:						
Molasses and brown sirup, pounds	6, 306, 454	6, 260, 963	6, 086, 503	6, 681, 160	6, 365, 796	6, 340, 175
Sugar.....pounds..	71, 958, 049	53, 345, 109	56, 769, 719	52, 564, 855	47, 213, 033	56, 370, 153
Total.....do.....	78, 264, 503	59, 606, 072	62, 856, 222	59, 246, 015	53, 578, 829	62, 710, 328
Tea.....do.....	1, 177, 737	1, 092, 599	1, 141, 901	1, 183, 702	1, 208, 112	1, 160, 810
Tobacco, leaf and stem, pounds	7, 761, 132	9, 555, 087	8, 740, 654	8, 481, 295	9, 817, 276	8, 871, 089
Vegetables:						
Potatoes.....bushels..	43, 491	16, 617	22, 397	25, 733	11, 899	24, 027
Other.....pounds..	1, 629, 209	2, 172, 719	2, 602, 146	2, 918, 435	4, 165, 598	2, 697, 621
Vinegar.....gallons..	38, 706	26, 071	45, 045	51, 290	61, 376	44, 498
Wine and cider.....do....	1, 218, 304	1, 022, 425	1, 061, 568	1, 226, 785	1, 360, 993	1, 178, 015
Yeast.....pounds..	3, 015	3, 807	6, 533	3, 651	4, 300	4, 261

a Including white sirup and white honey.

Following is a detailed statement exhibiting the quantities and values of the agricultural imports of Denmark during 1897 and 1898:

Quantity and value of the agricultural imports of Denmark during the calendar years 1897 and 1898.

Articles imported.	1897.		1898.	
	Quantities.	Values.	Quantities.	Values.
ANIMAL MATTER.				
Animals, live:				
Cattle—				
Cows and oxen .....number..	3,664	\$135,018	101	\$3,722
Calves.....do.....	1,510	13,759	34	310
Total cattle.....do.....	5,174	148,777	135	4,032
Horses, including colts—				
Horses, except colts.....do.....	5,997	477,249	6,807	649,263
Colts.....do.....	17	866	26	1,498
Total horses.....do.....	6,014	478,115	6,833	650,761
Sheep and goats.....do.....	6,531	28,005	9	39
Swine—				
Hogs.....do.....	1,289	20,555	22	351
Pigs.....do.....	865	2,898	1	3
Total swine.....do.....	2,154	23,453	23	354
Total live animals.....do.....	19,873	678,350	7,000	655,186
Beeswax.....pounds..	130,060	41,107	372,978	117,885
Bones, teeth, hoofs, and horns:				
Bones and teeth.....do.....	387,014	2,588	617,068	4,126
Hoofs and horns.....do.....	170,322	22,775	51,855	7,564
Total.....do.....	557,336	25,363	668,923	11,690
Dairy products:				
Butter.....do.....	39,547,118	7,840,684	37,172,227	7,566,485
Cheese.....do.....	2,275,882	311,846	2,455,764	346,382
Milk and cream.....gallons..	296,997	18,423	87,380	3,670
Total.....do.....		8,170,953		7,916,537
Eggs.....do.....	2,579,558	365,142	2,146,977	312,690
Egg yolks.....pounds..	8,041	3,911	238,337	67,000
Feathers and downs:				
For ornament.....do.....	4,826	50,452	4,001	43,778
Other.....do.....	786,376	162,950	824,710	184,920
Total.....do.....	791,202	213,402	828,711	228,698
Glue.....do.....	611,619	59,480	793,652	86,831
Hair.....do.....	315,260	111,139	309,104	101,105
Hides and skins.....do.....	10,322,219	1,113,688	11,702,116	1,240,056
Honey:				
Brown.....do.....	129,985	6,319	142,987	5,215
White.....do.....	35,972	2,274	159,785	7,769
Total.....do.....	165,957	8,593	302,772	12,984
Honeycomb.....do.....	12	2		
Meat and meat products:				
Meat—				
Beef—				
Fresh.....do.....	549,030	32,303	37,029	2,566
Other.....do.....	900,476	48,164	1,433,562	87,134
Total beef.....do.....	1,449,506	80,467	1,470,591	89,700
Mutton—				
Fresh.....do.....	186,928	21,814	20,840	1,689
Other.....do.....	1,329,423	53,323	1,860,566	90,470
Total mutton.....do.....	1,516,351	75,137	1,881,406	92,159

Quantity and value of the agricultural imports of Denmark during the calendar years 1897 and 1898—Continued.

Articles imported.	1897.		1898.	
	Quantities.	Values.	Quantities.	Values.
ANIMAL MATTER—continued.				
Meat and meat products—Continued.				
Meat—Continued.				
Pork—				
Fresh.....pounds..	360,324	\$31,537	23,501	\$2,343
Other (bacon, hams, etc.).....do....	8,404,145	790,296	9,044,166	771,618
Total pork.....do....	8,764,469	821,833	9,067,667	773,961
Poultry.....number..	70,384	56,589	59,373	47,736
Canned meat.....pounds..	2,076,287	353,359	2,696,160	445,744
Other, including sausages, tongues, etc., pounds.....do....	3,415,803	361,636	2,988,900	277,582
Total meat.....do....	1,749,021		1,726,882	
Meat products—				
Lard and other fats, n. e. s.....pounds..	10,984,269	540,310	18,664,868	961,101
Olcomargarin (imitation butter).....do....	5,162,459	438,004	5,323,919	470,430
Olleo oil.....do....	14,860,533	1,084,386	13,752,782	969,660
Tallow.....do....	777,826	28,367	2,326,912	87,122
Other.....do....	109,662	23,996	78,478	17,172
Total meat products.....do....	31,894,749	2,115,063	40,146,959	2,505,485
Total meat and meat products.....do....	3,864,084		4,232,367	
Stearin, etc.....pounds..	927,379	85,679	938,284	86,686
Wool.....do....	3,873,160	748,221	4,409,994	845,771
Total animal matter.....do....	15,489,114		15,915,486	
VEGETABLE MATTER.				
Argols, or wine lees.....pounds..	127,193	26,285	94,965	20,779
Beet-pulp fodder.....do....	701,510	5,105	702,171	5,328
Breadstuffs, including pulse:				
Unground—				
Cereals—				
Barley.....bushels..	2,567,302	1,140,764	2,499,863	1,297,704
Buckwheat.....do....	114,813	65,655	97,464	63,695
Corn (maize).....do....	19,803,732	8,169,750	18,396,167	8,415,612
Millet.....do....	1,084	1,450	724	947
Oats.....do....	1,326,313	526,121	904,836	384,774
Rye.....do....	2,996,118	1,819,335	3,544,749	2,638,429
Wheat.....do....	2,143,291	2,205,300	2,751,124	2,749,052
Total cereals.....do....	28,952,653	13,928,375	28,194,927	15,550,213
Pulse—				
Beans.....do....	8,239	9,614	9,589	10,841
Lentils.....do....	700	1,501	10,525	23,029
Peas.....do....	79,342	72,916	97,683	106,870
Vetches.....do....	19,618	16,599	17,840	15,094
Total pulse.....do....	107,899	100,630	135,637	155,834
Total unground.....do....	29,060,552	14,029,005	28,330,564	15,706,047
Flour and other ground—				
Barley.....pounds..	5,511,964	84,426	4,798,135	81,659
Brail.....do....	185,025,273	1,767,888	140,212,088	1,291,711
Buckwheat.....do....	2,872,779	69,845	2,973,882	78,810
Corn (maize).....do....	4,956,243	60,250	11,072,224	161,517
Oats.....do....	2,161,219	52,545	2,378,559	58,985
Rye.....do....	29,160,653	413,107	24,222,190	412,233
Wheat.....do....	27,262,959	643,834	38,194,343	831,100
Total flour and other ground.....do....	256,951,090	3,121,895	223,851,421	2,916,015
Preparations of, used as food—				
Bread, macaroni, cornstarch, etc.....do....	1,836,635	89,307	1,144,662	58,442
Cakes and pastry.....do....	390,963	57,032	487,710	71,145
Total preparations.....do....	2,227,598	146,339	1,632,372	129,587
Total breadstuffs.....do....	17,297,239		18,751,649	

a Including canned fish and other canned goods.

Quantity and value of the agricultural imports of Denmark during the calendar years 1897 and 1898—Continued.

Articles imported.	1897.		1898.	
	Quantities.	Values.	Quantities.	Values.
VEGETABLE MATTER—continued.				
Chicory root.....pounds..	22, 046	\$482	.....	.....
Cider:				
Bottled.....gallons..	36	12	56	\$19
Unbottled.....do....	954	308	433	145
Total.....do....	990	320	489	164
Cocoa and chocolate:				
Chocolate.....pounds..	75, 636	22, 986	129, 463	39, 345
Cocoa, beans and shells of.....do....	1, 680, 540	234, 935	1, 768, 178	279, 428
Cocoa, ground, etc.....do....	256, 342	87, 253	102, 723	34, 965
Total.....do....	2, 012, 518	345, 174	2, 000, 364	353, 738
Coffee:				
Raw.....do....	40, 930, 747	4, 478, 090	38, 223, 309	3, 438, 437
Roasted.....do....	338, 696	24, 704	320, 963	17, 168
Total.....do....	41, 269, 443	4, 502, 794	38, 544, 272	3, 455, 605
Curry powder. (See under "Spices.")				
Fibers, vegetable:				
Cotton.....do....	12, 597, 012	918, 798	25, 337, 228	1, 786, 439
Flax.....do....	753, 223	62, 264	598, 752	48, 767
Hemp, jute, Manila hemp, etc.....do....	6, 414, 069	352, 430	7, 210, 841	350, 627
Total.....do....	19, 764, 304	1, 333, 492	33, 146, 821	2, 185, 833
Flowers, natural.....do....	325, 146	47, 431	297, 682	43, 425
Fruits and nuts:				
Fruits—				
Dried—				
Carob beans.....do....	53, 157	905	232, 210	4, 517
Currants.....do....	412, 595	14, 345	537, 013	17, 234
Figs.....do....	1, 665, 332	40, 893	2, 000, 670	48, 209
Plums and prunes.....do....	3, 043, 034	149, 818	4, 930, 358	186, 801
Raisins.....do....	9, 652, 610	469, 360	9, 712, 930	409, 928
Other.....do....	848, 861	74, 916	1, 078, 412	88, 260
Total dried.....do....	15, 675, 589	750, 237	18, 491, 593	754, 949
Fresh—				
Apples and pears.....barrels..	2, 089	7, 799	15, 479	57, 791
Grapes.....pounds..	244, 705	24, 393	255, 558	25, 475
Oranges.....do....	4, 842, 872	169, 549	5, 145, 973	214, 058
Other.....do....	1, 343, 818	49, 008	2, 749, 476	83, 559
Total fresh.....do....	.....	250, 749	.....	380, 883
Pickled or salted.....pounds..	217, 201	15, 842	313, 163	22, 841
Preserved.....do....	301, 682	49, 876	331, 042	51, 510
Total fruits.....do....	.....	1, 066, 704	.....	1, 210, 183
Nuts—				
Almonds.....pounds..	1, 174, 908	151, 966	1, 212, 767	184, 893
Chestnuts.....do....	40, 421	1, 572	48, 707	1, 895
Copra and palm-nut kernels.....do....	3, 393, 477	103, 130	7, 332, 680	267, 414
Other.....do....	1, 582, 715	94, 891	1, 732, 607	105, 542
Total nuts.....do....	6, 191, 521	351, 559	10, 346, 761	559, 741
Total fruits and nuts.....do....	.....	1, 418, 263	.....	1, 769, 927
Ginger. (See under "Spices.")				
Hops.....pounds..	1, 150, 512	187, 412	1, 439, 025	402, 344
Indigo.....do....	111, 065	114, 762	105, 176	108, 677
Malt:				
Ground.....do....	223, 471	5, 976	268, 267	6, 700
Unground.....do....	11, 995, 208	320, 798	12, 919, 112	352, 305
Total.....do....	12, 218, 679	326, 774	13, 187, 379	359, 005

Quantity and value of the agricultural imports of Denmark during the calendar years
1897 and 1898—Continued.

Articles imported.	1897.		1898.	
	Quantities.	Values.	Quantities.	Values.
VEGETABLE MATTER—continued.				
Malt liquors:				
Beer, ale, etc.—				
Bottled gallons..	880	\$240	485	\$132
Unbottled do....	38,695	6,501	38,454	6,460
Total beer, ale, etc do....	39,575	6,741	38,939	6,592
Mead—				
Bottled do....	1	1		
Unbottled do....	49	18	360	134
Total mead do....	50	19	360	134
Total malt liquors do....	39,625	6,760	39,299	6,726
Nursery stock pounds..	1,681,045	163,482	1,754,375	149,287
Oil cake and oil-cake meal do....	292,964,061	3,703,810	344,781,145	4,149,074
Oils, vegetable:				
Hemp-seed do....	23	2		
Olive do....	112,097	13,627	99,914	13,361
Total do....	112,120	13,629	99,914	13,361
Potato flour and potato starch do....	10,726,345	215,118	10,885,689	264,659
Rice, rice meal, etc.:				
Paddy, or rice in the husk do....	13,858,831	202,166	12,753,325	721,854
Rice, peeled, rice flour, rice meal, and rice starch pounds..	30,003,607	547,099	28,169,210	
Total do....	43,862,438	749,265	40,922,535	721,854
Sago, salep, etc do....	3,848,014	72,505	5,070,959	102,845
Seeds:				
Grass seed—				
Clover seed do....	5,711,813	508,889	7,608,042	660,332
Other do....	5,864,530	318,528	7,474,307	436,147
Total grass seed do....	11,576,343	827,417	15,082,349	1,096,479
Oilseeds—				
Hemp seed do....	383,343	6,757	583,044	10,277
Linsced, or flaxseed do....	41,635,289	706,558	36,144,811	769,902
Rape seed do....	12,738,341	351,512	7,961,579	180,719
Other do....	2,796,565	42,155	7,185,137	139,751
Total oilseeds do....	57,553,538	1,106,982	51,874,571	1,100,649
All other seeds do....	4,416,341	307,301	3,771,431	239,126
Total seeds do....	73,546,222	2,241,700	70,728,354	2,436,254
Spices:				
Allspice do....	69,146	4,959	126,186	10,124
Aniseed do....	6,654	453	18,476	1,213
Bay leaves do....	53,980	1,968	45,132	1,646
Capers do....	12,123	2,947	14,242	3,116
Cardamoms do....	37,441	26,853	47,529	34,667
Cinnamon do....	465,737	35,668	511,967	49,789
Cloves do....	35,004	2,085	14,927	1,089
Coriander do....	11,610	508	13,982	544
Cummin do....	633,156	31,557	573,104	30,654
Curry powder do....	3,756	913	1,850	450
Fennel do....	970	66	2,470	180
Ginger do....	40,067	2,533	76,864	5,232
Mace do....	8,861	6,463	3,219	2,152
Mustard—				
Ground do....	46,154	2,805	45,018	3,065
Unground do....	439,875	26,736	581,689	39,599
Nutmegs do....	1,817	1,215	1,726	1,049
Pepper do....	332,111	26,646	549,989	46,801
Saffron do....	227	1,987	381	3,431
Vanilla beans do....	10,159	58,042	10,896	58,282
Other do....	192	47	11,042	2,685
Total do....	2,209,040	234,451	2,650,689	295,708

Quantity and value of the agricultural imports of Denmark during the calendar years 1897 and 1898—Continued.

Articles imported.	1897.		1898.	
	Quantities.	Values.	Quantities.	Values.
VEGETABLE MATTER—continued.				
Spirits, distilled:				
Essences and extracts	pounds.. 19,355	\$18,823	19,802	\$19,257
Other—				
Bottled	gallons.. 45,884	91,091	46,367	104,726
Unbottled	do. 918,700	345,543	726,926	341,290
Total		455,457		465,273
Straw	pounds.. 698,828	3,398	156,831	764
Sugar, molasses, and sirup:				
Capillaire, etc	do. 421	51	551	67
Molasses and brown sirup	do. 6,346,878	77,155	7,067,468	83,234
Sugar—				
Above No. 18 Dutch standard	do. 6,920,351	201,838	4,887,600	136,655
From No. 10 to No. 18 Dutch standard	do. 46,309,313	1,069,604	45,436,302	1,060,487
Other <i>a</i>	do. 502,373	10,382	91,386	1,777
Total sugar	do. 53,732,037	1,281,824	50,415,288	1,198,919
Total sugar, molasses, and sirup	do. 60,079,336	1,359,030	57,483,307	1,282,220
Tea	do. 1,603,497	389,852	2,206,088	536,357
Teazels	do. 27,262	8,287	24,461	7,434
Tobacco, leaf and stem	do. 13,732,388	1,268,706	10,727,164	1,095,381
Vanilla beans. (<i>See</i> under "Spices.")				
Vegetables:				
Potatoes	bushels.. 20,873	28,338	31,659	42,982
Other	pounds.. 4,842,308	16,542	4,930,201	36,968
Total		44,880		79,950
Vinegar:				
Bottled	pounds.. 5,814	283	5,922	288
Unbottled	do. 561,618	17,259	499,613	15,354
Total	do. 567,432	17,542	505,535	15,642
Wine:				
Bottled	gallons.. 49,629	143,814	52,559	152,063
Unbottled	do. 1,892,239	1,232,967	1,969,311	1,275,946
Total	do. 1,941,868	1,376,781	2,021,870	1,428,009
Wreaths and garlands	pounds.. 99	59	31	7
Yeast	do. 4,201	511	10,656	1,295
Total vegetable matter		37,930,786		40,508,634
Total agricultural imports		53,419,900		56,421,120

a Including white sirup.

NONAGRICULTURAL IMPORTS.

Fully one-half of the merchandise imported into Denmark can be classified as nonagricultural. The nonagricultural commodities received during 1898 had an aggregate value of \$67,450,638, and formed 54 per cent of the total imports. Metals and their manufactures, textile fabrics, coal, and wood and its manufactures were the principal items. Metals and their manufactures, including machinery, were imported in 1898 to the value of \$10,586,885. The imports of textile fabrics for that year amounted in value to \$10,023,246. Of coal,

including coke and cinders, there were imports worth \$8,092,884. The imports of wood and wood manufactures were valued at \$7,401,892.

After the four leading items mentioned, the most important non-agricultural imports during 1898, with their values, were as follows: Ships and boats, \$3,754,220; yarn and thread, \$3,318,550; drugs and medicines, \$2,374,480; leather and its manufactures, \$2,311,154; petroleum and other oils, including grease, \$1,821,784; fish and fish products, \$1,682,515; books and other printed matter, \$1,330,010; marble and other stone, and manufactures of, \$1,277,434; and locomotives, cars, carriages, and other vehicles, \$1,026,859.

Other items of considerable importance were the following: India rubber and gutta-percha, and manufactures of, \$960,644; fertilizers, \$928,289; paper and its manufactures, \$797,241; musical instruments, \$738,295; ready-made clothing, \$727,888; cork, and manufactures of, \$695,874; glass and glassware, \$606,791; bricks, tiles, flagstones, and drain pipes, \$568,753; and dyes and dyestuffs, \$565,450.

Following are several statistical tables exhibiting in detail the character of the nonagricultural import trade of Denmark from 1892 to 1898, inclusive. The first of these tables, showing the value of the various nonagricultural commodities imported during the five years 1892-1896, is presented below:

Value of the nonagricultural imports of Denmark during each calendar year from 1892 to 1896, inclusive.

Articles imported.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	Annual average, 1892-1896.
	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>
Metals, and manufactures of:						
Metals, crude.....	522,677	536,594	513,374	573,049	697,545	568,648
Metals, manufactured—						
Iron and steel.....	4,845,797	5,925,634	6,563,136	8,063,141	8,984,939	6,876,529
Other.....	1,887,558	2,108,899	2,061,174	1,070,428	860,401	1,597,692
Total manufactures...	6,733,355	8,034,533	8,624,310	9,133,569	9,845,340	8,474,221
Total metals, and manufactures of.....	7,256,032	8,571,127	9,137,684	9,706,618	10,542,885	9,042,869
Textile fabrics:						
Cotton, flax, hemp, etc....	2,605,362	2,730,013	2,606,966	2,789,352	2,997,161	2,745,771
Silk.....	929,662	907,760	865,061	953,971	957,984	922,887
Woolen.....	4,663,928	4,913,593	4,871,409	4,469,184	4,490,596	4,681,742
Total.....	8,198,952	8,551,366	8,343,436	8,212,507	8,445,741	8,350,400
Coal, coke, and cinders....	5,815,599	5,805,197	6,013,568	5,935,017	5,933,097	5,900,496
Wood, and manufactures of:						
Undressed, round timber, etc.—						
Cabinet woods—						
Oak.....	214,649	182,411	122,284	140,434	197,776	171,511
Other.....	3,273,276	3,112,885	3,093,577	3,670,645	4,506,725	3,531,421
Firewood.....	338,539	319,918	327,106	313,281	262,048	312,178
Hoop poles, osiers, box-wood, ebony, etc....	13,487	16,870	22,584	23,498	27,799	20,848
Total undressed.....	3,839,951	3,632,084	3,565,551	4,147,858	4,994,348	4,035,958

Value of the nonagricultural imports of Denmark during each calendar year from 1892 to 1896, inclusive—Continued.

Articles imported.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	Annual average, 1892-1896.
Wood, and manufactures of—Continued.						
Dressed, and manufactures of—	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>
Wood pulp	(a)	(a)	(a)	202,340	264,716	b 233,528
Other.....	726,628	732,269	689,180	711,502	794,067	730,729
Total dressed, and manufactures of.....	(a)	(a)	(a)	913,842	1,058,783	b 986,313
Total wood, and manufactures of	(a)	(a)	(a)	5,061,700	6,053,131	b 5,557,416
Yarn and thread:						
Cotton.....	1,698,728	1,538,771	1,402,960	1,403,020	1,424,732	1,493,642
Linen.....	214,507	215,892	173,820	228,951	216,558	209,945
Silk.....	193,044	205,594	200,431	207,607	201,472	201,630
Woolen.....	1,024,513	1,030,046	1,052,779	1,082,774	1,140,453	1,066,113
Total	3,130,792	2,990,303	2,829,990	2,922,352	2,983,215	2,971,330
Marble and other stone, and manufactures of	2,311,966	2,106,353	2,006,452	1,439,741	1,874,366	1,947,776
Oils and grease:						
Blubber, train oil, grease, etc.....	220,166	200,817	165,023	192,805	195,586	194,879
Petroleum.....	954,123	1,510,023	967,698	1,504,143	1,486,880	c 1,228,211
Other oils.....	567,680		326,183	346,509	440,233	c 420,151
Total.....	1,741,969	1,710,840	1,458,904	2,043,457	2,122,699	1,815,574
Leather, and manufactures of:						
Leather.....	685,039	718,500	818,319	963,883	1,207,795	878,707
Manufactures of—						
Boots and shoes	349,274	460,360	534,731	536,948	561,886	488,640
Gloves.....	6,488	13,330	16,361	17,712	26,146	16,007
Other.....	298,393	382,629	323,858	392,342	431,278	365,700
Total manufactures	654,155	856,319	874,950	947,002	1,019,310	870,347
Total leather, and manufactures of	1,339,194	1,574,819	1,693,269	1,910,885	2,227,105	1,749,054
Fish and fish products, n. e. s.:						
Fresh—						
Lobsters and turtles	74,224	75,753	95,774	94,255	151,208	98,243
Oysters.....	35,276	33,230	41,312	35,098	32,332	35,450
Other, including fish roe.	1,100,993	843,149	973,491	809,630	822,229	909,898
Total fresh	1,210,493	952,132	1,110,577	938,983	1,005,769	1,043,591
Cured or preserved, except canned	578,795	498,466	670,084	867,941	580,326	639,122
Total fish and fish products.....	1,789,288	1,450,598	1,780,661	1,806,924	1,586,095	1,682,713
Ships and boats	491,857	562,179	977,128	1,169,872	2,097,181	1,059,643
Books, newspapers, music, etc.....	474,389	496,168	780,528	1,246,011	1,714,291	942,277
Fertilizers:						
Stassfurt salts (kainite, etc.)	(a)	(a)	34,938	34,409	57,461	d 42,269
Other.....	573,364	547,640	961,455	553,051	610,830	619,268
Total	(a)	(a)	996,393	587,460	668,291	d 750,715
Paper, and manufactures of .	531,990	573,270	612,965	699,742	726,244	628,842
Dyes and dyestuffs (except indigo).....	519,417	493,944	443,975	503,018	531,309	498,333
Bricks, tiles, flagstones, and drain pipes	484,757	374,195	349,421	510,040	730,954	489,873
Clothing, ready-made	375,709	437,973	469,348	492,855	548,778	464,933

a Not stated.

b Annual average, 1895-1896.

c Annual average for the four years 1892, 1894, 1895, and 1896.

d Annual average, 1894-1896.

Value of the nonagricultural imports of Denmark during each calendar year from 1892 to 1896, inclusive—Continued.

Articles imported.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	Annual average, 1892-1896.
	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>
Turners' articles, of bone, horn, etc	409,960	406,894	384,972	429,624	459,931	418,276
India rubber and gutta-percha, and manufactures of ..	237,828	319,439	249,499	456,288	470,207	346,652
Gums, resins, naval stores, etc.:						
Pitch	16,281	15,379	19,400	17,865	13,216	16,428
Rosin and turpentine	58,273	18,805	44,702	31,932	48,103	39,363
Tar	102,873	104,264	100,467	111,470	99,838	103,782
Other	158,782	93,938	147,255	209,091	218,682	164,550
Total	326,209	232,386	311,824	370,358	379,839	324,123
Glass and glassware	288,574	270,317	299,550	353,392	369,558	316,278
Cork, and manufactures of ..	285,785	245,280	264,489	300,334	454,963	310,170
Saltpeter	271,633	384,664	334,460	175,737	178,835	269,067
Hats and caps <i>a</i>	144,888	198,903	170,115	278,138	256,567	<i>b</i> 267,353
Fancy articles	222,312	244,495	240,174	277,099	292,317	255,279
Gunpowder and other explosives	154,628	227,262	175,272	325,190	212,060	218,882
Tobacco, manufactures of: ..						
Chewing tobacco	1,292	927	1,342	1,344	1,362	1,253
Cigars	130,852	140,497	140,150	140,679	213,440	153,124
Smoking tobacco and cigarettes	54,954	59,702	58,713	68,343	70,161	62,375
Snuff	1,402	1,312	2,092	976	714	1,299
Total	188,500	202,438	202,297	211,342	285,677	218,051
Earthen, stone, and china ware:						
Earthenware	28,164	25,730	30,508	34,331	39,427	31,632
Stoneware	92,705	103,762	113,626	116,459	138,849	113,080
China, porcelain, bisque, etc.	42,824	64,400	72,738	57,844	67,848	61,131
Total	163,693	193,892	216,872	208,634	246,124	205,843
Salt	156,939	160,033	167,120	162,413	174,406	164,182
Perfumeries	188,760	136,932	165,390	139,281	144,326	154,938
Cordage	127,669	130,510	127,800	171,169	210,389	153,507
Soda	145,356	159,783	122,094	114,970	132,537	134,948
Ashes	127,262	135,729	140,930	126,359	127,587	131,573
Clocks and watches	91,268	104,298	115,417	122,806	146,954	116,149
Bast and coir	120,490	97,901	79,252	87,491	94,286	95,884
Earths and clays	68,109	45,472	103,308	85,140	159,396	92,285
Tanning materials	66,714	83,907	72,464	75,454	69,350	73,578
Mattings and straw braid, and manufactures of <i>c</i> ..	179,268	149,435	147,158	63,405	62,427	<i>b</i> 62,916
Ores and minerals, n. e. s.	59,003	37,715	43,053	49,162	23,809	42,668
Game	51,180	27,253	32,245	29,018	42,593	36,458
Rags	35,221	21,465	26,951	22,778	15,035	24,290
Soap	17,787	19,139	18,361	20,403	32,648	21,668
Brooms and brushes	20,441	16,449	16,115	20,009	28,286	20,260
Candles	18,125	12,484	15,051	14,291	14,297	14,856
Acids	16,114	12,849	13,251	13,465	17,666	14,665
Sulphur	6,115	6,801	6,228	10,228	19,125	9,699
Felt sheathing for ships, and oilcloth	10,664	10,795	6,825	8,232	9,609	9,225
Animal charcoal	5,223	2,769	5,345	9,233	7,390	5,992
Mineral waters	4,263	2,693	3,691	4,211	4,829	3,937
All other articles	3,480,308	3,003,052	3,097,653	4,257,510	5,098,457	<i>b</i> 4,677,984
Total nonagricultural imports	47,292,743	47,913,759	49,523,689	53,241,363	59,026,862	51,399,683

a In 1892-1894, exclusive of straw hats.

b Annual average, 1895-1896.

c In 1892-1894, including straw hats.

In the next table statistics are given as to the quantity of the various nonagricultural commodities imported during the five years 1892-1896:

Quantity of the nonagricultural imports of Denmark during each calendar year from 1892 to 1896, inclusive.

Articles imported.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	Annual average, 1892-1896.
Metals, and manufactures of:						
Metals, crude.....pounds..	39,959,519	44,677,436	43,717,544	48,200,554	56,813,223	46,673,655
Metals, manufactured—						
Iron and steel.....pounds..	156,771,705	153,115,930	163,301,723	212,656,575	248,320,301	186,833,247
Other.....do.....	6,850,899	6,480,734	6,680,141	6,726,940	6,948,505	6,737,444
Total manufactures, pounds.....	163,622,604	159,596,664	169,981,864	219,383,515	255,268,806	193,570,691
Total metals, and manufactures of, pounds..	203,582,123	204,274,100	213,699,408	267,584,069	312,082,029	240,244,346
Textile fabrics:						
Cotton, flax, hemp, etc., pounds.....	10,782,437	11,536,687	11,357,151	12,955,738	13,889,961	12,104,395
Silk.....pounds..	294,040	276,722	281,718	297,779	299,607	289,973
Woolen.....do.....	5,188,678	5,420,914	5,320,004	5,336,450	5,612,218	5,375,653
Total.....do.....	16,265,155	17,234,323	16,958,873	18,589,967	19,801,786	17,770,021
Coal, coke, and cinders, tons..	1,529,285	1,493,363	1,694,296	1,755,456	1,716,366	1,637,753
Wood, and manufactures of:						
Undressed, round timber, etc.—						
Oak.....cubic feet..	304,158	319,622	228,519	270,501	362,935	297,147
Firewood.....do.....	36,508	40,729	41,644	44,869	36,394	40,029
Dressed, and manufactures of—Wood pulp, pounds..	(a)	(a)	(a)	31,822,518	43,630,348	b 37,726,433
Yarn and thread:						
Cotton.....do.....	8,908,356	8,338,134	8,125,643	9,088,151	9,250,559	8,742,119
Linen.....do.....	1,123,438	1,181,825	1,014,012	1,267,077	1,236,048	1,164,400
Silk.....do.....	34,522	36,766	36,640	37,951	37,667	36,719
Woolen.....do.....	2,395,142	2,423,103	2,478,795	2,675,486	2,866,635	2,567,822
Total.....do.....	12,461,458	11,979,828	11,655,090	13,068,665	13,390,909	12,511,190
Marble and other stone, and manufactures of, pounds..	319,932,444	307,591,521	333,297,623	215,530,997	282,390,552	291,748,627
Oils and grease:						
Blubber, train oil, grease, etc.....pounds..	5,207,390	5,130,312	4,331,570	5,480,452	5,645,612	5,159,067
Petroleum.....do.....	73,353,310	98,150,135	81,729,678	99,785,237	103,655,618	91,334,796
Other oils.....do.....	10,839,943	6,985,754	6,602,465	7,062,565	9,168,214	8,131,788
Total.....do.....	89,400,643	110,266,201	92,663,713	112,328,254	118,469,444	104,625,651
Leather, and manufactures of:						
Leather.....pounds..	1,367,864	1,444,208	1,684,900	1,745,623	2,131,751	1,674,869
Manufactures of—						
Boots and shoes.....do....	239,662	315,712	366,739	368,313	385,352	335,156
Gloves.....do.....	890	1,828	2,243	2,428	3,585	2,195
Other.....do.....	136,787	175,402	148,460	179,854	197,703	167,641
Total manufactures, pounds.....	377,339	492,942	517,442	550,595	586,640	504,992
Total leather, and manufactures of, pounds..	1,745,203	1,937,150	2,202,342	2,296,218	2,718,391	2,179,861
Fish and fish products, n.e.s.:						
Fresh—						
Lobsters and turtles, pounds.....	363,310	409,330	510,227	497,104	610,045	478,003
Oysters.....pounds..	414,547	379,657	471,996	401,009	369,397	407,321
Other, including fish roe, pounds.....	16,173,188	12,385,554	14,300,219	11,893,171	12,078,249	13,366,077
Total fresh....pounds..	16,951,045	13,174,541	15,282,442	12,791,284	13,057,691	14,251,401

a Not stated.

b Annual average, 1895-1896.

Quantity of the nonagricultural imports of Denmark during each calendar year from 1892 to 1896, inclusive—Continued.

Articles imported.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	Annual average, 1892-1896.
Fish and fish products, n. e. s.—Continued.						
Cured or preserved, except canned....pounds..	29,373,591	27,615,865	21,482,150	28,990,562	23,018,707	26,096,175
Total fish and fish products....pounds..	46,324,636	40,790,406	36,764,592	41,781,846	36,076,398	40,347,576
Books, newspapers, music, etc.....pounds..	406,502	425,164	668,831	1,067,701	1,468,968	807,433
Fertilizers:						
Stassfurt salts (kainite, etc.).....pounds..	(a)	(a)	10,661,410	10,583,152	17,735,445	b 12,993,336
Other.....do.....	82,563,962	77,339,323	108,912,969	73,199,175	80,460,648	84,495,215
Total.....do.....	(a)	(a)	119,574,379	83,782,327	98,196,093	b 100,517,600
Paper, and manufactures of, pounds.....	8,107,913	8,589,301	10,040,573	12,083,605	13,304,450	10,425,168
Dyes and dyestuffs (except indigo).....pounds..	8,495,909	8,890,954	8,132,668	9,385,215	9,694,780	8,919,905
Bricks, tiles, flagstones, and drain pipes.....number.	40,272,375	33,512,786	32,087,506	43,764,820	65,076,521	42,942,802
Clothing, ready-made...lbs.	365,325	420,894	422,423	463,881	501,595	434,824
Turners' articles, of bone, horn, etc.....pounds..	237,546	236,723	223,283	248,838	266,293	242,537
India rubber and gutta-percha, and manufactures of.....pounds..	257,813	355,117	282,885	504,044	526,848	385,341
Gums, resins, naval stores, etc.:						
Pitch.....pounds..	708,640	669,387	881,686	811,958	610,775	736,489
Rosin and turpentine, pounds.....	3,304,161	1,054,214	2,401,403	1,772,351	2,670,310	2,240,488
Tar.....pounds..	7,075,728	7,171,353	7,405,594	8,264,018	7,884,823	7,560,303
Other.....do.....	3,840,672	2,387,583	3,190,814	5,021,446	6,920,847	4,272,273
Total.....do.....	14,929,201	11,282,537	13,879,497	15,869,773	18,086,755	14,809,553
Glass and glassware....do....	7,424,051	7,189,126	8,070,702	9,617,314	10,573,175	8,574,874
Cork, and manufactures of, pounds.....	3,187,943	2,722,394	2,952,292	3,630,783	5,805,169	3,659,716
Salt-peter.....pounds..	5,078,427	7,191,634	6,550,796	7,382,469	8,233,288	6,887,323
Fancy articles.....do....	351,689	386,782	379,945	438,360	462,433	403,842
Gunpowder and other explosives.....pounds..	343,320	334,197	322,700	387,243	368,027	351,097
Tobacco, manufactures of:						
Chewing tobacco.pounds..	4,252	3,049	4,415	4,424	4,482	4,124
Cigars.....do.....	97,855	105,069	104,809	105,204	125,414	107,670
Smoking tobacco and cigarettes.....pounds..	251,146	272,843	268,327	312,336	320,642	285,059
Snuff.....do.....	6,403	5,992	9,561	4,459	3,262	5,936
Total.....do.....	359,656	386,953	387,112	426,423	453,800	402,789
Earthen, stone, and china ware:						
Earthenware.....pounds..	1,709,961	1,555,809	1,871,458	2,062,972	2,492,779	1,938,596
Stoneware.....do.....	1,777,591	1,976,996	2,175,500	2,216,053	2,617,065	2,152,641
China, porcelain, bisque, etc.....pounds..	334,905	477,177	540,312	460,982	579,704	478,616
Total.....pounds..	3,822,457	4,009,982	4,587,270	4,740,007	5,689,548	4,569,853
Salt.....do.....	68,369,957	72,508,981	72,661,582	73,979,781	84,465,634	74,397,187
Perfumeries.....do....	153,931	107,615	138,030	98,409	101,581	119,841
Cordage.....do.....	1,750,373	1,789,334	1,752,186	2,346,786	2,884,507	2,104,637
Soda.....do.....	14,617,659	18,255,676	14,770,160	15,205,254	19,469,234	16,463,597
Ashes.....do.....	3,271,518	3,489,168	3,864,403	3,464,844	3,748,408	3,567,608
Bast and coir.....do....	1,304,176	1,266,285	1,100,504	1,411,208	1,425,767	1,301,588
Earths and clays.....do....	16,696,356	11,667,476	26,644,236	21,286,146	40,513,579	23,361,559
Tanning materials.....do....	8,443,156	10,618,999	9,170,764	9,549,149	9,201,434	9,396,700
Ores and minerals, n. e. s., pounds.....	16,971,187	12,542,629	13,415,719	18,489,750	10,550,638	14,393,985
Game.....pounds..	526,273	224,186	176,834	198,921	291,984	283,640
Rags.....do.....	1,810,818	1,765,750	2,217,049	2,342,188	1,546,036	1,936,368

a Not stated.

b Annual average, 1894-1896.

Quantity of the nonagricultural imports of Denmark during each calendar year from 1892 to 1896, inclusive—Continued.

Articles imported.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	Annual average, 1892-1896.
Soap	292,641	314,876	302,089	335,681	537,142	356,486
Brooms and brushes	50,760	43,873	38,064	45,224	63,249	48,234
Candles	165,727	114,192	137,963	130,687	130,708	135,855
Acids	1,259,999	1,004,761	1,092,761	1,112,080	1,482,870	1,190,494
Sulphur	419,205	508,563	512,332	934,836	1,656,083	806,204
Felt sheathing for ships, and oilcloth	195,319	144,433	114,249	148,052	162,465	152,904
Animal charcoal	214,823	113,382	219,854	379,758	303,959	246,355
Mineral waters	87,660	55,376	75,914	86,602	99,313	80,973

The following table shows the quantity and value of the nonagricultural imports for 1897 and 1898:

Quantity and value of the nonagricultural imports of Denmark during the calendar years 1897 and 1898.

Articles imported	1897.		1898.	
	Quantities.	Values.	Quantities.	Values.
Metals, and manufactures of:				
Metals, crude.....pounds..	56,143,384	\$682,495	56,037,877	\$681,113
Metals, manufactured—				
Iron and steel, except machinery—				
Bar and band iron.....do....	80,833,599	1,265,636	91,402,739	1,511,121
Bar steel.....do....	9,763,548	140,053	15,324,447	225,782
Nails and spikes.....do....	13,171,719	283,411	14,175,025	304,999
Plates and sheets.....do....	44,794,293	820,536	59,958,252	1,141,402
Rails.....do....	55,788,654	640,205	40,513,139	455,060
Tubes and pipes.....do....	20,694,512	281,757	37,547,173	383,405
Other.....do....	53,173,973	3,104,084	69,885,598	3,806,186
Total iron and steel, except machinery.....pounds..	278,220,298	6,535,682	328,806,373	7,827,955
Machinery, machines, and parts of—				
Telegraph, telephone, and other electric, pounds.....	2,330,558	219,144	3,331,724	285,990
Other.....pounds..	1,089,204	69,898	1,610,620	88,223
Total machinery, machines, and parts of.....pounds..	3,419,762	289,042	4,942,344	374,213
All other.....do....	11,176,471	1,482,825	12,250,829	1,703,504
Total manufactures.....do....	292,816,531	8,307,549	345,999,546	9,905,672
Total metals, and manufactures of.....do....	348,959,915	8,990,044	402,037,423	10,586,885
Textile fabrics:				
Cotton, flax, hemp, etc.....do....	15,435,572	3,498,497	20,341,807	4,112,453
Silk.....do....	323,410	1,081,783	366,240	1,288,378
Woolen.....do....	5,723,029	4,465,387	6,055,638	4,622,415
Total.....do....	21,482,011	9,045,667	26,763,685	10,023,246
Coal, coke, and cinders:				
Coal.....tons..	1,811,035	5,716,306	1,900,917	7,606,272
Coke and cinders.....do....	65,865	290,353	92,099	486,612
Total.....do....	1,876,900	6,006,659	1,993,016	8,092,884
Wood, and manufactures of:				
Undressed, round timber, etc.—				
Firewood.....cords..	32,876	243,887	35,626	279,840
Hoop poles.....cubic feet..	48,390	10,096	54,210	10,645
Osiers, boxwood, ebony, etc.....pounds..	288,810	7,022	423,233	10,290
Oak.....cubic feet..	365,171	206,165	308,281	189,181
Pine, spruce, and other—				
Imported in whole cargoes.....register tons..	344,154	3,689,331	384,764	4,382,532
Imported in other ways.....cubic feet..	5,462,671	1,126,357	6,348,393	1,437,546
Total undressed.....do....		5,282,858		6,310,034

Quantity and value of the nonagricultural imports of Denmark during the calendar years 1897 and 1898—Continued.

Articles imported.	1897.		1898.	
	Quantities.	Values.	Quantities.	Values.
Wood, and manufactures of—Continued.				
Dressed, and manufactures of—				
House and ship timber cubic feet . .	433,080	\$148,829	496,142	\$170,499
Coopers' ware and common furniture . pounds . .	5,570,869	436,011	4,667,044	211,720
Fine furniture do	333,473	162,152	382,579	186,030
Matches do	53,568	2,475	133,163	6,472
Staves, shingles, sabots, shooks, etc do . .	9,463,202	81,552	9,439,937	128,428
Toys, n. e. s do	12,093	7,351	12,582	7,647
Wood pulp do	53,327,261	366,679	53,747,919	380,560
Tree wool, sawdust, etc do	36,344	807	30,986	502
Total dressed, and manufactures of		1,205,856		1,091,858
Total wood, and manufactures of		6,488,714		7,401,892
Ships and boats		1,522,514		3,754,220
Yarn and thread:				
Cotton—				
Dyed pounds	822,235	195,909	790,095	175,765
Undyed do	8,975,915	1,309,366	8,636,847	1,139,163
Total cotton do	9,798,150	1,505,275	9,426,942	1,314,928
Linen—				
Dyed do	75,028	31,010	86,644	38,023
Undyed do	1,001,169	170,387	1,137,994	259,384
Total linen do	1,076,197	201,397	1,224,638	297,407
Silk do	36,338	194,362	42,223	232,898
Woolen—				
Dyed do	971,713	425,247	1,046,675	483,500
Undyed do	2,266,226	909,114	2,394,831	989,817
Total woolen do	3,237,939	1,334,361	3,441,506	1,473,317
Total yarn and thread do	14,148,624	3,235,395	14,135,309	3,318,550
Drugs and medicines do	7,145,979	3,057,775	6,662,772	2,374,480
Leather, and manufactures of:				
Leather do	2,343,713	872,568	2,598,384	979,009
Manufactures of—				
Boots and shoes do	388,439	661,076	453,606	771,983
Gloves do	6,561	79,757	8,071	80,454
Other do	264,514	459,175	281,869	479,708
Total manufactures do	659,514	1,200,008	743,546	1,332,145
Total leather, and manufactures of . do	3,003,227	2,072,576	3,341,930	2,311,154
Oils and grease:				
Blubber, train oil, grease, etc do	6,462,093	224,310	6,576,027	253,635
Petroleum do	113,596,670	961,109	117,169,400	950,605
Other oils do	14,370,522	663,830	21,166,813	617,544
Total do	134,429,285	1,849,249	144,912,240	1,821,784
Fish and fish products, n. e. s.:				
Fresh—				
Lobsters do	840,406	306,486	847,878	309,212
Oysters do	428,049	37,465	428,730	37,525
Turtles do	180	87	497	242
Other, including fish roe do	8,028,006	458,677	11,122,417	676,037
Total fresh do	9,296,641	802,715	12,399,522	1,023,016
Cured or preserved, except canned—				
Anchovies, salmon, caviar, etc do	407,009	74,216	372,400	63,378
Herring, pickled or salted do	23,248,238	339,135	21,380,110	329,037
Fish, dried or dry-salted do	5,371,957	160,384	7,013,647	264,306
Other do	335,968	2,173	63,311	2,778
Total cured or preserved, except canned, pounds	29,363,172	575,908	28,829,468	659,499
Total fish and fish products pounds	38,659,813	1,378,623	41,228,990	1,682,515
Books, newspapers, music, etc do	1,117,515	1,304,145	1,139,679	1,330,010

Quantity and value of the nonagricultural imports of Denmark during the calendar years 1897 and 1898—Continued.

Articles imported.	1897.		1898.	
	Quantities.	Values.	Quantities.	Values.
Marble and other stone, and manufactures of:				
Unmanufactured		\$1,089,361		\$1,168,110
Crushed, broken, etc. pounds..	453,646	1,930	389,286	1,656
Manufactures of—				
Millstones		66,505		66,714
Other	735,441	47,361	491,527	40,954
Total manufactures		113,866		107,668
Total marble and other stone, and manufactures of		1,205,157		1,277,434
Locomotives, cars, carriages, etc., and parts of:				
Locomotives	50	530,814	63	652,634
Railway cars	178	343,842	300	338,473
Other vehicles	74	20,020	58	13,789
Parts of	145,750	18,703	215,261	21,963
Total		913,379		1,026,859
India rubber and gutta-percha, and manufactures of:				
Unmanufactured	254,365	173,160	751,704	511,612
Manufactures of	374,585	391,606	429,514	449,032
Total	628,950	564,766	1,181,218	960,644
Fertilizers:				
Nitrate of soda	7,721,840	140,803	11,768,101	214,585
Stassfurt salts (kainite, etc.)	16,814,090	70,012	20,868,623	86,552
Other	121,188,339	779,270	116,831,560	627,152
Total	145,724,269	990,085	149,468,284	928,289
Paper, and manufactures of:				
Wall	1,366,253	171,400	1,494,148	179,163
Wrapping paper, pasteboard, etc.	5,683,628	120,220	5,965,952	116,328
Writing or printing	6,297,033	336,814	6,611,059	349,913
Playing cards	433,850	23,254	445,212	23,863
Other	438,493	186,566	300,783	127,974
Total		838,254		797,271
Musical instruments:				
Pianos		49,648		58,560
Other		648,434		679,735
Total		698,082		738,295
Clothing, ready-made	525,742	553,467	598,875	727,888
Cork, and manufactures of:				
Cork	8,960,175	631,751	8,824,532	632,914
Manufactures of	175,861	60,173	160,963	62,960
Total	9,136,036	691,924	8,985,495	695,874
Glass and glassware:				
Glass	405,770	57,194	482,792	65,735
Glassware	12,181,342	520,414	12,078,146	540,172
Glass, powdered, etc.	40,981	931	48,498	884
Total	12,628,093	578,539	12,609,436	606,791
Bricks, tiles, flagstones, and drain pipes. .number..	45,668,566	432,761	30,583,880	568,753
Dyes and dyestuffs (except indigo):				
Dyewoods	2,615,976	55,651	3,277,182	69,717
Other	7,453,171	451,329	7,964,373	495,733
Total	10,069,147	506,980	11,241,555	565,450
Tobacco, manufactures of:				
Chewing tobacco	4,454	812	4,824	880
Cigars	156,633	152,326	198,355	192,901
Smoking tobacco and cigarettes.	462,408	179,877	527,288	254,573
Snuff	7,971	1,340	14,946	2,544
Total	631,466	334,355	745,413	450,898

Quantity and value of the nonagricultural imports of Denmark during the calendar years 1897 and 1898—Continued.

Articles imported.	1897.		1898.	
	Quantities.	Values.	Quantities.	Values.
Earthen, stone, and china ware:				
Earthenware pounds..	24, 488, 993	\$149, 783	19, 694, 382	\$139, 831
Stoneware do....	2, 719, 343	171, 239	3, 064, 465	191, 442
China, porcelain, bisque, etc do....	645, 972	95, 838	733, 710	105, 535
Total do....	27, 854, 308	416, 860	23, 492, 557	436, 808
Hats and caps do....		307, 719		427, 387
Cycles, and parts of pounds..	400, 125	245, 379	711, 353	345, 720
Cement do....	81, 189, 364	328, 987	75, 707, 533	340, 860
Perfumeries do....	139, 288	338, 645	131, 489	319, 684
Jewelry do....	451, 719	285, 544	496, 149	301, 567
Gums, resins, naval stores, etc.:				
Asphalt do....	8, 434, 285	69, 127	6, 973, 667	50, 864
Pitch do....	720, 608	15, 329	864, 424	21, 016
Rosin do....	4, 197, 910	66, 478	2, 497, 110	40, 677
Tar do....	7, 260, 916	74, 143	7, 012, 345	54, 556
Turpentine do....	9, 613	259	116, 366	3, 140
Other do....	693, 646	126, 483	464, 893	101, 725
Total do....	21, 316, 978	351, 819	17, 928, 805	271, 978
Bast, coir, reeds, rushes, etc., and manufactures of:				
Unmanufactured—				
Bast and coir pounds..	1, 638, 101	92, 915	1, 778, 981	100, 776
Reeds, rushes, etc do....	628, 952	53, 520	761, 033	64, 759
Total unmanufactured do....	2, 267, 053	146, 435	2, 540, 014	165, 535
Manufactures of—				
Mats for packing number..	136, 577	12, 811	49, 381	4, 632
Mats and matting, other pounds..	699, 860	59, 554	716, 887	69, 718
Other, except hats do....	36, 303	4, 660	47, 271	5, 786
Total manufactures do....		77, 025		80, 136
Total bast, coir, reeds, rushes, etc., and manufactures of do....		223, 460		245, 671
Cordage pounds..	3, 285, 234	194, 889	3, 791, 492	235, 983
Tanning materials do....	11, 945, 547	187, 775	13, 684, 359	224, 478
Turners' articles, of bone, horn, etc do....	237, 984	185, 152	258, 583	201, 178
Ashes do....	5, 186, 005	204, 888	4, 033, 849	166, 725
Gunpowder and other explosives do....	346, 325	117, 881	440, 782	150, 080
Soda do....	19, 845, 538	149, 574	16, 032, 884	146, 175
Clocks and watches:				
Clocks do....	185, 372	94, 713	162, 561	90, 650
Watches number..	6, 833	46, 880	8, 115	54, 371
Total do....		141, 593		145, 021
Salt pounds..	76, 631, 739	141, 030	85, 045, 370	144, 170
Earths and clays:				
Crude do....	31, 584, 521	69, 314	34, 430, 052	106, 296
Washed, dyed, molded, etc do....	26, 605	647	35, 279	858
Total do....	31, 611, 126	69, 961	34, 465, 331	107, 154
Ores and minerals, n. e. s.:				
Minerals, n. e. s. do....	11, 115, 049	42, 525	1, 934, 944	28, 975
Ores do....	10, 791, 995	20, 991	12, 462, 162	60, 597
Total do....	21, 907, 044	63, 516	14, 397, 106	89, 572
Icc do....	4, 228, 724	3, 861	72, 961, 899	85, 127
Game do....	358, 624	52, 314	579, 556	84, 543
Saltpeter do....	3, 688, 326	133, 271	1, 827, 103	79, 959
Sponges do....	37, 655	78, 573	29, 929	72, 117
Toys, n. e. s. do....	175, 628	59, 780	175, 267	59, 657
Flowers, artificial do....	16, 372	67, 479	15, 374	53, 374
Soap do....	786, 788	57, 257	765, 107	53, 002
Brooms and brushes do....	71, 760	47, 986	76, 857	51, 290
Ink and ink powders:				
Printers' ink do....	243, 083	32, 505	302, 699	40, 477
Other do....	91, 846	5, 582	106, 980	5, 722
Total do....	334, 929	38, 087	409, 679	46, 199

Quantity and value of the nonagricultural imports of Denmark during the calendar years 1897 and 1898—Continued.

Articles imported.	1897.		1898.	
	Quantities.	Values.	Quantities.	Values.
Bones and teeth, burnt or otherwise prepared, pounds.....	165, 578	\$33, 289	374, 250	\$42, 038
Rags.....pounds.....	1, 414, 245	13, 753	1, 886, 028	27, 513
Bleaching powder.....do.....	2, 720, 498	38, 032	2, 005, 976	26, 824
Crayons, lead pencils, etc.....do.....	43, 349	28, 456	40, 039	26, 283
Mineral waters.....do.....	225, 331	10, 957	485, 320	23, 599
Acids.....do.....	1, 908, 940	18, 583	1, 998, 699	21, 487
Glauber's salt, magnesia, etc.....do.....	1, 679, 089	12, 247	2, 695, 028	19, 657
Candles.....do.....	148, 926	16, 291	166, 147	18, 176
Charcoal.....do.....	2, 355, 522	18, 791	2, 233, 545	17, 818
Alum.....do.....	1, 737, 611	16, 898	1, 511, 605	16, 538
Blackening.....do.....	558, 354	20, 363	446, 452	16, 282
Vitriol.....do.....	953, 766	20, 867	714, 460	13, 896
Peat.....do.....		5, 720		12, 765
Polish, stove and other.....pounds.....	126, 429	10, 349	170, 062	12, 481
Sulphur.....do.....	886, 147	10, 773	877, 147	10, 663
Umbrellas and parasols.....number.....	2, 725	5, 359	2, 993	5, 917
Celluloid, and manufactures of.....pounds.....	9, 824	7, 381	7, 900	4, 572
Mattresses, upholstery, etc.....do.....	23, 722	5, 767	17, 313	4, 209
Oilcloth.....do.....	9, 118	1, 663	1, 308	239
Wreckage.....do.....		80, 337		30, 565
All other articles.....do.....		153, 619		171, 601
Total nonagricultural imports.....		58, 281, 885		67, 450, 638

AGRICULTURAL EXPORTS.

Butter is decidedly the most important factor in the export trade of Denmark. In value it constitutes nearly one-half of the agricultural produce sent abroad. Next to butter the largest agricultural export is pork. Other important items are eggs, horses, hides and skins, fresh beef, cattle, and barley. Coffee, cotton, and Indian corn, in the form of reexports, are also shipped quite extensively from Denmark.

BUTTER.

In the art of butter-making the Danes appear to have been more successful than any other nation, and Danish butter, by virtue of its superior qualities, generally commands a higher price in foreign markets than the best grades offered by other countries. The quantity exported from Denmark has increased with great rapidity during the past twelve years, advancing from 53,143,949 pounds in 1887 to 160,143,255 pounds in 1898. As a result of this remarkable growth Denmark has become the foremost butter-exporting country of the world, her shipments during the last few years having greatly exceeded those of France, which formerly exported more butter than any other country.

The butter exported from Denmark, as has already been explained, is not wholly of domestic production. A considerable portion of the high-grade butter imported from Sweden and from Finland undoubtedly enters into the Danish export trade. The shipments from these two countries to Denmark have been growing larger each year. In 1898 they exceeded 30,000,000 pounds, having more than trebled within a

decade. The butter received from Sweden and Finland is said to resemble very closely the Danish product, and it is therefore readily disposed of in the same markets.

More than 95 per cent of the butter shipped from Denmark is marketed in the United Kingdom. Danish butter is made with a special view to the requirements of the British market, and it is sold there in far larger quantities than the product of any other country. In 1898 nearly one-half of all the foreign butter purchased by the United Kingdom was supplied by Denmark.

According to the Danish trade returns, the exports of butter from Denmark to the British market increased from 49,784,193 pounds in 1887 to 156,201,601 pounds in 1898, showing a gain of over 200 per cent during the twelve years.

Shipments to other countries than the United Kingdom do not reach above a few million pounds a year. In 1898 they amounted to 3,941,654 pounds, and of this quantity 3,169,151 pounds went to Germany, leaving only 772,503 pounds for distribution among the remaining countries of destination.

Butter from Denmark is marketed to some extent in the United States, but the shipments have been small and irregular. During 1898, according to Danish statistics, 28,086 pounds were sent to this country.

The total value of the butter exported from Denmark to all destinations in 1898 amounted to \$34,575,634. The average export price per pound was 21.6 cents.

Following is a table that shows the quantity and value of butter imported and exported by Denmark, and also the net exports, during each calendar year from 1887 to 1898, inclusive:

Quantity and value of butter imported and exported by Denmark, and net exports, during each calendar year from 1887 to 1898, inclusive.

Calendar years.	Imports.		Exports.		Net exports.	
	Quantities.	Values.	Quantities.	Values.	Quantities.	Values.
	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>
1887	11,195,974	2,164,014	53,143,949	10,917,962	41,947,975	8,753,948
1888	13,589,489	2,577,085	66,482,387	13,577,410	52,892,898	11,000,325
1889	15,286,458	2,861,730	73,859,375	16,967,901	60,572,917	14,106,171
1890	20,592,727	3,704,901	98,373,170	20,807,838	77,780,443	17,102,937
1891	24,328,541	5,205,108	100,812,050	22,916,860	76,483,509	17,711,752
Annual average, 1887-1891	16,998,638	3,302,568	78,934,186	17,037,594	61,935,548	13,735,026
1892	24,665,324	5,397,099	99,919,260	23,278,693	75,253,936	17,881,594
1893	28,406,562	6,008,540	108,122,672	24,536,359	79,716,110	18,527,819
1894	41,664,472	8,103,766	130,011,407	27,059,960	88,346,935	18,956,194
1895	33,705,757	6,719,751	129,963,198	27,879,592	96,257,441	21,159,841
1896	35,658,848	7,369,160	133,442,172	29,565,409	97,783,324	22,196,249
Annual average, 1892-1896	32,820,193	6,719,663	120,291,742	26,464,003	87,471,549	19,744,340
1897	39,547,118	7,840,684	145,603,198	31,984,186	106,056,080	24,143,502
1898	37,172,227	7,566,485	160,143,255	34,575,634	122,971,028	27,009,149

In the following tables statistics are given as to the quantity of butter imported into Denmark from the several foreign countries during the five-year periods 1887-1891 and 1892-1896,¹ respectively:

Quantity of butter imported into Denmark from the several foreign countries during the five calendar years 1887-1891.

Countries from which imported.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	Annual average, 1887-1891.	
	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Per ct.</i>
Sweden	8,038,659	8,485,213	7,735,319	8,918,430	11,062,437	8,860,011	52.12
Russia (chiefly Finland)	217,234	1,442,047	2,102,036	5,953,228	9,052,973	3,753,504	22.08
Germany	1,838,061	2,676,364	2,834,930	1,925,776	3,116,302	2,478,287	14.58
United States	425,938	182,225	1,580,862	2,751,873	727,406	1,133,661	6.67
United Kingdom	426,360	586,569	718,112	746,667	287,668	553,075	3.25
Norway	219,763	201,384	205,538	277,909	24,136	185,746	1.09
Netherlands	27,304	5,113	1,675	5,622	29,724	13,888	.08
France .....	.....	1,102	20,849	2,632	25,579	10,032	.06
Iceland	1,102	6,365	10,857	10,123	1,723	6,084	.04
Belgium	1,519	1,984	15,542	.....	331	3,875	.03
Countries not specified	34	1,123	738	467	262	525	.....
Total	11,195,974	13,589,489	15,286,458	20,592,727	24,328,541	16,998,638	100.00

Quantity of butter imported into Denmark from the several foreign countries during the five calendar years 1892-1896.

Countries from which imported.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	Annual average, 1892-1896.	
	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Per ct.</i>
Sweden	12,257,672	14,790,023	22,883,097	17,465,299	15,135,598	16,506,338	50.29
Russia (chiefly Finland)	9,297,503	10,361,906	14,170,669	11,440,075	13,637,961	11,781,623	35.90
Germany	2,526,009	2,902,933	3,328,464	3,212,932	3,317,971	3,057,662	9.32
United States	273,187	.....	626,837	560,040	2,759,029	843,819	2.57
United Kingdom	270,194	269,789	649,849	628,299	416,431	446,912	1.36
Norway	12,693	68,257	3,573	18,214	40,253	28,598	.09
Belgium	22,184	5,512	.....	.....	518	5,643	.02
Iceland	1,324	7,133	1,591	44	220	2,062	.01
Netherlands	3,565	695	.....	2,756	.....	1,403	.01
France	579	.....	.....	.....	871	290	.....
Copenhagen free port.	(a)	(a)	(a)	375,676	349,533	b 362,605	b 1.05
Countries not specified	414	314	392	2,422	463	801	.....
Total	24,665,324	28,406,562	41,664,472	33,705,757	35,658,848	32,820,193	100.00

a Copenhagen free port not opened until November, 1894.

b Annual average, 1895-1896.

¹ A table showing the amount of butter imported into Denmark from the several foreign countries during 1897 and 1898 is presented on page 69.

The quantity of butter exported from Denmark to the several foreign countries during the five-year periods 1887-1891 and 1892-1896,¹ respectively, will be seen from the following statistics:

Quantity of butter exported from Denmark to the several foreign countries during the five calendar years 1887-1891.

Countries to which exported.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	Annual average, 1887-1891.	
	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Per ct.</i>
United Kingdom.....	49,784,193	62,830,881	73,568,960	94,532,805	98,060,914	75,755,551	95.97
Germany	1,717,331	1,876,397	1,175,399	1,961,029	1,568,024	1,659,636	2.10
Norway	852,808	941,729	392,929	445,667	223,471	571,321	.72
Sweden	258,242	390,738	215,984	816,274	532,361	442,720	.56
Netherlands	254,488	220,239	237,771	319,887	171,909	240,859	.31
Spain	188,787	71,021	53,907	66,148	20,891	80,151	.10
Belgium	34,479	71,345	40,720	63,948	58,120	53,722	.07
Italy	6,079	27,398	24,075	33,863	104,197	39,122	.05
France	4,166	14,498	93,503	13,589	1,335	25,418	.03
Iceland	8,831	10,980	16,943	34,986	16,858	17,720	.02
Greenland	14,975	16,689	15,722	15,945	15,011	15,668	.02
Faroe Islands	10,387	9,666	11,220	13,641	19,338	12,850	.02
Russia	992	.....	.....	32,180	687	6,772	.01
United States	7,231	.....	.....	2,811	6,063	3,221	.01
Portugal .....	.....	.....	.....	5,732	3,090	1,764	.01
Danish West Indies ..	960	806	513	1,349	1,448	1,015	.01
Countries not specified ..	.....	.....	11,729	13,316	8,333	6,676	.01
Total	53,143,949	66,482,387	75,859,375	98,373,170	100,812,050	78,934,186	100.00

Quantity of butter exported from Denmark to the several foreign countries during the five calendar years 1892-1896.

Countries to which exported.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	Annual average, 1892-1896.	
	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Per ct.</i>
United Kingdom.....	97,537,348	104,472,192	126,535,226	127,052,491	129,497,294	117,018,910	97.28
Germany	1,448,411	2,167,675	2,316,627	1,639,212	2,340,986	1,982,582	1.65
Sweden	165,581	794,168	204,206	433,623	541,871	427,890	.36
Norway	377,721	177,815	195,394	204,671	32,708	197,662	.16
Netherlands	123,009	158,697	242,311	91,507	135,390	150,183	.12
Spain	59,050	114,113	178,904	112,100	231,312	139,096	.12
Belgium	145,802	63,274	41,338	20,391	58,758	65,913	.05
South America .....	.....	.....	173,980	.....	.....	34,796	.03
United States .....	.....	92,702	1,895	5,376	14,959	22,986	.02
Russia	3,748	794	2,750	5,172	93,799	21,253	.02
Greenland	8,716	17,334	17,013	18,660	23,872	17,119	.01
Faroe Islands	18,355	15,265	14,977	13,520	19,426	16,309	.01
Iceland	5,965	11,916	6,576	12,500	18,919	11,175	.01
France	2,657	6,588	11,729	18,168	11,467	10,122	.01
Portugal	1,268	11,220	6,948	3,563	1,918	4,983	.01
Italy	12,359	.....	6,746	.....	.....	3,821	.01
Greece	856	1,910	2,241	1,496	1,323	1,565	.01
Turkey, European .....	.....	287	2,272	.....	.....	512	.01
Danish West Indies ..	1,007	.....	22	250	.....	256	.01
Copenhagen free port.	(a)	(a)	(a)	330,498	417,859	b 374,179	b .28
Countries not specified ..	7,407	16,722	50,252	.....	311	14,938	.01
Total	99,919,260	108,122,672	130,011,407	129,963,198	133,442,172	120,291,742	100.00

^a Copenhagen free port not opened until November, 1894.

^b Annual average, 1895-1896.

¹ A table showing the amount of butter exported from Denmark to the several foreign countries during 1897 and 1898 is presented on page 77.

PORK.

Accompanying the development of the butter industry in Denmark there was a marked increase in pork production. The raising of pigs was turned to as the most profitable manner of utilizing the waste products of the dairy. At first the surplus pork product was exported in the form of live hogs, Germany being the principal market, but in 1887, when the German government prohibited the importation of Danish swine, the live-hog trade was seriously interrupted. This gave a great impetus to pork packing in Denmark, and especially to bacon curing. Since 1887 many new bacon-curing factories have been established, most of them on the cooperative plan, and the output of these factories has found a ready market abroad. The years following 1887 witnessed a remarkable growth in the exportation of bacon, and next to butter this product now forms decidedly the most important of Denmark's exports.

The Danish bacon, like the Danish butter, is produced with special reference to the requirements of the British market, and the marvelous development of the export trade in the face of keen competition shows how successful the Danes have been in meeting these requirements. The Danish product is regarded with great favor in England, and the principal part of the available supply is marketed there. According to British statistics, the imports of bacon into the United Kingdom from Denmark during 1898 amounted to 113,962,240 pounds. Germany, which ranks next to the United Kingdom as a purchaser of Danish bacon, bought only 404,989 pounds. These figures serve to show how largely the trade depends upon the British market.

In the Danish export returns, bacon, instead of being separately specified, is included under an item comprising also hams and other prepared pork. It is therefore impossible to state the exact amount of bacon shipped from Denmark, but as this product forms the principal part of the pork exports, the statistics for that item give a fairly accurate idea of the course of the trade. As recorded in the Danish statistics, the exports of pork of all kinds increased from 54,040,764 pounds in 1887 to 164,403,144 pounds in 1896, a gain of more than 110,000,000 pounds for the decade. Although the exports for 1897 and 1898, amounting to 138,217,551 pounds and 135,027,858 pounds, respectively, were somewhat smaller than those for 1896, they exceeded the shipments during any of the preceding years. The annual average for 1892-1896 was 116,489,222 pounds. The highest value attained was that for 1897, recorded at \$15,016,884. In 1898 the value amounted to \$13,540,844.

While bacon constituted decidedly the largest part of the exports for which statistics have just been quoted, these figures also included a considerable amount of salted pork and some fresh pork. The shipments of fresh pork were separately recorded for the first time in

1897, in which year they amounted to 258,915 pounds. In 1898 they increased to 1,273,815 pounds. The exports of hams were comparatively small. As the salted pork and the hams were sent chiefly to the United Kingdom and Germany, a fairly accurate showing as to the size of the shipments can be had from the import returns of those countries. During 1898 the United Kingdom imported from Denmark 7,946,288 pounds of salted pork and 101,696 pounds of hams. In the same year Germany received from Denmark 3,750,059 pounds of salted pork and 598,995 pounds of hams.

As the United Kingdom and Germany take over 99 per cent of Denmark's total exports of pork, it is apparent from the British and German import returns just quoted that bacon formed fully 90 per cent of the item in question.

EGGS.

The poultry industry has been rapidly growing in Denmark during the last few years, and as a result the exports of eggs have greatly increased. The export returns for 1892-1896 showed an average shipment of 13,549,278 dozens a year, but in 1897 as many as 20,752,772 dozens were sent abroad, and in 1898 22,260,902 dozens. The value of the 1898 exports was \$3,665,354. The Danish eggs are marketed chiefly in the United Kingdom, although considerable quantities are also shipped to Norway and Sweden.

HORSES.

During 1898 Denmark exported 15,423 horses, having a total value of \$2,490,463. In the year preceding 20,946 were shipped, but this was an exceptional record, the annual average for 1892-1896 being only 14,215. Germany is the principal destination of the horses exported.

HIDES AND SKINS.

In the exportation of hides and skins there has been a marked increase during recent years. From an average annual shipment of 9,697,585 pounds in 1892-1896 the quantity exported rose to 17,055,886 pounds in 1897 and to 19,114,350 pounds in 1898. The value of the exports advanced from \$1,320,392 in 1892 to \$2,157,400 in 1898. The United Kingdom and Germany are the principal markets.

FRESH BEEF.

In 1898 an important export trade in fresh beef was developed, the shipments for that year reaching as high as 25,894,326 pounds, and having a value of \$1,794,240. During 1897 the exports amounted to only 9,544,960 pounds, worth \$561,591. In the trade returns for years prior to 1897 the shipments of fresh beef were not separately stated. The consignments recorded during 1897 and 1898 went chiefly to Germany and the United Kingdom, with smaller shipments to Norway and Sweden.

CATTLE.

The exports of cattle in 1897 and 1898, amounting to 81,166 head, worth \$3,877,368, in the former year, and to 36,066 head, worth \$1,628,043, in the latter, were unusually small. After 1895, when there was a shipment of 113,023 head, each succeeding year showed a marked decline, the falling off in 1898 being particularly noticeable. The export trade is chiefly with Germany.

COFFEE.

Coffee, which ranks as one of the leading agricultural imports of Denmark, is reexported quite extensively, going chiefly to the Baltic countries, and especially to Sweden. The quantity of coffee thus distributed by Denmark was unusually large in 1897 and 1898, amounting to 16,917,129 pounds for the former year and to 15,504,949 pounds for the latter, as compared with an average yearly shipment of only 8,900,893 pounds during 1892-1896. The value of the coffee exported in 1898 was \$1,479,103.

BARLEY.

Denmark's principal cereal export is barley. During 1898 2,205,783 bushels of this grain, with a value of \$1,415,787, were sent abroad. The exports in 1897 were considerably less, amounting to only 1,700,508 bushels. The five years 1892-1896 showed an annual average of 1,706,852 bushels. Germany, the United Kingdom, Norway, and Sweden are the leading markets.

COTTON.

The cotton recorded among the imports of Denmark is largely reexported. Most of it is forwarded up the Baltic to Russia. Less important shipments are made to Sweden, Germany, and Norway. During 1897 and 1898 the quantity of cotton distributed from Denmark greatly increased. The average yearly exports for 1892-1896 were only 1,141,083 pounds, but in 1897 the shipments rose to 9,302,218 pounds, and in 1898 to 19,464,562 pounds. The export value for 1898 was \$1,372,378.

CORN (MAIZE).

A little over one-tenth of the Indian corn imported into Denmark during 1897 and 1898 was reshipped to other countries, chiefly to Germany, Sweden, and Norway. The quantity exported in 1897 was 2,202,437 bushels, and in 1898 2,381,423 bushels. During 1892-1896 the shipments were much smaller, averaging only 331,524 bushels a year. The 1898 exports were valued at \$1,173,719.

OTHER ARTICLES.

Among the various other agricultural exports of Denmark the most important, measured by their value in 1898, are wheat, wine, rice, wool,

oil cake, wheat flour, bran, tea, and canned meat. These items to a large extent comprise reexports of imported products. Their export values for 1898 were as follows: Wheat, \$871,462; wine, \$611,900; rice and rice meal, \$509,259; wool, \$453,887; oil cake, including oil-cake meal, \$355,441; wheat flour, \$337,144; bran, \$298,073; tea, \$263,957; and canned meat, \$254,439.

STATEMENT OF LEADING AGRICULTURAL EXPORTS.

Following is a list of the leading agricultural exports of Denmark, arranged in the order of their importance in 1898, with statistics of value for that year and for 1897:

Value of the principal agricultural exports of Denmark during the calendar years 1897 and 1898.

Articles exported.	1897.	1898.	Articles exported.	1897.	1898.
	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>		<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>
Butter	31,984,186	34,575,634	Canned meat <i>a</i>	188,033	254,439
Pork	15,016,884	13,540,844	Lard and other fats, n. e. s.	301,841	240,954
Eggs	3,514,910	3,665,354	Raisins	235,068	240,315
Horses	3,493,169	2,490,463	Sugar	393,577	213,132
Hides and skins	1,845,293	2,157,400	Rye	58,549	208,918
Beef, fresh.	561,591	1,794,240	Hafr	234,929	175,593
Cattle	3,877,368	1,628,043	Beer, ale, etc.	132,935	137,975
Coffee	1,825,849	1,479,103	Spirits, distilled.	193,881	119,448
Barley	1,108,250	1,415,787	Mutton	136,234	113,044
Cotton	678,483	1,372,378	Malt, unground	116,110	112,681
Corn (maize)	935,823	1,173,719	Copra and palm-nut ker- nels		110,926
Wheat	786,940	871,462	Rye flour	121,833	109,692
Wine	575,271	611,900	Tallow	76,528	108,055
Rice, rice meal, etc.	547,560	509,259	All other articles	2,481,855	2,926,188
Wool	531,605	453,887			
Oil cake and oil-cake meal	226,329	355,441			
Wheat flour	328,169	337,144	Total agricultural exports	72,862,423	74,065,448
Bran	205,893	298,073			
Tea	147,477	263,957			

a Including canned fish and other canned goods.

DETAILED STATISTICS OF AGRICULTURAL EXPORTS.

The following table shows in detail the values of the various agricultural products exported from Denmark during the five years 1892–1896:

Value of the agricultural exports of Denmark during each calendar year from 1892 to 1896, inclusive.

Articles exported.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	Annual average, 1892–1896.
ANIMAL MATTER.						
Animals, live:	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>
Cattle	5,169,993	2,979,967	4,580,584	4,800,939	3,909,153	4,288,127
Horses	1,880,033	1,778,555	2,158,532	2,884,504	2,620,504	2,264,426
Sheep and goats.	58,948	10,548	43,073	44,048	22,232	35,770
Swine	3,735,277	948,377	2,853,541	2,789,548	73	2,065,363
Total	10,844,251	5,717,447	9,635,730	10,519,039	6,551,962	8,653,686
Beeswax	25,696	73	5,500	10	9,840	8,224
Bones, teeth, hoofs, and horns	72,728	73,288	91,815	74,305	81,405	78,708

Value of the agricultural exports of Denmark during each calendar year from 1892 to 1896, inclusive—Continued.

Articles exported.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	Annual average, 1892-1896.
ANIMAL MATTER—cont'd.						
Dairy products:	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>
Butter	23, 278, 693	24, 536, 359	27, 059, 960	27, 879, 592	29, 565, 409	26, 464, 003
Cheese	2, 195	2, 292	2, 018	3, 135	4, 101	2, 752
Milk and cream	(a)	(a)	(a)	16, 646	28, 856	b 22, 751
Total	(a)	(a)	(a)	27, 899, 393	29, 598, 366	b 28, 748, 880
Eggs	2, 183, 687	2, 020, 464	2, 179, 616	2, 258, 704	2, 764, 902	2, 281, 475
Feathers and downs	5, 715	4, 297	4, 623	9, 183	15, 547	7, 874
Glue	14, 617	7, 302	5, 654	8, 135	7, 540	8, 650
Hair	116, 611	107, 011	458, 626	99, 610	145, 646	185, 501
Hides and skins	1, 320, 392	1, 695, 043	2, 074, 963	1, 745, 976	2, 541, 997	1, 875, 674
Meat and meat products:						
Meat—						
Beef, sausages, tongues, and meat, n. e. s.	626, 614	1, 490, 528	1, 341, 955	1, 345, 529	1, 124, 425	1, 185, 810
Pork (bacon, hams, etc.) ..	9, 066, 295	9, 613, 381	9, 404, 258	10, 118, 339	11, 791, 340	9, 998, 723
Poultry	1, 855	2, 356	2, 101	4, 632	4, 041	2, 997
Canned meat c	(a)	(a)	(a)	45, 132	104, 458	b 74, 795
Total meat	(a)	(a)	(a)	11, 513, 632	13, 024, 264	b 12, 268, 948
Meat products—						
Lard and other fats, n. e. s.	373, 757	151, 300	162, 554	219, 107	245, 264	230, 396
Oleomargarin (imitation butter)	12, 130	8, 913	8, 966	5, 929	19, 197	11, 027
Oleo oil, stearin, etc.	39, 870	94, 335	45, 270	18, 392	17, 004	b 17, 698
Tallow	(a)	(a)	(a)	52, 744	37, 829	b 45, 287
Other	(a)	(a)	(a)	4, 485	3, 560	b 4, 023
Total meat products d	(a)	(a)	(a)	300, 657	322, 854	b 311, 756
Total meat and meat products d	(a)	(a)	(a)	11, 814, 289	13, 347, 118	b 12, 580, 704
Wool	400, 173	331, 034	450, 342	346, 301	256, 327	356, 835
Total animal matter ..	48, 385, 279	45, 855, 423	52, 933, 951	54, 774, 950	55, 320, 650	51, 454, 050
VEGETABLE MATTER.						
Argols, or wine lees	5, 778	553	132	4, 940	11, 271	4, 535
Beet-pulp fodder					119	24
Breadstuffs, including pulse:						
Unground—						
Barley	1, 022, 421	1, 076, 719	1, 446, 482	508, 371	1, 171, 587	1, 045, 116
Buckwheat	6, 104	572	1, 097	606	383	1, 752
Corn (maize)	426, 016	219, 855	197, 172	70, 763	104, 188	203, 509
Oats	40, 978	243, 876	19, 247	11, 896	6, 055	64, 410
Rye	1, 130, 035	382, 936	338, 708	195, 791	101, 783	429, 851
Wheat	1, 424, 844	825, 772	375, 173	263, 767	433, 527	664, 617
Other, including pulse ..	93, 741	115, 336	74, 503	114, 609	100, 647	99, 767
Total unground	4, 144, 139	2, 865, 066	2, 452, 382	1, 165, 803	1, 918, 170	2, 509, 112
Flour and other ground—						
Barley	51, 350	18, 539	23, 115	12, 271	9, 694	22, 994
Bran	88, 943	35, 601	44, 176	37, 640	84, 677	58, 208
Buckwheat	416	109	96	140	104	173
Corn (maize)	4, 788	2, 069	2, 347	696	8, 742	3, 728
Oats	608	820	1, 007	2, 147	4, 909	1, 898
Rye	174, 703	92, 324	54, 838	59, 143	78, 013	91, 804
Wheat	754, 189	422, 555	261, 068	160, 900	205, 593	360, 861
Other			39	24		13
Total flour and other ground	1, 074, 997	572, 017	386, 686	272, 961	391, 732	39, 679
Preparations of, used as food—						
Bread, macaroni, cornstarch, etc.	55, 303	42, 194	28, 868	35, 159	52, 983	42, 901
Cakes and pastry	9, 774	7, 846	10, 930	10, 760	12, 434	10, 349
Total preparations	65, 077	50, 040	39, 798	45, 919	65, 417	53, 250
Total breadstuffs	5, 284, 213	3, 487, 123	2, 878, 866	1, 484, 683	2, 375, 319	3, 102, 041

a Not stated.

b Annual average, 1895-1896.

c Including canned fish and other canned goods.

d Including stearin, etc.

Value of the agricultural exports of Denmark during each calendar year from 1892 to 1896, inclusive—Continued.

Articles exported.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	Annual average, 1892-1896.
	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>
VEGETABLE MATTER—cont'd.						
Chicory root and other coffee substitutes.....			4,832	2,653	1	1,497
Cocoa and chocolate.....	30,413	32,422	24,623	59,671	38,988	37,223
Coffee:						
Raw.....	1,180,591	1,339,539	1,341,064	1,630,012	2,064,731	1,511,187
Roasted.....	16,463	20,192	18,004	13,275	21,434	18,074
Total.....	1,197,054	1,359,731	1,359,068	1,644,287	2,086,165	1,529,261
Fibers, vegetable:						
Cotton.....	109,620	52,234	37,513	9,065	293,754	100,437
Flax.....	15,245	1,300	6,173	8,923	1,536	6,635
Hemp, jute, Manila hemp, etc.....	42,991	18,930	69,390	47,603	81,724	52,128
Total.....	167,856	72,464	113,076	65,591	377,014	159,200
Flowers, natural.....	1,453	2,179	2,671	4,790	4,980	3,215
Fruits and nuts:						
Fruits—						
Dried—						
Currants.....	571	121	65	970	1,004	546
Figs.....	5,982	3,898	3,271	10,722	13,419	7,458
Plums and prunes.....	10,917	10,751	8,034	7,651	16,436	10,758
Raisins.....	52,994	33,378	26,144	60,531	98,780	54,366
Other.....	7,327	2,500	2,515	5,618	13,420	6,282
Total dried.....	77,791	50,648	40,059	85,492	143,059	79,410
Fresh—						
Apples and pears.....	9,816	21,783	11,974	2,869	12,984	11,885
Grapes.....	2,769	3,164	10,973	7,604	24,769	9,856
Oranges.....	19,575	19,772	22,833	36,651	28,437	25,453
Other.....	4,564	5,491	3,145	1,975	17,955	6,626
Total fresh.....	36,724	50,210	48,925	49,099	84,145	53,820
Prepared or preserved.....	1,488	1,249	2,446	1,425	7,105	2,743
Total fruits.....	116,003	102,107	91,430	136,016	234,309	135,973
Nuts—						
Almonds.....	31,954	18,416	16,970	19,112	40,615	b 29,864
Other.....				7,230	35,801	b 21,516
Total nuts.....	31,954	18,416	16,970	26,342	76,416	34,020
Total fruits and nuts.....	147,957	120,523	108,400	162,358	310,725	169,993
Hops.....	4,097	5,164	612	2,172	5,093	3,428
Indigo.....	8,601	3,366	1,686	7,347	922	4,384
Malt liquors:						
Beer, ale, etc.....	146,668	138,800	136,568	121,191	123,517	133,319
Mead.....	37	25	31	21	278	78
Total.....	146,705	138,825	136,599	121,212	123,795	133,427
Nursery stock.....	15,750	16,429	17,916	20,928	23,555	18,916
Oil cake and oil-cake meal.....	112,872	115,490	37,879	23,316	56,910	69,293
Oils, vegetable:						
Hemp-seed.....		660	1,833			498
Olive.....	2,565	9			1,529	821
Total.....	2,565	669	1,833		1,529	1,319
Potato flour and potato starch.....	1,436	702	2,523	10,180	15,303	6,029
Rice, rice meal, etc.:						
Paddy, or rice in the husk.....		361	601			192
Rice, peeled, rice flour, rice meal, and rice starch.....	516,086	404,887	334,995	556,467	395,287	441,545
Total.....	516,086	405,248	335,596	556,467	395,287	441,737

Value of the agricultural exports of Denmark during each calendar year from 1892 to 1896, inclusive—Continued.

Articles exported.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	Annual average, 1892-1896.
	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>
VEGETABLE MATTER—cont'd.						
Sago, salep, etc	1,680	1,293	1,179	2,048	1,332	1,506
Seeds:						
Grass seed—						
Clover	153,684	102,224	92,260	108,197	73,490	105,971
Other	220,606	220,786	162,562	175,234	126,906	181,219
Total grass seed	374,290	323,010	254,822	283,431	200,396	287,190
Oilseeds—						
Hemp seed	1,099	2,067	1,351	11,228	1,797	3,508
Linseed, or flaxseed	1,620	20,310	1,683	1,080	1,717	5,282
Rape seed	628	1,586	350	2,506	3,243	1,663
Other		7,316				1,463
Total oilseeds	3,347	31,279	3,384	14,814	6,757	11,916
All other seeds	57,791	199,747	267,836	270,551	269,705	213,126
Total seeds	435,428	554,036	526,042	568,796	476,858	512,232
Spices	16,505	10,805	10,617	14,165	10,395	12,497
Spirits, distilled	308,107	310,421	332,654	378,002	412,101	348,377
Straw	9,679	39,767	23,589	20,976	11,434	21,089
Sugar, molasses, and sirup:						
Molasses and brown sirup	135,009	108,408	111,341	21,058	23,204	79,804
Sugar a	212,593	212,500	267,508	262,761	459,695	283,011
Total	347,602	320,908	378,849	283,819	482,899	362,815
Tea	48,134	52,113	52,386	72,597	70,175	59,081
Tobacco, leaf and stem	35,465	65,827	24,359	28,592	35,131	37,875
Vegetables:						
Potatoes	45,033	16,410	23,600	41,617	58,724	37,077
Other	131,516	121,764	135,087	76,400	89,962	110,946
Total	176,549	138,174	158,687	118,017	148,686	148,023
Vinegar	1,324	654	747	654	544	785
Wine and cider	169,057	37,377	58,470	95,809	191,232	110,389
Yeast	167,313	136,236	104,489	87,268	71,499	113,361
Total vegetable matter	9,359,679	7,428,499	6,698,380	5,841,938	7,739,262	7,413,552
Total agricultural exports	57,744,958	53,283,922	59,632,331	60,616,888	63,059,912	58,867,602

a Including white sirup and white honey.

The quantities of Denmark's agricultural exports for the five years 1892-1896 will be seen from the following table:

Quantity of the agricultural exports of Denmark during each calendar year from 1892 to 1896, inclusive.

Articles exported.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	Annual average, 1892-1896.
ANIMAL MATTER.						
Animals, live:						
Cattle .....number..	108,988	80,822	108,221	113,023	91,794	100,569
Horses .....do....	11,578	11,330	13,290	17,905	16,972	14,215
Sheep and goats .....do....	9,998	1,968	8,036	8,218	4,366	6,517
Swine .....do....	185,844	44,234	118,306	130,117	12	95,703
Total .....do....	316,408	138,354	247,853	269,263	113,144	217,004
Beeswax .....pounds..	87,542	239	17,926	30	29,978	27,143
Bones, teeth, hoofs, and horns .....pounds..	8,010,200	8,979,182	9,306,199	7,556,829	9,121,194	8,594,721

Quantity of the agricultural exports of Denmark during each calendar year from 1892 to 1896, inclusive—Continued.

Articles exported.	1892.	1893.	1894. ..	1895.	1896.	Annual average, 1892-1896.
ANIMAL MATTER—CONT'D.						
Dairy products:						
Butter .....pounds..	99,919,260	108,122,672	130,011,407	129,963,198	133,442,172	120,291,742
Cheese .....do....	50,147	52,377	46,114	72,086	93,707	62,886
Milk and cream .gallons..	50,618	60,305	64,419	57,646	97,278	66,053
Eggs .....dozens..	13,232,140	11,711,318	13,250,073	13,176,985	16,375,873	13,549,278
Feathers and downs,						
pounds	29,489	23,000	21,788	61,471	100,300	47,210
Glue .....pounds..	149,209	74,459	58,140	92,947	88,608	92,673
Hair .....do....	569,296	520,330	2,255,349	513,158	750,700	921,767
Hides and skins .do....	7,034,843	8,452,810	10,402,880	9,593,063	13,004,328	9,697,585
Meat and meat products:						
Meat—						
Beef, sausages, tongues, and meat, n.e.s. lbs..	9,332,714	19,348,619	15,959,587	16,261,420	16,336,336	15,447,735
Pork (bacon, hams, etc.), pounds	86,722,211	95,278,963	101,791,116	134,250,678	164,403,144	116,489,222
Poultry .....number..	1,871	2,476	2,119	4,835	4,075	3,075
Canned meat c.pounds..	(a)	(a)	(a)	247,512	572,862	b 410,187
Meat products—						
Lard and other fats, n.e.s. ....pounds..	5,124,327	1,637,667	1,995,822	2,860,975	5,309,450	3,385,648
Oleomargarin (imitation butter) .....pounds..	99,784	69,170	68,674	57,242	177,439	94,462
Olco oil, stearin, etc., pounds	648,104	1,527,234	788,377	{ 199,076 1,205,226	{ 184,055 915,251	{ b 191,566 b 1,060,239
Tallow .....pounds..	(a)	(a)	(a)	20,497	16,270	b 18,384
Other .....do....						
Total meat products, d pounds	(a)	(a)	(a)	4,343,016	6,602,465	b 5,472,741
Wool .....pounds..	2,750,128	2,257,999	3,113,106	2,705,359	2,027,496	2,570,818
VEGETABLE MATTER.						
Argols, or wine lees.pounds..	27,961	2,843	677	22,574	54,541	21,719
Beet-pulp fodder .do....					27,888	5,578
Breadstuffs, including pulse:						
Unground—						
Barley .....bushels..	1,460,179	1,708,584	2,478,966	1,027,407	1,859,125	1,706,852
Buckwheat .....do....	8,718	804	1,694	832	656	2,541
Corn (maize) .....do....	632,124	351,042	318,284	121,435	234,737	331,524
Oats .....do....	99,379	569,936	53,203	36,936	17,294	155,350
Rye .....do....	1,276,908	551,488	646,167	357,721	185,964	603,642
Wheat .....do....	1,447,042	976,000	524,873	355,238	533,554	767,341
Other, including pulse, pounds	3,777,473	5,270,651	3,257,607	5,242,785	4,687,926	4,447,288
Flour and other ground—						
Barley .....pounds..	2,346,750	1,605,335	2,112,753	827,423	627,891	1,504,030
Bran .....do....	7,653,373	3,397,504	5,236,250	4,677,192	8,930,389	5,978,942
Buckwheat .....do....	14,899	4,178	3,946	5,772	4,740	6,707
Corn (maize) .....do....	351,661	184,990	214,512	71,587	599,254	284,401
Oats .....do....	22,745	30,674	39,449	88,292	192,315	74,695
Rye .....do....	7,185,694	5,201,896	4,903,363	5,067,892	6,684,895	5,808,748
Wheat .....do....	32,653,189	23,019,985	16,026,807	9,454,257	10,911,265	18,413,100
Other .....do....			1,433	882		463
Total flour and other ground ....pounds..	50,228,311	33,444,562	28,538,513	20,193,297	27,950,749	32,071,086
Preparations of, used as food—						
Bread, macaroni, corn-starch, etc. ....pounds..	1,348,356	1,113,211	771,523	937,822	1,415,079	1,117,198
Cakes and pastry .do....	50,253	40,338	56,194	53,943	63,927	52,931
Total preparations, pounds	1,398,609	1,153,549	827,717	991,765	1,479,006	1,170,129
Chicory root and other coffee substitutes .....pounds..						
Cocoa and chocolate, pounds	123,117	98,975	97,246	231,982	205,582	151,380

a Not stated.

b Annual average, 1895-1896.

c Including canned fish and other canned goods.

d Including stearin, etc.

Quantity of the agricultural exports of Denmark during each calendar year from 1892 to 1896, inclusive—Continued.

Articles exported.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	Annual average, 1892-1896.
VEGETABLE MATTER—cont'd.						
Coffee:						
Raw	6,744,285	6,760,312	7,305,870	8,939,195	13,065,288	8,562,990
Roasted	307,789	377,515	336,596	266,846	400,729	337,903
Total	7,052,074	7,137,827	7,642,466	9,206,081	13,466,017	8,900,893
Fibers, vegetable:						
Cotton	1,270,075	546,674	463,341	115,081	3,310,241	1,141,083
Flax	152,567	11,819	56,112	84,276	14,800	63,915
Hemp, jute, Manila hemp, etc	785,899	324,423	1,164,933	753,055	1,344,557	874,573
Total	2,208,541	882,916	1,684,386	952,412	4,669,598	2,079,571
Flowers, natural	9,958	14,940	18,309	32,838	34,140	22,037
Fruits and nuts:						
Fruits—						
Dried—						
Currents	14,689	4,157	3,358	44,339	39,348	21,178
Figs	205,038	145,746	116,995	367,509	441,551	253,368
Plums and prunes, pounds	213,825	245,674	220,294	185,116	386,308	250,244
Raisins	1,453,117	980,622	827,162	1,915,154	2,539,329	1,543,077
Other	120,546	29,378	29,905	66,023	212,295	91,629
Total dried	2,007,215	1,405,577	1,197,714	2,578,141	3,618,831	2,161,496
Fresh—						
Apples and pears, barrels	2,103	5,834	3,207	960	8,694	4,160
Grapes	20,706	23,660	82,057	52,496	119,854	59,755
Oranges	513,125	542,161	626,094	1,004,980	779,754	693,223
Other	187,722	282,297	215,588	162,494	263,760	222,372
Prepared or preserved, pounds	11,217	8,940	19,070	11,488	56,785	21,500
Nuts—						
Almonds	237,251	153,677	154,172	163,771	363,164	263,468
Other				145,873	645,863	395,868
Total nuts	237,251	153,677	154,172	309,644	1,009,027	372,754
Hops	11,952	13,974	3,760	21,276	46,555	19,503
Indigo	5,054	2,130	1,261	6,044	758	3,049
Malt liquors:						
Beer, ale, etc	615,309	591,484	570,418	503,559	513,784	558,911
Mead	52	35	44	30	811	194
Total	615,361	591,519	570,462	503,589	514,595	559,105
Nursery stock	259,130	270,291	294,760	344,321	387,535	311,207
Oil cake and oil-cake meal, pounds	7,034,134	7,600,327	2,802,177	1,898,998	5,546,869	4,976,501
Oils, vegetable:						
Hemp-seed		11,544	30,148			8,338
Olive	19,185	72			12,582	6,368
Total	19,185	11,616	30,148		12,582	14,706
Potato flour and potato starch	42,205	28,857	129,694	523,399	839,243	312,680
Rice, rice meal, etc.:						
Paddy, or rice in the husk, pounds		25,794	47,097			14,578
Rice, peeled, rice flour, rice meal, and rice starch, pounds	27,389,830	24,671,695	22,045,902	37,779,301	25,013,121	27,379,970
Total	27,389,830	24,697,489	22,092,999	37,779,301	25,013,121	27,394,548
Sago, salcap, etc	55,270	48,359	53,901	93,602	66,394	63,505
Seeds:						
Grass seed—						
Clover	1,316,908	678,154	622,092	695,350	863,635	835,228
Other	1,395,960	1,297,308	955,188	1,108,853	803,043	1,112,070
Total grass seed	2,712,868	1,975,462	1,577,280	1,804,203	1,666,678	1,947,298

a Annual average, 1895-1896.

Quantity of the agricultural exports of Denmark during each calendar year from 1892 to 1896, inclusive—Continued.

Articles exported.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	Annual average, 1892-1896.
VEGETABLE MATTER—cont'd.						
Seeds—Continued.						
Oilseeds—						
Hemp seed.....pounds..	60,247	84,996	61,730	556,413	89,614	170,600
Linseed, or flaxseed, pounds.....	69,056	835,386	69,241	52,272	83,070	221,805
Rape seed.....pounds..	24,389	63,658	16,369	128,862	148,207	76,297
Other.....do.....		390,824				78,165
Total oilseeds....do....	153,692	1,374,864	147,340	737,547	320,891	546,867
All other seeds.....do....	453,801	1,441,368	1,863,387	1,906,134	2,335,415	1,600,021
Total seeds.....do....	3,320,361	4,791,694	3,588,007	4,447,884	4,322,984	4,094,186
Spices.....do.....	242,991	125,828	106,229	145,437	102,178	144,533
Spirits, distilled.....gallons..	577,486	560,857	629,974	724,354	794,074	657,349
Straw.....pounds.....	2,689,768	9,086,898	4,975,554	5,325,654	2,399,554	4,895,486
Sugar, molasses, and sirup:						
Molasses and brown sirup, pounds.....	14,613,291	13,934,141	22,559,474	2,386,088	2,978,164	11,294,231
Sugar a.....pounds..	6,094,676	6,546,202	10,742,647	12,348,084	22,272,875	11,600,897
Total.....do.....	20,707,967	20,480,343	33,302,121	14,734,172	25,251,039	22,895,128
Tea.....do.....	186,775	202,213	203,274	281,695	288,635	232,518
Tobacco, leaf and stem, pounds.....	291,740	541,508	200,377	235,199	262,721	306,309
Vegetables:						
Potatoes.....bushels.....	189,543	80,583	103,781	204,356	298,307	175,314
Other.....pounds.....	17,282,336	17,269,979	23,345,670	17,753,617	19,787,237	19,087,768
Vinegar.....gallons.....	6,072	3,303	3,792	3,194	2,727	3,818
Wine and cider.....do.....	299,636	63,630	105,259	172,493	355,851	199,374
Yeast.....pounds.....	2,548,793	2,075,376	1,591,762	1,435,759	1,176,321	1,765,602

a Including white sirup and white honey.

In the following table detailed statistics are presented as to the quantities and values of the agricultural exports of Denmark for 1897 and 1898:

Quantity and value of the agricultural exports of Denmark during the calendar years 1897 and 1898.

Articles exported.	1897.		1898.	
	Quantities.	Values.	Quantities.	Values.
ANIMAL MATTER.				
Animals, live:				
Cattle—				
Cows and oxen.....number..	80,073	\$3,862,722	35,772	\$1,623,315
Calves.....do.....	1,093	14,646	294	4,728
Total cattle.....do.....	81,166	3,877,368	36,066	1,628,043
Horses, including colts—				
Horses, except colts.....do....	19,792	3,434,407	13,791	2,396,427
Colts.....do.....	1,154	58,762	1,632	94,036
Total horses.....do.....	20,946	3,493,169	15,423	2,490,463
Sheep and goats.....do.....	6,250	40,200	2,644	18,423
Swine—				
Hogs.....do.....	186	2,966	16	255
Pigs.....do.....			1	3
Total swine.....do.....	186	2,966	17	258
Total live animals.....do....	108,548	7,413,703	54,150	4,137,187
Beeswax.....pounds.....	97,639	30,860	313,076	98,952

Quantity and value of the agricultural exports of Denmark during the calendar years 1897 and 1898—Continued.

Articles exported.	1897.		1898.	
	Quantities.	Values.	Quantities.	Values.
ANIMAL MATTER—continued.				
Bones, teeth, hoofs, and horns:				
Bones and teeth.....pounds..	7,893,370	\$52,775	7,701,805	\$51,494
Hoofs and horns.....do.....	155,698	20,820	48,801	7,119
Total.....do.....	8,049,068	73,595	7,750,609	58,613
Dairy products:				
Butter.....do.....	145,603,198	31,984,186	160,143,255	34,575,634
Cheese.....do.....	56,372	5,458	63,219	8,877
Milk and cream.....gallons..	86,496	6,363	110,802	12,963
Total.....do.....		31,996,007		34,597,474
Eggs.....dozens.....	20,752,772	3,514,910	22,260,902	3,665,354
Egg yolks.....pounds.....	228,996	111,337	251,308	71,824
Feathers and downs:				
For ornament.....do.....	293	2,997	158	2,108
Other.....do.....	97,050	15,337	178,051	40,200
Total.....do.....	97,283	18,334	178,209	42,308
Glue.....do.....	121,103	11,777	135,257	14,758
Hair.....do.....	724,712	234,929	577,785	175,593
Hides and skins.....do.....	17,055,886	1,845,293	19,114,350	2,157,400
Honey, brown.....do.....	2,254	110	7,480	364
Meat and meat products:				
Meat—				
Beef—				
Fresh.....do.....	9,544,960	561,591	25,894,326	1,794,240
Other.....do.....	1,374,171	80,851	1,820,787	126,164
Total beef.....do.....	10,919,131	642,442	27,715,113	1,920,404
Mutton—				
Fresh.....do.....	823,902	96,150	513,835	56,841
Other.....do.....	969,812	40,084	1,155,846	56,203
Total mutton.....do.....	1,793,714	136,234	1,669,681	113,044
Pork—				
Fresh.....do.....	258,915	23,921	1,273,815	126,976
Other (bacon, hams, etc.).....do.....	137,958,636	14,992,963	133,754,043	13,413,868
Total pork.....do.....	138,217,551	15,016,884	135,027,858	13,540,844
Poultry.....number.....	1,546	1,657	1,420	1,522
Canned meat <i>a</i>.....pounds..	1,104,856	188,033	1,539,019	254,439
Other, including sausages, tongues, etc., pounds.....	9,522,273	463,022	13,732,944	844,200
Total meat.....do.....		16,448,272		16,674,453
Meat products—				
Lard and other fats, n. e. s.....pounds..	3,536,759	301,841	3,184,425	240,954
Oleomargarin (imitation butter).....do.....	240,908	21,671	198,123	16,377
Oleo oil.....do.....	1,172,476	83,522	1,069,477	71,175
Tallow.....do.....	2,098,451	76,528	2,885,962	108,055
Other.....do.....	29,330	6,418	5,377	1,177
Total meat products.....do.....	7,077,924	489,980	7,283,364	437,738
Total meat and meat products.....do.....		16,938,252		17,112,191
Stearin, etc.....pounds.....	126,836	11,718	160,817	14,858
Wool.....do.....	2,974,886	531,065	2,401,135	453,887
Total animal matter.....do.....		62,732,443		62,600,803
VEGETABLE MATTER.				
Argols, or wine lees.....pounds..	109,312	22,590	71,694	15,688
Beet-pulp fodder.....do.....			1,961,474	15,008

a Including canned fish and other canned goods.

Quantity and value of the agricultural exports of Denmark during the calendar years 1897 and 1898—Continued.

Articles exported.	1897.		1898.	
	Quantities.	Values.	Quantities.	Values.
VEGETABLE MATTER—continued.				
Breadstuffs, including pulse:				
Unground—				
Cereals—				
Barley.....bushels..	1,700,508	\$1,108,250	2,205,783	\$1,415,787
Buckwheat.....do....	4,337	2,657	915	566
Corn (maize).....do....	2,202,437	955,823	2,381,423	1,173,719
Oats.....do.....	102,669	43,932	101,340	44,617
Rye.....do.....	99,236	58,549	280,012	208,918
Wheat.....do.....	803,446	786,940	885,040	871,462
Other.....pounds..	4,409,240	35,376		
Total cereals.....do....		2,971,527		3,715,099
Pulse:				
Beans.....bushels..	3,958	4,908	4,394	5,128
Lentils.....do....	671	1,536	10,481	22,933
Peas.....do.....	22,410	23,374	24,717	27,764
Vetches.....do....	2,402	2,031	533	451
Total pulse.....do....	29,441	31,849	40,125	56,276
Total unground.....do....		3,003,376		3,771,375
Flour and other ground—				
Barley.....pounds..	1,301,032	20,717	1,990,133	33,870
Bran.....do....	19,926,114	205,893	28,285,700	298,073
Buckwheat.....do....	32,392	827	3,012	81
Corn (maize).....do....	198,905	3,192	520,553	7,973
Oats.....do.....	163,974	4,186	285,140	7,279
Rye.....do.....	7,516,739	121,833	7,519,634	109,692
Wheat.....do.....	13,337,388	328,169	14,993,974	337,144
Other.....do.....	99,112	2,169		
Total flour and other ground.....do....	42,575,656	686,986	53,598,146	794,112
Preparations of, used as food—				
Bread, macaroni, cornstarch, etc.....do....	1,176,167	31,455	960,519	34,123
Cakes and pastry.....do....	69,345	10,622	74,325	10,842
Total preparations.....do....	1,245,512	42,077	1,034,844	44,965
Total breadstuffs.....pounds..		3,732,439		4,610,452
Cider:				
Bottled.....gallons..	76	25	95	32
Unbottled.....do....	485	157	498	161
Total.....do....	561	182	593	193
Cocoa and chocolate:				
Cocoa, beans and shells of.....pounds..	183,485	25,651	416,191	65,772
Cocoa, ground, etc., and chocolate.....do....	214,934	66,002	139,573	41,763
Total.....do....	398,419	91,653	555,764	110,535
Coffee:				
Raw.....do....	16,470,109	1,801,939	14,962,006	1,418,704
Roasted.....do....	447,020	23,910	542,943	60,399
Total.....do....	16,917,129	1,825,849	15,504,949	1,479,103
Fibers, vegetable:				
Cotton.....do....	9,302,218	678,483	19,464,562	1,372,378
Flax.....do....	448,916	37,470	219,796	17,902
Hemp, jute, Manila hemp, etc.....do....	1,014,152	56,094	1,322,453	64,307
Total.....do....	10,765,286	772,047	21,006,811	1,454,587
Flowers, natural.....do....	46,177	6,744	67,532	9,851
Fruits and nuts:				
Fruits—				
Dried—				
Carob beans.....do....	27,485	458	213,027	4,143
Currants.....do....	8,963	316	6,328	215
Figs.....do....	541,630	15,473	749,688	18,227
Plums and prunes.....do....	388,018	19,811	414,029	16,106
Raisins.....do....	4,786,426	235,068	5,648,213	240,315
Other.....do....	184,124	16,563	160,256	14,027
Total dried.....do....	5,936,646	287,689	7,191,541	293,033

Quantity and value of the agricultural exports of Denmark during the calendar years 1897 and 1898—Continued.

Articles exported.	1897.		1898.		
	Quantities.	Values.	Quantities.	Values.	
VEGETABLE MATTER—continued.					
Fruits and nuts—Continued.					
Fruits—Continued.					
Fresh—					
Apples and pears	barrels..	2,016	\$5,080	284	\$1,061
Grapes.....	pounds..	176,160	17,560	112,155	11,180
Oranges	do....	1,847,131	65,118	1,587,357	67,537
Other.....	do....	379,453	11,546	504,930	15,344
Total fresh.....		99,304		95,122	
Pickled or salted	pounds..	18,056	1,317	4,409	322
Preserved	do....	13,049	2,284	9,235	1,572
Total fruits		390,594		390,049	
Nuts—					
Almonds	pounds..	466,830	62,425	443,533	69,014
Chestnuts	do....	979	38		
Copra and palm-nut kernels.....	do....			3,041,067	110,926
Other.....	do....	871,383	52,964	851,759	50,736
Total nuts.....	do....	1,339,192	115,427	4,336,959	230,676
Total fruits and nuts.....		506,021		620,725	
Ginger. (<i>See under "Spices."</i>)					
Hops	pounds..	13,341	2,173	54,349	15,196
Indigo	do....	3,803	3,930	20,859	21,553
Malt, unground	do....	4,728,425	116,110	4,372,328	112,681
Malt liquors:					
Beer, ale, etc.—					
Bottled.....	gallons..	447,782	117,546	475,552	124,837
Unbottled	do....	91,601	15,389	78,201	13,138
Total beer, ale, etc.....	do....	539,383	132,935	553,753	137,975
Mead—					
Bottled.....	do....	11	8	23	16
Unbottled	do....			360	155
Total mead.....	do....	11	8	383	151
Total malt liquors.....	do....	539,394	132,943	554,136	138,126
Nursery stock	pounds..	530,063	51,549	567,132	62,055
Oil cake and oil-cake meal.....	do....	17,207,275	226,329	28,529,368	355,441
Oils, vegetable: Olive	do....	2,585	314	9,447	1,263
Potato flour and potato starch	do....	517,241	11,004	250,478	6,090
Rice, rice meal, etc.:					
Paddy, or rice in the husk	do....	43,423	634	3,160,373	509,259
Rice, peeled, rice flour, rice meal, and rice starch	pounds..	29,992,542	546,926	24,329,954	
Total	do....	30,035,965	547,560	27,490,327	509,259
Sago, salep, etc.	do....	89,433	1,684	407,611	8,622
Seeds:					
Grass seed—					
Clover seed.....	do....	818,342	82,966	526,278	47,768
Other.....	do....	1,700,870	118,682	1,261,557	95,085
Total grass seed	do....	2,519,212	201,648	1,787,835	142,853
Oilseeds—					
Hemp seed	do....	57,757	666	231,707	4,084
Linseed, or flaxseed.....	do....	1,652,108	28,920	814,726	17,431
Rape seed	do....	447,538	12,241	601,882	14,633
Other.....	do....	33	1	338,972	6,593
Total oilseeds	do....	2,137,436	41,828	1,987,287	42,741
All other seeds	do....	2,119,787	174,197	1,614,211	117,764
Total seeds	do....	6,776,435	417,673	5,389,333	303,358

Quantity and value of the agricultural exports of Denmark during the calendar years 1897 and 1898—Continued.

Articles exported.	1897.		1898.	
	Quantities.	Values.	Quantities.	Values.
VEGETABLE MATTER—continued.				
Spices:				
Allspice.....pounds..	23,052	\$1,653	71,651	\$5,749
Aniseed.....do.	2,284	155	15,862	1,041
Bay leaves.....do.	16,634	606	13,354	487
Capers.....do.	1,545	376	7,008	1,534
Cardamoms.....do.	13,145	9,428	19,628	14,316
Cinnamon.....do.	39,759	3,045	34,974	3,401
Cloves.....do.	6,395	381	1,597	117
Coriander.....do.			179	7
Cumin.....do.	10,062	501	59,826	3,200
Ginger.....do.	5,970	377	3,531	240
Mace.....do.	460	335	376	251
Mustard—				
Ground.....do.	9,382	570	12,839	874
Unground.....do.	97,186	5,907	148,244	10,092
Pepper.....do.	135,738	11,000	305,165	25,968
Vanilla beans.....do.	216	1,234	62	330
Other.....do.	143	7		
Total.....do.	361,971	35,575	694,296	67,607
Spirits, distilled:				
Essences and extracts.....do.	3,783	3,679	473	460
Other—				
Bottled.....gallons..	31,298	36,546	26,307	32,427
Unbottled.....do.	695,779	153,656	506,881	86,561
Total.....do.		193,881		119,448
Straw.....pounds..	1,486,757	7,230	634,200	3,484
Sugar, molasses, and sirup:				
Molasses and brown sirup.....do.	3,082,467	24,512	3,902,503	32,447
Sugar—				
Above No. 18 Dutch standard.....do.	2,531,627	75,091	2,396,530	68,461
From No. 10 to No. 18 Dutch standard.....do.	15,773,171	318,466	7,077,753	144,643
Other <i>a</i>.....do.	963	20	1,416	28
Total sugar.....do.	18,305,761	393,577	9,475,699	213,132
Total sugar, molasses, and sirup.....do.	21,388,228	418,089	13,378,202	245,579
Tea.....do.	606,589	147,477	1,085,682	263,957
Teazels.....do.	7,997	2,431	2,390	726
Tobacco, leaf and stem.....do.	841,413	77,737	947,346	96,736
Vanilla beans. (<i>See under "Spices."</i>)				
Vegetables:				
Potatoes.....bushels..	195,059	47,647	214,084	58,130
Other.....pounds..	16,387,382	75,700	15,847,158	80,910
Total.....do.		123,347		139,040
Vinegar:				
Bottled.....pounds..	1,246	46	1,224	45
Unbottled.....do.	41,932	1,054	70,357	2,011
Total.....do.	43,178	1,100	71,581	2,056
Wine:				
Bottled.....gallons..	5,190	15,041	4,212	12,186
Unbottled.....do.	842,070	560,230	925,537	599,714
Total.....do.	847,260	575,271	929,749	611,900
Yeast.....pounds..	928,961	79,048	760,646	64,726
Total vegetable matter.....do.		10,129,980		11,464,645
Total agricultural exports.....do.		72,862,423		74,065,448

a Including white sirup and white honey.

NONAGRICULTURAL EXPORTS.

As has already been shown, the exports of Denmark consist chiefly of agricultural produce. The nonagricultural commodities shipped during 1898 had an aggregate value of \$13,399,212, forming only 15 per cent of the total exports. A considerable part of this merchandise consisted of goods made in other countries and reexported from Denmark. The leading items among the nonagricultural exports, with the values recorded for 1898, were as follows: Metals and their manufactures, \$1,957,285; fish and fish products, \$1,844,075; textile fabrics, \$1,477,295; books and other printed matter, \$946,829; oils, including grease, \$823,916; coal, including coke and cinders, \$789,851; and drugs and medicines, \$697,857.

Detailed information regarding the character of the nonagricultural export trade of Denmark from 1892 to 1898, inclusive, is presented in the statistical tables that are given below. The first of these tables, exhibiting the value of the various nonagricultural commodities exported during the five years 1892-1896, immediately follows:

Value of the nonagricultural exports of Denmark during each calendar year from 1892 to 1896, inclusive.

Articles exported.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	Annual average, 1892-1896.
Metals, and manufactures of:	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>
Metals, crude.....	72, 172	168, 596	92, 661	85, 581	128, 641	109, 530
Metals, manufactured—						
Iron and steel.....	827, 603	785, 515	934, 472	1, 107, 711	2, 079, 164	1, 146, 893
Other	272, 350	429, 279	439, 764	396, 897	215, 394	350, 737
Total manufactures....	1, 099, 953	1, 214, 794	1, 374, 236	1, 504, 608	2, 294, 558	1, 497, 630
Total metals, and manufactures of.....	1, 172, 125	1, 383, 390	1, 466, 897	1, 590, 189	2, 423, 199	1, 607, 160
Fish and fish products, n. e. s.:						
Fresh—						
Lobsters and turtles	150, 461	144, 213	170, 511	163, 565	176, 125	160, 975
Oysters	16, 378	10, 818	13, 908	17, 447	14, 050	14, 520
Other, including fish roe.	855, 721	859, 943	858, 381	709, 333	912, 621	839, 200
Total fresh.....	1, 022, 560	1, 014, 974	1, 042, 800	890, 345	1, 102, 796	1, 014, 695
Cured or preserved, except canned.....	263, 666	209, 624	326, 306	538, 464	280, 427	323, 697
Total fish and fish products	1, 286, 226	1, 224, 598	1, 369, 106	1, 428, 809	1, 383, 223	1, 338, 392
Marble and other stone, and manufactures of	731, 953	1, 027, 286	1, 462, 569	1, 826, 761	1, 605, 761	1, 330, 866
Textile fabrics:						
Cotton, flax, hemp, etc	399, 919	325, 306	332, 054	411, 184	456, 584	385, 009
Silk	103, 669	90, 354	83, 436	82, 551	94, 211	90, 844
Woolen	835, 740	840, 951	936, 601	866, 054	768, 231	849, 516
Total.....	1, 339, 328	1, 256, 611	1, 352, 091	1, 359, 789	1, 319, 026	1, 325, 369
Wood, and manufactures of:						
Undressed, round timber, etc.—						
Cabinet woods—						
Oak	15, 485	3, 026	2, 565	22, 033	17, 814	12, 185
Other	36, 877	41, 893	39, 447	65, 815	90, 083	54, 823
Firewood	2, 104	1, 586	5, 548	621	163	2, 064
Hoop poles, osiers, boxwood, ebony, etc.....	204	558	1, 349	1, 453	1, 570	1, 027
Total undressed.....	54, 670	47, 063	48, 909	89, 922	109, 930	70, 099

Value of the nonagricultural exports of Denmark during each calendar year from 1892 to 1896, inclusive—Continued.

Articles exported.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	Annual average, 1892-1896.
Wood, and manufactures of—Continued.						
Dressed, and manufactures of—	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>
Wood pulp.....	21,839	795	17,427	37,380	15,488	
Other.....	1,018,081	835,528	840,592	554,931	607,339	771,294
Total dressed, and manufactures of.....	1,039,920	835,528	841,387	572,358	644,719	786,782
Total wood, and manufactures of.....	1,094,590	882,591	890,296	662,280	754,649	856,881
Books, newspapers, music, etc.	710,633	592,058	729,111	606,832	700,488	667,824
Oils and grease:						
Blubber, train oil, grease, etc.	144,650	115,527	122,113	119,841	167,166	133,859
Petroleum.....	216,642	413,145	266,699	320,858	412,553	a 304,188
Other oils.....	148,466		114,737	174,270	236,378	a 168,463
Total.....	509,758	528,672	503,549	614,969	816,097	594,609
Coal, coke, and cinders.....	537,025	536,017	486,905	471,313	431,527	492,557
Leather, and manufactures of:						
Leather.....	125,712	133,846	167,886	195,139	240,392	172,595
Manufactures of—						
Gloves.....	85,546	84,750	62,636	54,907	46,135	66,795
Other.....	22,008	43,921	27,879	36,694	45,126	35,125
Total manufactures.....	107,554	128,671	90,515	91,601	91,261	101,920
Total leather, and manufactures of.....	233,266	262,517	258,401	286,740	331,653	274,515
Fertilizers:						
Stassfurt salts (kainite, etc.)	(b)	(b)	9	2	c 4	
Other.....	64,911	115,312	223,691	169,504	169,891	148,662
Total.....	(b)	(b)	223,700	169,504	169,893	c 187,699
Clothing, ready-made.....	120,852	116,872	274,267	117,604	67,295	139,378
Tobacco, manufactures of:						
Chewing tobacco.....	55,620	59,311	63,725	67,210	67,720	62,717
Cigars.....	32,107	30,562	28,682	35,842	48,183	35,075
Smoking tobacco and cigarettes.....	14,667	15,922	15,211	21,538	24,170	18,302
Snuff.....	8,103	9,338	9,166	9,447	9,066	9,024
Total.....	110,497	115,133	116,784	134,037	149,139	125,118
Paper, and manufactures of..	121,178	104,264	60,725	124,157	165,109	115,087
Ships and boats.....	49,362	27,470	78,598	60,752	356,696	114,576
Dyes and dyestuffs (except indigo).....	128,294	88,594	94,447	117,405	121,480	110,044
Yarn and thread:						
Cotton.....	25,180	24,614	18,666	17,862	40,958	25,456
Linen.....	16,501	9,142	11,095	28,994	10,523	15,251
Silk.....	25,802	46,867	28,019	33,949	36,629	34,253
Woolen.....	30,286	37,930	41,189	31,174	34,313	34,979
Total.....	97,769	118,553	98,969	111,979	122,423	109,939
Gums, resins, naval stores, etc.:						
Pitch.....	639	462	538	815	861	663
Rosin and turpentine.....	1,847	1,402	895	744	1,000	1,178
Tar.....	40,837	22,474	50,569	56,500	66,266	47,329
Other.....	44,161	16,002	50,781	89,722	70,646	54,262
Total.....	87,484	40,340	102,783	147,781	138,773	103,432
Cork, and manufactures of..	96,086	40,681	50,045	67,507	242,108	99,285
Rags.....	101,111	81,473	97,308	86,013	83,815	89,944

a Annual average for the four years 1892, 1894, 1895, and 1896.

c Annual average, 1894-1896.

b Not stated.

Value of the nonagricultural exports of Denmark during each calendar year from 1892 to 1896, inclusive—Continued.

Articles exported.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	Annual average, 1892-1896
	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>
Cordage.....	48,608	75,288	88,680	79,434	117,758	81,954
Earths and clays.....	42,983	63,182	60,668	89,784	75,304	66,784
India rubber and gutta-percha, and manufactures of..	22,353	43,981	37,320	91,094	80,522	55,054
Bricks, tiles, flagstones, and drain pipes.....	38,273	34,626	46,618	51,950	62,002	46,694
Game.....	53,615	23,540	30,497	34,791	31,759	34,840
Earthen, stone, and china ware:						
Earthenware.....	2,608	1,170	736	1,894	2,034	1,688
Stoneware.....	10,153	8,919	8,113	8,271	13,226	9,736
China, porcelain, bisque, etc.	15,707	7,927	11,915	11,584	52,260	19,879
Total.....	28,468	18,016	20,764	21,749	67,520	31,303
Turners' articles, of bone, horn, etc.....	27,034	24,192	30,797	33,035	39,683	30,948
Gunpowder and other explosives.....	16,771	25,547	16,869	83,770	2,176	29,027
Perfumeries.....	70,465	24,692	30,557	7,525	10,995	28,847
Glass and glassware.....	61,050	15,304	19,001	21,967	19,784	27,421
Bast and coir.....	33,181	18,465	24,415	17,351	15,797	21,842
Brooms and brushes.....	12,540	15,472	21,320	27,196	23,114	19,928
Matting and straw braid, and manufactures of a.....	29,510	27,461	34,069	21,572	15,289	b 18,431
Salt.....	18,983	11,382	11,560	16,511	6,148	12,917
Fancy articles.....	20,442	7,282	12,717	12,430	11,105	12,795
Clocks and watches.....	11,063	10,182	7,803	10,171	18,722	11,588
Hats and caps c.....	4,318	3,118	1,233	9,924	11,193	b 10,559
Ashes.....	14,604	4,783	5,489	6,808	20,496	10,436
Soda.....	8,927	8,583	5,728	7,688	11,164	8,418
Soap.....	7,036	6,340	6,200	7,984	9,862	7,484
Mineral waters.....	7,120	4,824	4,477	6,324	6,941	5,937
Tanning materials.....	1,631	3,290	4,562	7,161	7,189	4,767
Felt sheathing for ships, and oilcloth.....	3,668	6,660	3,239	1,971	3,520	3,812
Saltpeter.....	5,638	7,085	3,865	1,190	609	3,677
Sulphur.....	270	102	1,459	5,176	9,727	3,347
Acids.....	145	711	1,588	1,861	1,385	1,138
Candles.....	664	1,293	687	760	1,689	1,019
Animal charcoal.....	111	1,072	.....	1,464	1,894	886
Ores and minerals, n. e. s.....	111	1,071	283	960	1,723	830
All other articles.....	694,488	635,173	780,748	782,691	952,222	b 867,457
Total nonagricultural exports.....	9,876,407	9,727,149	11,029,764	11,446,713	13,019,646	11,619,936

a In 1892-1894, including straw hats.

c In 1892-1894, exclusive of straw hats.

b Annual average, 1895-1896.

Statistics as to the quantity of the various nonagricultural commodities exported during the five years 1892-1896 are presented in the next table, which is as follows:

Quantity of the nonagricultural exports of Denmark during each calendar year from 1892 to 1896, inclusive.

Articles exported.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	Annual average, 1892-1896.
Metals, and manufactures of:						
Metals, crude.....pounds..	12,795,243	31,236,613	18,235,522	17,600,080	26,455,595	21,264,611
Metals manufactured—						
Iron and steel.....pounds..	21,228,440	16,451,693	15,140,639	18,772,484	39,486,906	22,216,032
Other.....do.....	1,353,907	773,208	987,787	1,356,809	889,879	1,072,318
Total manufactures, pounds.....	22,582,347	17,224,901	16,128,426	20,129,293	40,376,785	23,288,350
Total metals, and manufactures of, pounds..	35,377,590	48,461,514	34,363,948	37,729,373	66,832,380	44,552,961

Quantity of the nonagricultural exports of Denmark during each calendar year from 1892 to 1896, inclusive—Continued.

Articles exported.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	Annual average, 1892-1896.
Fish and fish products, n. e. s.:						
Fresh—						
Lobsters and turtles, pounds.....	618, 859	593, 161	701, 328	672, 761	579, 535	633, 129
Oysters..... pounds.	168, 414	108, 520	139, 519	175, 025	140, 951	146, 486
Other, including fish roe, pounds.....	24, 699, 385	24, 821, 263	24, 776, 158	20, 474, 071	26, 249, 640	24, 204, 103
Total fresh . pounds..	25, 486, 658	25, 522, 944	25, 617, 005	21, 321, 857	26, 970, 126	24, 983, 718
Cured or preserved, except canned..... pounds..	11, 972, 232	8, 294, 021	8, 767, 676	14, 578, 969	11, 177, 863	10, 958, 152
Total fish and fish products.. pounds..	37, 458, 890	33, 816, 965	34, 384, 681	35, 900, 826	38, 147, 989	35, 941, 870
Marble and other stone, and manufactures of. . pounds..	217, 872, 219	230, 697, 044	340, 805, 040	388, 596, 058	412, 917, 297	318, 177, 532
Textile fabrics:						
Cotton, flax, hemp, etc., pounds.....	1, 915, 374	1, 886, 735	1, 817, 278	2, 410, 535	2, 930, 079	2, 192, 000
Silk..... pounds.....	32, 687	23, 595	24, 518	24, 566	28, 712	26, 816
Woolen..... do.....	795, 513	793, 261	883, 540	876, 963	811, 395	832, 134
Total..... do.....	2, 743, 574	2, 703, 591	2, 725, 336	3, 312, 064	3, 770, 186	3, 050, 950
Wood, and manufactures of:						
Undressed, round timber, etc.—						
Cabinet woods—						
Oak..... cubic feet..	18, 692	4, 251	3, 984	36, 487	29, 990	18, 681
Other..... do.....	152, 955	184, 925	173, 209	296, 599	366, 254	234, 788
Firewood..... cords.....	193	165	578	75	56	213
Hoop poles, osiers, boxwood, ebony, etc. lbs..	8, 535	23, 296	56, 346	61, 661	65, 560	43, 080
Dressed, and manufactures of—Wood pulp. pounds.....	3, 086, 749	.....	100, 326	2, 789, 024	6, 149, 817	2, 425, 183
Books, newspapers, music, etc..... pounds.....	608, 938	507, 332	624, 772	519, 992	600, 245	572, 256
Oils and grease:						
Blubber, train oil, grease, etc..... pounds.....	3, 338, 954	2, 894, 697	3, 143, 296	3, 352, 119	4, 754, 992	3, 496, 811
Petroleum..... do.....	16, 201, 241	22, 067, 340	21, 939, 139	20, 620, 596	27, 817, 545	21, 729, 172
Other oils..... do.....	2, 850, 856	2, 839, 717	2, 345, 540	3, 668, 166	5, 001, 254	3, 341, 107
Total..... do.....	22, 391, 051	27, 801, 754	27, 427, 975	27, 640, 881	37, 573, 791	28, 567, 090
Coal, coke, and cinders. tons.	135, 208	132, 143	130, 948	132, 790	120, 300	130, 278
Leather, and manufactures of:						
Leather..... pounds..	130, 141	148, 522	171, 497	214, 156	264, 401	185, 744
Manufactures of—						
Gloves..... do.....	12, 566	12, 449	9, 201	8, 066	6, 777	9, 812
Other..... do.....	17, 520	34, 208	20, 887	28, 027	33, 581	26, 844
Total manufactures, pounds.....	30, 086	46, 657	30, 088	36, 093	40, 358	36, 656
Total leather, and manufactures of..... lbs..	160, 227	195, 179	201, 585	250, 249	304, 759	222, 400
Fertilizers:						
Stassfurt salts (kainite, etc.)..... pounds.....	(a)	(a)	2, 866	.....	661	b 1, 176
Other..... do.....	7, 433, 925	13, 151, 688	20, 412, 738	17, 327, 502	18, 237, 523	15, 312, 675
Total..... do.....	(a)	(a)	20, 415, 604	17, 327, 502	18, 238, 184	b 18, 660, 430
Clothing, ready-made. do.....	99, 415	96, 141	225, 618	96, 743	55, 358	114, 655
Tobacco, manufactures of:						
Chewing tobacco. pounds..	190, 641	203, 295	218, 422	230, 367	232, 117	214, 968
Cigars..... do.....	29, 347	27, 935	26, 216	32, 761	44, 041	32, 060

a Not stated.

b Annual average, 1894-1896.

Quantity of the nonagricultural exports of Denmark during each calendar year from 1892 to 1896, inclusive—Continued.

Articles exported.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	Annual average, 1892-1896.
Tobacco, manufactures of—Continued.						
Smoking tobacco and cigarettes.....pounds..	100,544	109,151	104,274	111,105	124,266	109,868
Snuff.....do.....	42,624	48,986	48,738	49,390	47,705	47,489
Total.....do.....	363,156	389,367	397,650	423,623	448,129	404,385
Paper, and manufactures of, pounds.....	4,412,149	4,252,048	2,342,412	4,381,815	6,169,575	4,311,600
Dyes and dyestuffs (except indigo).....pounds..	1,677,630	1,256,313	1,317,424	2,040,889	2,012,290	1,660,909
Yarn and thread:						
Cotton.....do.....	114,496	117,297	88,277	89,012	222,649	126,346
Linen.....do.....	70,535	35,231	45,783	94,521	41,133	57,441
Silk.....do.....	4,245	7,711	4,610	5,585	6,026	5,635
Woolen.....do.....	60,087	79,016	86,687	67,854	76,289	73,987
Total.....do.....	249,363	239,255	225,357	256,972	346,097	263,409
Gums, resins, naval stores, etc:						
Pitch.....pounds..	26,182	18,916	23,412	35,469	38,287	28,453
Rosin and turpentine, pounds.....	137,755	107,884	66,649	48,175	70,682	86,229
Tar.....pounds..	3,157,291	1,737,516	4,176,653	4,723,398	5,925,192	3,944,010
Other.....do.....	120,258	71,074	153,742	264,162	243,430	170,533
Total.....do.....	3,441,486	1,935,390	4,420,456	5,071,204	6,277,591	4,229,225
Cork, and manufactures of, pounds.....	904,756	411,495	501,746	277,664	2,985,067	1,016,146
Rags.....pounds..	10,396,997	8,377,668	10,005,946	8,844,514	8,618,492	9,248,723
Cordage.....do.....	666,432	1,032,227	1,215,838	1,089,072	1,614,496	1,123,613
Earths and clays.....do.....	17,702,859	26,865,215	24,074,828	36,695,056	30,822,548	27,232,101
India rubber and gutta-percha, and manufactures of.....pounds..	26,000	61,382	45,608	94,178	89,526	63,339
Bricks, tiles, flagstones, and drain pipes.....number..	5,492,688	5,383,413	7,562,850	7,753,726	8,568,472	6,952,236
Game.....pounds..	441,047	161,368	179,197	286,196	290,281	271,618
Earthen, stone, and china ware:						
Earthenware.....pounds..	159,540	61,352	41,895	100,539	95,639	91,793
Stoneware.....do.....	162,716	123,157	128,864	130,288	224,165	153,838
China, porcelain, bisque, etc.....pounds..	95,008	100,209	156,093	154,374	110,231	123,183
Total.....pounds..	417,264	284,718	326,852	385,201	430,035	368,814
Turners' articles, of bone, horn, etc.....pounds..	21,520	19,122	24,252	26,097	31,484	24,495
Gunpowder and other explosives.....pounds..	37,236	37,568	31,058	99,755	3,777	41,879
Perfumeries.....do.....	71,130	28,235	32,233	8,706	11,201	30,301
Glass and glassware.....do.....	2,048,976	280,295	322,697	384,312	437,285	694,713
Bast and coir.....do.....	303,282	223,384	323,945	279,870	295,332	285,163
Brooms and brushes.....do.....	2,806	2,933	3,587	5,798	8,604	4,746
Salt.....do.....	7,520,725	4,433,656	4,521,689	4,650,158	1,720,333	4,569,312
Fancy articles.....do.....	32,338	11,519	20,117	19,663	17,568	20,241
Ashes.....do.....	375,417	122,959	150,503	186,671	602,161	287,542
Soda.....do.....	1,401,369	1,470,874	1,061,178	1,527,656	2,416,701	1,575,358
Soap.....do.....	194,045	174,164	171,966	213,343	267,472	204,191
Mineral waters.....do.....	146,429	99,213	92,076	130,062	142,757	122,107
Tanning materials.....do.....	206,415	416,323	577,354	906,315	953,888	612,059
Felt sheathing for ships, and oilcloth.....pounds..	22,607	42,044	21,008	18,080	34,230	27,594
Saltpeter.....do.....	105,414	132,467	75,690	40,379	23,183	75,427
Sulphur.....do.....	18,476	7,603	120,050	473,139	842,270	292,308
Acids.....do.....	15,588	76,357	182,421	213,848	171,024	131,848
Candles.....do.....	4,969	9,666	5,307	5,679	12,636	7,651
Animal charcoal.....do.....		41,092		60,231	77,895	36,444
Ores and minerals, n. e. s., pounds.....	23,750	230,269	40,876	72,683	278,169	129,149

The following table exhibits the quantity and value of the non-agricultural exports for 1897 and 1898:

Quantity and value of the nonagricultural exports of Denmark during the calendar years 1897 and 1898.

Articles exported.	1897.		1898.	
	Quantities.	Values.	Quantities.	Values.
Metals, and manufactures of:				
Metals, crude.....pounds..	19,171,973	\$186,817	18,719,134	\$187,895
Metals, manufactured—				
Iron and steel, except machinery—				
Bar and band iron.....do....	9,302,189	145,874	6,386,189	108,685
Bar steel.....do.....	1,098,590	16,026	3,023,916	45,582
Nails and spikes.....do....	499,912	10,878	534,673	11,699
Plates and sheets.....do....	4,070,528	91,420	9,100,079	200,051
Rails.....do.....	165,836	1,903	92,978	1,044
Tubes and pipes.....do....	2,259,525	31,313	2,054,437	22,477
Other.....do.....	11,879,721	590,048	17,384,686	1,075,165
Total iron and steel, except machinery, pounds.....	29,276,301	887,462	38,576,958	1,464,706
Machinery, machines, and parts of—				
Telegraph, telephone, and other electric, pounds.....	116,422	14,571	77,164	9,165
Other.....pounds..	63,501	4,681	120,954	8,191
Total machinery, machines, and parts of, pounds.....	179,923	19,252	198,118	17,356
All other.....pounds..	1,864,775	241,179	2,501,181	287,328
Total manufactures.....do....	31,320,999	1,147,893	41,276,257	1,769,390
Total metals, and manufactures of.....do....	50,492,972	1,334,710	59,995,391	1,957,285
Fish and fish products, n. e. s.:				
Fresh—				
Lobsters.....do....	1,009,794	368,261	1,147,737	465,542
Oysters.....do.....	143,415	14,296	151,003	15,115
Other, including fish roe.....do....	24,977,942	747,716	27,912,909	1,080,221
Total fresh.....do.....	26,131,151	1,130,273	29,212,249	1,560,878
Cured or preserved, except canned—				
Anchovies, salmon, caviar, etc.....do....	74,581	8,703	37,156	5,996
Herring, pickled or salted.....do....	8,634,438	132,883	9,214,670	150,102
Fish, dried or dry-salted.....do....	3,686,534	125,481	2,565,241	106,025
Other.....do.....	445,100	27,054	347,843	21,074
Total cured or preserved, except canned, pounds.....	12,840,653	294,121	12,164,910	283,197
Total fish and fish products.....pounds..	38,971,804	1,424,394	41,377,159	1,844,075
Textile fabrics:				
Cotton, flax, hemp, etc.....do....	2,437,184	537,335	2,874,414	547,751
Silk.....do.....	33,496	109,476	46,515	160,434
Woolen.....do.....	866,399	768,701	910,224	769,110
Total.....do.....	3,337,079	1,415,512	3,831,153	1,477,295
Books, newspapers, music, etc.....do....	689,626	804,796	811,333	946,829
Oils and grease:				
Blubber, train oil, grease, etc.....do....	4,906,040	169,285	4,241,822	149,538
Petroleum.....do.....	29,258,999	246,131	34,870,902	328,947
Other oils.....do.....	6,814,627	331,363	10,618,925	345,431
Total.....do.....	40,979,666	746,779	49,731,649	823,916
Coal, coke, and cinders:				
Coal.....tons....	147,480	577,432	166,290	787,890
Coke and cinders.....do.....	522	3,154	300	1,961
Total.....do.....	148,002	580,586	166,590	789,851
Drugs and medicines.....pounds..	4,116,992	1,761,667	3,641,783	697,857

Quantity and value of the nonagricultural exports of Denmark during the calendar years 1897 and 1898—Continued.

Articles exported.	1897.		1898.	
	Quantities.	Values.	Quantities.	Values.
Wood, and manufactures of:				
Undressed, round timber, etc.—				
Firewood.....cords..	56	\$383	123	\$970
Osiers, boxwood, ebony, etc.....pounds..	24,553	358	50,174	1,220
Oak.....cubic feet..	25,649	13,206	39,623	20,642
Pine, spruce, and other—				
Imported in whole cargoes....register tons..	194	2,084	.....	.....
Imported in other ways.....cubic feet..	319,496	78,425	541,965	147,668
Total undressed.....	.....	94,456	.....	170,500
Dressed, and manufactures of—				
House and ship timber.....cubic feet..	9,570	3,523	13,150	4,842
Coopers' ware and common furniture.pounds..	4,632,365	259,037	5,660,378	159,192
Fine furniture.....do.....	149,582	72,735	14,231	6,920
Matches.....do.....	590,834	38,785	448,952	29,480
Staves, shingles, sabots, shooks, etc.....do.....	433,638	10,511	673,839	12,277
Toys, n. e. s.....do.....	6,644	4,088	2,067	1,256
Wood pulp.....do.....	8,715,632	59,332	5,511,550	37,520
Tree wool, sawdust, etc.....do.....	26,455	129	13,228	80
Total dressed, and manufactures of.....	.....	448,090	.....	251,567
Total wood, and manufactures of.....	.....	542,546	.....	422,067
India rubber and gutta-percha, and manufactures of:				
Unmanufactured.....pounds..	112,980	76,911	367,243	250,002
Manufactures of.....do.....	66,066	69,068	130,694	136,633
Total.....do.....	179,046	145,979	497,937	386,635
Marble and other stone, and manufactures of:				
Unmanufactured.....do.....	.....	561,961	.....	317,396
Crushed, broken, etc.....pounds..	5,342,807	22,732	3,930,184	16,722
Manufactures of—				
Millstones.....do.....	.....	14,774	.....	12,472
Other.....pounds..	138,507	11,684	44,139	11,929
Total manufactures.....	.....	26,458	.....	24,401
Total marble and other stone, and manufactures of.....	.....	611,151	.....	358,519
Ships and boats.....	.....	2,456,788	.....	331,784
Cork, and manufactures of:				
Cork.....pounds..	5,688,332	414,894	3,768,401	272,568
Manufactures of.....do.....	98,570	29,956	149,294	50,815
Total.....do.....	5,786,902	444,850	3,917,695	323,383
Cement.....do.....	28,698,861	128,685	50,601,981	256,885
Tobacco, manufactures of:				
Chewing tobacco.....do.....	228,463	67,834	231,730	67,000
Cigars.....do.....	45,645	34,663	65,867	53,402
Smoking tobacco and cigarettes.....do.....	243,272	60,713	279,537	119,036
Snuff.....do.....	48,966	6,880	43,839	6,157
Total.....do.....	566,346	170,090	620,973	245,595
Cycles, and parts of.....do.....	43,261	41,774	417,403	225,120
Leather, and manufactures of:				
Leather.....do.....	250,552	73,058	320,750	90,470
Manufactures of—				
Boots and shoes.....do.....	20,746	40,350	18,955	36,869
Gloves.....do.....	7,049	49,768	4,713	32,261
Other.....do.....	45,546	61,805	23,825	36,537
Total manufactures.....do.....	73,341	151,923	47,493	105,667
Total leather, and manufactures of.....do.....	323,893	224,981	368,243	196,137
Yarn and thread:				
Cotton—				
Dyed.....do.....	38,114	10,008	41,336	10,150
Undyed.....do.....	348,047	51,617	527,300	72,113
Total cotton.....do.....	386,161	61,625	568,636	82,263

Quantity and value of the nonagricultural exports of Denmark during the calendar years 1897 and 1898—Continued.

Articles exported.	1897.		1898.	
	Quantities.	Values.	Quantities.	Values.
Yarn and thread—Continued.				
Linen—				
Dyed .....pounds..	4,498	\$2,165	6,699	\$3,347
Undyed .....do....	27,265	5,502	30,742	7,755
Total linen .....do....	31,763	7,667	37,441	11,102
Silk .....do....	6,772	41,165	9,294	58,160
Woolen—				
Dyed .....do....	60,594	28,138	55,167	26,423
Undyed .....do....	36,941	15,897	15,850	7,322
Total woolen .....do....	97,535	44,035	71,017	33,745
Total yarn and thread .....do....	522,231	154,492	686,388	185,270
Fertilizers:				
Stassfurt salts (kainite, etc) .....do....	3,307	14		
Other .....do....	26,132,179	174,232	29,010,224	162,222
Total .....do....	26,135,486	174,246	29,010,224	162,222
Dyes and dyestuffs (except indigo):				
Dyewoods .....do....	193,056	4,224	216,423	4,736
Other .....do....	1,791,503	114,355	1,658,651	146,229
Total .....do....	1,984,559	118,579	1,875,074	150,965
Rags .....do....	8,805,612	85,635	9,158,223	133,596
Musical instruments:				
Pianos .....do....		6,559		3,874
Other .....do....		67,898		128,204
Total .....do....		74,457		132,078
Paper, and manufactures of:				
Wall .....pounds..	42,711	6,750	51,936	8,839
Wrapping paper, pasteboard, etc .....do....	3,889,512	113,477	3,092,286	69,543
Writing or printing .....do....	1,654,157	48,260	348,435	16,943
Playing cards .....number of packs..	4,908	355	1,152	83
Other .....pounds..	175,247	85,214	67,804	32,970
Total .....do....		254,056		128,378
Perfumeries .....pounds..	53,504	125,920	51,910	127,222
Gums, resins, naval stores, etc.:				
Asphalt .....do....	192,496	1,638	306,970	2,239
Pitch .....do....	102,400	2,303	23,885	581
Rosin .....do....	1,052,499	16,633	89,094	1,451
Tar .....do....	4,928,979	55,125	6,234,665	60,632
Turpentine .....do....			1,389	37
Other .....do....	437,548	79,784	183,255	40,098
Total .....do....	6,713,922	155,483	6,839,258	105,038
Bricks, tiles, flagstones, and drain pipes. number..	8,349,412	67,130	10,978,361	96,160
Locomotives, cars, carriages, etc., and parts of:				
Locomotives .....number..	1	10,616	5	51,796
Railway cars .....do....	8	15,554		
Other vehicles .....do....	76	25,962	63	24,998
Parts of .....pounds..	18,469	3,368	130,346	6,986
Total .....do....		55,500		83,780
Earthen, stone, and china ware:				
Earthenware .....pounds..	356,508	4,408	310,413	4,721
Stoneware .....do....	129,644	8,805	105,510	7,266
China, porcelain, bisque, etc. ....do....	70,704	58,592	95,021	67,463
Total .....do....	556,856	71,805	510,944	79,450
Tanning materials .....do....	2,277,511	35,993	3,928,667	62,085
Game .....do....	312,500	41,204	437,497	60,855
Earths and clays:				
Crude .....do....	31,584,521	56,069	31,913,693	56,653
Washed, dyed, molded, etc .....do....	5,547	135	7,103	173
Total .....do....	31,590,068	56,204	31,920,796	56,826

Quantity and value of the nonagricultural exports of Denmark during the calendar years 1897 and 1898—Continued.

Articles exported.	1897.		1898.	
	Quantities.	Values.	Quantities.	Values.
Glass and glassware:				
Glass pounds..	3,250	\$468	1,278	\$150
Glassware do....	509,855	43,434	772,069	53,061
Total do....	513,105	43,902	773,347	53,211
Clothing, ready-made do....	99,541	121,005	43,662	53,077
Bast, coir, reeds, rushes, etc., and manufactures of:				
Unmanufactured—				
Bast and coir pounds..	543,933	30,853	412,385	23,361
Reeds, rushes, etc. do....	137,429	5,058	52,466	2,155
Total unmanufactured do....	681,362	35,911	464,851	25,516
Manufactures of—				
Mats for packing number..	29,378	2,874	28,433	2,781
Mats and matting, other pounds..	129,065	12,551	129,069	12,552
Other, except hats do....	1,230	346	868	106
Total manufactures do....		15,771		15,439
Total bast, coir, reeds, rushes, etc., and manufactures of do....		51,682		40,955
Ores and minerals, n. e. s.:				
Minerals, n. e. s. pounds..	22,146	43	328,267	4,825
Ores do....	415,241	1,729	8,963,509	32,689
Total do....	437,387	1,772	9,291,776	37,514
Cordage do....	527,560	35,272	567,573	37,258
Ashes do....	1,282,532	50,670	664,278	27,456
Mineral waters do....	256,571	12,476	543,195	26,413
Jewelry do....	23,273	14,711	37,225	22,626
Turners' articles, of bone, horn, etc. do....	29,806	23,190	28,618	22,265
Soap do....	274,779	11,202	316,429	20,341
Soda do....	2,913,751	21,960	2,058,105	18,764
Bleaching powder do....	1,499,408	20,961	575,842	7,700
Peat do....		7,379		6,914
Hats and caps do....		13,306		6,866
Glauber's salt, magnesias, etc. pounds..	989,715	7,219	787,655	5,745
Acids do....	657,029	6,390	528,262	4,881
Salt do....	916,368	2,633	1,326,393	4,273
Charcoal do....	807,138	6,439	516,833	4,123
Bones and teeth, burnt or otherwise prepared pounds..	44,117	1,156	188,275	3,891
Candles do....	6,771	906	29,922	3,205
Flowers, artificial do....	771	3,980	621	3,029
Clocks and watches:				
Clocks do....	2,213	1,724	1,604	1,112
Watches number..	312	2,368	201	1,473
Total do....		4,092		2,585
Ink and ink powders:				
Printers' ink pounds..	3,412	456	8,848	1,183
Other do....	26,506	1,611	17,630	943
Total do....	29,918	2,067	26,478	2,126
Brooms and brushes do....	29,348	3,177	17,716	1,894
Sulphur do....	140,301	1,706	153,784	1,870
Gunpowder and other explosives do....	2,795	951	5,342	1,818
Mattresses, upholstery, etc. do....	3,586	872	7,033	1,710
Vitriol do....	138,901	3,039	75,401	1,467
Blacking do....	24,144	1,379	27,905	1,326
Sponges do....	675	1,476	239	582
Toys, n. e. s. do....	2,006	683	897	305
Oil-cloth do....	1,162	263	1,098	200
Salt-peter, n. e. s. do....	452,249	9,896	4,167	182
Alum do....	8,034	78	11,719	128
Crayons, lead pencils, etc. do....	276	214	45	35
Umbrellas and parasols number..	20	51	3	8
Polish, stove and other pounds..			33	3
Celluloid, and manufactures of do....	1,510	551		
Ice do....	8,889	9		
Wreckage do....		110		
All other articles do....		279,208		125,308
Total nonagricultural exports do....		15,074,025		13,399,212

TABLES SHOWING SOURCES OF PRINCIPAL AGRICULTURAL IMPORTS.

On the following pages a series of tables is presented, showing the sources from which Denmark's principal agricultural imports for the calendar years 1897 and 1898 were received. As the Danish trade reports do not state in detail the values of the imports by countries, statistics of quantity only can be given as regards the various sources of importation. Owing to changes that were made in 1897 in the method of recording and classifying the Danish import returns it was found impracticable in preparing the present tables to compile satisfactory comparative statements including years prior to 1897. In reference to the countries specified, it should be explained that they do not necessarily represent the original sources of the products for which statistics of importation are quoted, the imports into Denmark being recorded as coming from the last country of shipment. A table is given for each agricultural import that had a value for 1897 or 1898 exceeding \$100,000. The tables are as follows:

Principal agricultural imports of Denmark, by countries, in 1897 and 1898.

Countries from which imported.	1897.	1898.	Countries from which imported.	1897.	1898.
CATTLE.			BEESWAX—Continued.		
	<i>Number.</i>	<i>Number.</i>		<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>
United Kingdom.....		123	Netherlands.....	507	578
Germany.....	1	6	Austria-Hungary.....	55	18
Norway.....	2	4	Italy.....	234	.....
Sweden.....	5,158	1	Countries not specified..	42	313
Russia.....		1	Warehouses.....	1,582	1,054
Netherlands.....	1	.....	Total.....	130,060	372,978
Countries not specified..	12	.....	Total value.....	\$41,107	\$117,885
Total.....	5,174	135			
Total value.....	\$148,777	\$4,032	BUTTER.		
HORSES.				<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>
	<i>Number.</i>	<i>Number.</i>	Sweden.....	19,268,045	18,999,152
Russia.....	2,209	3,424	Russia (chiefly Finland)..	15,929,347	16,296,489
Sweden.....	1,844	1,677	Germany.....	2,135,439	1,053,951
Germany.....	1,474	1,328	United States.....	1,607,753	398,100
Iceland.....	10	149	United Kingdom.....	513,683	318,537
United Kingdom.....	63	135	Norway.....	69,188	95,390
Norway.....	247	77	Netherlands.....	1,182	8,142
Belgium.....		41	France.....	16,788	1,047
Faroe Islands.....	8	2	Iceland.....	44	342
Countries not specified..	159	.....	Austria-Hungary.....		15
Total.....	6,014	6,833	Belgium.....	5,505	.....
Total value.....	\$478,115	\$650,761	North America, n. e. s. . .	12	.....
			Spain.....	9	.....
			Countries not specified..	123	822
			Warehouses.....		240
			Total.....	39,547,118	37,172,227
			Total value.....	\$7,840,684	\$7,566,485
BEESWAX.			CHEESE.		
	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>		<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>
Portugal and Madeira....		197,935	Germany.....	1,040,491	1,037,509
United Kingdom.....	27,305	60,371	Netherlands.....	563,953	557,659
Belgium.....	207	55,356			
France.....		33,370			
Germany.....	96,331	21,195			
Sweden.....	3,797	2,788			

Principal agricultural imports of Denmark, by countries, in 1897 and 1898—Continued.

Countries from which imported.	1897.	1898.	Countries from which imported.	1897.	1898.
CHEESE—Continued.			HAIR—Continued.		
	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>		<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>
Russia.....	377,251	353,924	Netherlands.....	57	.....
Belgium.....	125,522	305,959	Warehouses.....	555	218
France.....	102,084	126,689	Total.....	315,260	309,104
United Kingdom.....	14,034	20,198	Total value.....	\$111,139	\$101,105
Norway.....	14,656	15,519			
Sweden.....	11,837	6,367			
Portugal and Madeira.....	.....	442			
United States.....	331	226			
Italy.....	358	77			
Austria-Hungary.....	44	25			
Spain.....	.....	20			
Warehouses.....	25,321	31,150			
Total.....	2,275,882	2,455,764			
Total value.....	\$311,846	\$346,382			
EGGS.			HIDES AND SKINS.		
	<i>Dozens.</i>	<i>Dozens.</i>		<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>
Russia.....	2,081,510	1,594,394	France.....	3,681,387	4,225,530
Germany.....	252,214	299,223	Germany.....	3,218,380	3,080,377
Sweden.....	232,930	223,697	Sweden.....	1,469,072	1,524,086
United Kingdom.....	12,270	28,545	Norway.....	782,299	864,937
Norway.....	598	782	Russia.....	114,892	514,227
Iceland.....	10	333	Iceland.....	214,419	500,442
France.....	8	3	United Kingdom.....	329,751	410,164
Austria-Hungary.....	18	.....	Belgium.....	247,053	229,963
Total.....	2,579,558	2,146,977	East Indies, China, and Pacific ports, n.e.s.....	.....	82,673
Total value.....	\$365,142	\$312,690	United States.....	8,705	82,206
			Brazil.....	.....	72,197
			Netherlands.....	42,033	50,613
			Greenland.....	41,574	39,641
			Faroe Islands.....	747	13,203
			Danish West Indies.....	.....	11,813
			Spain.....	14,330	.....
			South America, n.e.s.....	1,054	.....
			Italy.....	238	.....
			Africa, other than Mediterranean ports.....	44	.....
			Austria-Hungary.....	13	.....
			Countries not specified.....	156,090	44
			Warehouses.....	138	.....
			Total.....	10,322,219	11,702,116
			Total value.....	\$1,113,688	\$1,240,056
FEATHERS AND DOWNS.			PORK, FRESH.		
	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>		<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>
Germany.....	594,934	621,123	Germany.....	6,243	10,430
Spain.....	47,900	128,937	Sweden.....	341,893	1,951
France.....	10,362	26,808	United Kingdom.....	557	.....
Greenland.....	25,463	18,024	Russia.....	551	.....
United Kingdom.....	12,652	12,659	Norway.....	421	.....
Iceland.....	3,215	4,996	Countries not specified.....	10,659	11,120
Faroe Islands.....	3,071	4,145	Total.....	360,324	23,501
Belgium.....	13,829	2,004	Total value.....	\$31,537	\$2,343
Sweden.....	1,292	1,719			
Norway.....	469	1,530			
Italy.....	25,904	441			
Austria-Hungary.....	239	97			
Netherlands.....	132	37			
United States.....	48,481	.....		
Russia.....	11	.....		
Countries not specified.....	28	5,665			
Warehouses.....	3,220	526			
Total.....	791,202	828,711			
Total value.....	\$213,402	\$228,698			
HAIR.			PORK, OTHER THAN FRESH.		
	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>		<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>
Germany.....	108,821	149,162	Sweden.....	5,798,793	4,591,108
Russia.....	70,378	79,835	United Kingdom.....	1,418,944	1,955,414
Sweden.....	69,719	55,591	United States.....	758,793	1,861,960
Norway.....	25,330	13,290	Germany.....	342,176	618,236
United Kingdom.....	26,621	7,217	Russia.....	282	7,306
Africa, other than Mediterranean ports.....	.....	2,249	Belgium.....	38,316	6,449
Belgium.....	13,393	1,227	Norway.....	19,059	3,599
Iceland.....	.....	315	France.....	.....	84
France.....	386	.....	Austria-Hungary.....	.....	10
			Netherlands.....	27,558	.....
			Countries not specified.....	219	.....
			Total.....	8,404,145	9,044,166
			Total value.....	\$790,296	\$771,618

Principal agricultural imports of Denmark, by countries, in 1897 and 1898—Continued.

Countries from which imported.	1897.	1898.
PORK (TOTAL).		
	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>
Sweden.....	6,140,686	4,593,059
United Kingdom.....	1,419,501	1,955,414
United States.....	758,793	1,861,960
Germany.....	348,419	628,666
Russia.....	833	7,306
Belgium.....	38,316	6,449
Norway.....	19,480	3,599
France.....	.....	84
Austria-Hungary.....	5	10
Netherlands.....	27,558	.....
Countries not specified..	10,878	11,120
Total.....	8,764,469	9,067,667
Total value.....	\$821,833	\$773,961

CANNED MEAT.¹		
	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>
France.....	714,039	588,605
United Kingdom.....	205,103	478,168
United States.....	197,930	424,688
Germany.....	241,803	362,020
Sweden.....	197,175	156,971
Norway.....	114,502	147,882
Belgium.....	37,889	119,046
Netherlands.....	4,743	44,177
Portugal and Madeira Islands.....	34,435	36,902
East Indies, China, and Pacific ports, n.e.s.....	.....	30,834
Mediterranean ports, n.e.s.....	1,522	11,241
Russia.....	1,300	7,318
Spain.....	5,466	2,183
Italy.....	683	1,993
Danish West Indies.....	41	284
Iceland.....	21	191
North America, n.e.s.....	80	.....
Austria-Hungary.....	17	.....
Faroe Islands.....	9	.....
Countries not specified..	6,003	51
Warehouses.....	313,526	283,600
Total.....	2,076,287	2,696,160
Total value.....	\$353,359	\$445,744

LARD AND OTHER FATS, NOT ELSEWHERE SPECIFIED.

	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>
United States.....	4,790,831	8,329,296
Germany.....	2,931,928	6,158,735
United Kingdom.....	2,997,422	3,876,792
Belgium.....	12,774	173,614
Sweden.....	84,106	72,558
Norway.....	3,929	30,729
Netherlands.....	33,166	23,018
Countries not specified..	130,113	126
Total.....	10,984,269	18,664,868
Total value.....	\$540,310	\$961,101

OLEOMARGARIN (IMITATION BUTTER).

	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>
Germany.....	2,964,786	3,430,801
Norway.....	1,806,694	1,552,403

Countries from which imported.	1897.	1898.
OLEOMARGARIN (IMITATION BUTTER)—Continued.		
	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>
Netherlands.....	15,659	189,780
Sweden.....	128,841	116,500
United Kingdom.....	1,619	28,857
Russia.....	10	81
Belgium.....	237,234	.....
United States.....	7,253	.....
Iceland.....	38	.....
Countries not specified..	325	162
Warehouses.....	.....	5,335
Total.....	5,162,459	5,323,919
Total value.....	\$438,004	\$470,430

OLEO OIL.

	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>
Germany.....	9,042,462	8,700,116
United States.....	3,130,883	3,427,279
United Kingdom.....	2,101,519	1,261,023
Netherlands.....	283,971	246,348
Russia.....	.....	71,430
Norway.....	3,759	29,155
Belgium.....	14,154	13,562
Sweden.....	2,204	3,858
Countries not specified..	281,581	11
Total.....	14,860,533	13,752,782
Total value.....	\$1,084,386	\$969,660

WOOL.

	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>
Germany.....	1,435,004	1,300,966
Iceland.....	900,057	1,070,267
United Kingdom.....	991,484	1,051,859
Belgium.....	265,099	601,474
Russia.....	18,901	181,203
France.....	20,929	88,944
Sweden.....	152,011	56,227
Norway.....	26,122	27,765
Faroe Islands.....	54,797	15,956
Netherlands.....	7,438	15,300
Spain.....	.....	33
Countries not specified..	1,193	.....
Warehouses.....	125	.....
Total.....	3,873,160	4,409,994
Total value.....	\$748,221	\$845,771

BARLEY.

	<i>Bushels.</i>	<i>Bushels.</i>
Russia.....	1,908,321	2,139,330
Germany.....	299,657	345,281
United States.....	216,020	11,170
Sweden.....	5	2,798
United Kingdom.....	44,296	627
France.....	.....	459
Portugal and Madeira Islands.....	.....	198
Roumania.....	91,951	.....
Netherlands.....	7,042	.....
Norway.....	10	.....
Total.....	2,567,302	2,499,863
Total value.....	\$1,140,764	\$1,297,704

¹ Including canned fish and other canned goods.

Principal agricultural imports of Denmark, by countries, in 1897 and 1898—Continued.

Countries from which imported.	1897.	1898.	Countries from which imported.	1897.	1898.
CORN (MAIZE).			PEAS—Continued.		
	<i>Bushels.</i>	<i>Bushels.</i>		<i>Bushels.</i>	<i>Bushels.</i>
United States.....	18,085,919	16,388,959	France.....	37	51
Germany.....	1,685,480	1,634,261	Netherlands.....	96	46
North America, n. e. s.....		251,724	Iceland.....		4
Mexico.....		110,826	Spain.....		2
Russia.....	2,756	7,622	Belgium.....	4	
United Kingdom.....	9,011	2,765	Norway.....	4	
Sweden.....	1,811	2	Countries not specified..		2
France.....	17,716		Warehouses.....	4	
Countries not specified..	1,039	8			
Total.....	19,803,732	18,396,167	Total.....	79,342	97,683
Total value.....	\$8,169,750	\$8,415,612	Total value.....	\$72,916	\$106,870
OATS.			BRAN.		
	<i>Bushels.</i>	<i>Bushels.</i>		<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>
Sweden.....	261,475	359,601	United Kingdom.....	80,794,181	79,557,519
Germany.....	390,873	304,097	Russia.....	36,837,928	24,752,282
Russia.....	614,419	166,014	Germany.....	42,334,295	22,912,112
Norway.....	31,519	42,540	United States.....	12,846,939	3,274,316
United States.....	9,886	31,239	Belgium.....	5,970,462	2,515,386
United Kingdom.....	11,596	1,130	Portugal and Madeira		
France.....	6,545	172	Islands.....	442,101	1,984,848
Netherlands.....		43	Norway.....	797,080	1,757,165
Total.....	1,326,313	904,836	France.....	4,376,756	1,589,001
Total value.....	\$526,121	\$384,774	Netherlands.....	601,501	1,555,086
RYE.			Sweden.....	24,030	244,373
	<i>Bushels.</i>	<i>Bushels.</i>	Total.....	185,025,273	140,212,088
Russia.....	1,940,313	1,729,269	Total value.....	\$1,767,888	\$1,291,711
Germany.....	1,026,174	1,022,605	CORN MEAL.		
United States.....	18,429	791,666		<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>
Sweden.....	11,172	1,209	United States.....	2,818,501	9,836,433
Total.....	2,996,118	3,544,749	United Kingdom.....	1,767,890	627,479
Total value.....	\$1,819,335	\$2,638,429	Germany.....	325,318	608,312
WHEAT.			Sweden.....	44,093	
	<i>Bushels.</i>	<i>Bushels.</i>	Russia.....	441	
Germany.....	1,081,737	1,257,016	Total.....	4,956,243	11,072,224
United States.....	658,015	1,186,082	Total value.....	\$60,250	\$161,517
Russia.....	351,936	277,731	RYE FLOUR.		
Belgium.....		17,711		<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>
Mexico.....		7,896	Germany.....	27,014,391	22,486,175
United Kingdom.....	5,594	4,181	Russia.....	1,983,056	984,489
Sweden.....	483	305	Sweden.....	101,687	417,886
Roumania.....	39,132		United Kingdom.....	21,826	97,812
France.....	6,394		Norway.....	34,392	89,221
Countries not specified..		202	Netherlands.....		22,046
Total.....	2,143,291	2,751,124	Countries not specified..	5,291	124,561
Total value.....	\$2,205,300	\$2,749,052	Total.....	29,160,653	24,222,190
PEAS.			Total value.....	\$443,107	\$412,233
	<i>Bushels.</i>	<i>Bushels.</i>	WHEAT FLOUR.		
Germany.....	72,953	78,475		<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>
Russia.....	5,825	15,098	Germany.....	15,657,081	17,497,457
Sweden.....	45	3,718	United States.....	5,935,183	14,966,736
United Kingdom.....	374	287	Sweden.....	3,781,111	3,782,944
			United Kingdom.....	576,014	972,959
			Russia.....	586,627	532,692

Principal agricultural imports of Denmark, by countries, in 1897 and 1898—Continued.

Countries from which imported.	1897.	1898.
WHEAT FLOUR—Continued.		
	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>
Norway	59,877	140,599
Mexico	101,589	101,589
France	552,178	96,058
Mediterranean ports, n. e. s.		69,997
Netherlands	9,039	33,202
Spain	3,364	
Belgium	64	
Countries not specified	102,421	110
Total	27,262,959	38,194,343
Total value	\$643,834	\$831,100

COCOA, BEANS AND SHELLS OF.		
	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>
Germany	1,341,492	1,273,332
Sweden	276	140,170
Netherlands	5,056	97,222
Brazil	156,385	79,697
France	85,825	64,118
Portugal and Madeira Islands	6,945	52,995
United Kingdom	27,672	48,817
Belgium	52,911	7,929
West Indies other than Danish		3,851
United States		47
Spain	3,968	
Italy	10	
Total	1,680,540	1,768,178
Total value	\$234,935	\$279,428

COFFEE, RAW. ¹		
	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>
Brazil	14,281,267	15,366,809
Germany	14,721,975	10,716,829
Netherlands	7,887,557	8,437,132
France	2,244,210	1,828,836
United Kingdom	855,891	870,496
Belgium	516,600	431,375
East Indies, China, and Pacific ports, n. e. s.		276,584
Portugal and Madeira Islands	20,827	128,183
United States	284,605	116,761
Sweden	85,437	42,773
Norway	4,557	6,304
Danish West Indies		208
Russia	23,960	79
Italy	428	21
Austria-Hungary	150	18
Spain	160	3
West Indies other than Danish	196	
Iceland	4	
Countries not specified	176	39
Warehouses	2,747	859
Total	40,930,747	38,223,309
Total value	\$4,478,090	\$3,438,437

Countries from which imported.	1897.	1898.
COTTON.		
	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>
United States	9,233,280	17,414,212
Germany	2,820,858	5,914,494
United Kingdom	506,001	710,800
Belgium	1,125	627,613
Netherlands	1,399	604,032
Sweden	31,612	49,085
France	1,557	8,907
Russia	474	716
Italy		549
Austria-Hungary	20	
Countries not specified		6,614
Warehouses	686	206
Total	12,597,012	25,337,228
Total value	\$918,798	\$1,786,439

HEMP, JUTE, MANILA HEMP, ETC.		
	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>
Germany	4,559,887	4,331,248
Russia	743,074	1,558,213
United Kingdom	584,645	1,017,115
Italy	370,823	248,514
Netherlands	35,326	29,648
Mediterranean ports, n. e. s.	40,065	11,253
Belgium	21,099	8,957
Sweden	11,323	3,117
Norway	1,887	1,323
United States		626
Spain	45,195	
France	413	
Warehouses	332	827
Total	6,414,069	7,210,841
Total value	\$352,430	\$350,627

PLUMS AND PRUNES, DRIED.		
	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>
Germany	2,861,528	4,650,932
France	78,081	182,392
Spain	35,840	47,594
United States	29,992	29,271
United Kingdom	12,946	12,755
Portugal and Madeira Islands	827	1,489
Norway	10,298	542
Italy	967	17
Sweden	50	11
Netherlands	2,963	
Belgium	1,179	
Warehouses	8,363	5,355
Total	3,043,034	4,930,358
Total value	\$149,818	\$186,801

RAISINS.		
	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>
Spain	7,904,774	8,638,669
Italy	1,051,950	328,293

¹ The imports of roasted coffee amounted to 338,696 pounds, valued at \$24,704, in 1897, and to 320,963 pounds, valued at \$17,168, in 1898.

Principal agricultural imports of Denmark, by countries, in 1897 and 1898—Continued.

Countries from which imported.	1897.	1898.	Countries from which imported.	1897.	1898.
RAISINS—Continued.			COPRA AND PALM-NUT KERNELS.		
Mediterranean ports, n. e. s.	Pounds. 33,409	Pounds. 293,362	East Indies, China, and Pacific ports, n. e. s.	Pounds. 1,502,449	Pounds. 3,790,614
Germany	368,071	214,477	Germany	1,640,062	3,473,061
United Kingdom	85,148	93,703	United Kingdom	250,966	69,005
Belgium	119,140	22,400	Total	3,393,477	7,332,680
Netherlands	41,201	22,313	Total value	\$103,130	\$267,414
France	2,616	13,950			
Sweden	13,155	2,313			
Norway	21,493	1,830			
Portugal and Madeira Islands	322	417			
United States .....	.....	100			
Russia	10,489	.....		
Faroe Islands	53	.....		
Countries not specified ..	.....	80,469			
Warehouses	789	634			
Total	9,652,610	9,712,930			
Total value	\$469,360	\$409,928			
ORANGES.			HOPS.		
Italy	Pounds. 2,650,070	Pounds. 2,070,656	Germany	Pounds. 1,079,921	Pounds. 1,321,003
Germany	496,938	1,110,449	United Kingdom	15,718	54,087
United Kingdom	1,246,071	1,090,346	Russia	238	32,031
Spain	411,218	512,491	Belgium	42,779	26,652
Mediterranean ports, n. e. s.	323	252,224	Netherlands	7,265	2,446
Belgium	2,503	44,053	Sweden	3,567	2,216
Portugal and Madeira Islands	141	17,871	Norway .....	.....	3
Netherlands	26,319	4,395	Austria-Hungary	101	.....
Sweden	821	2,041	Warehouses	923	587
France	4,967	1,443	Total	1,150,512	1,439,025
United States	139	1,142	Total value	\$187,412	\$402,344
Africa, other than Mediterranean ports ..	24	141			
Norway	74	85			
Austria-Hungary .....	.....	55			
Russia	66	.....		
Countries not specified ..	117	38,581			
Warehouses	3,081	.....		
Total	4,842,872	5,145,973			
Total value	\$169,549	\$214,058			
ALMONDS.			INDIGO.		
Italy	Pounds. 439,180	Pounds. 443,381	Germany	Pounds. 70,908	Pounds. 65,713
Germany	348,967	335,415	France	30,722	25,890
United Kingdom	137,218	207,377	Netherlands	1,023	8,349
Mediterranean ports, n. e. s. ....	.....	72,543	United Kingdom	5,620	3,407
Spain	160,282	68,474	Belgium	1,745	925
France	66,790	28,993	Sweden	117	33
Sweden	4,264	3,381	Austria-Hungary	12	.....
Netherlands	14,916	907	Warehouses	918	859
Belgium	1,379	3	Total	111,065	105,176
Russia	1,583	.....	Total value	\$114,762	\$108,677
Norway	111	.....		
Countries not specified ..	.....	48,502			
Warehouses	1,088	3,788			
Total	1,174,908	1,212,767			
Total value	\$151,966	\$184,893			
			MALT, UNGROUND.		
			Germany	Pounds. 11,884,187	Pounds. 12,874,506
			Netherlands .....	.....	31,250
			Norway	1,531	4,473
			Sweden	24,418	3,197
			United Kingdom	84,885	2,535
			Belgium .....	.....	946
			Russia	187	.....
			Countries not specified ..	.....	2,205
			Total	11,995,208	12,919,112
			Total value	\$320,798	\$352,305
			NURSERY STOCK.		
			Germany	Pounds. 1,047,755	Pounds. 1,123,634
			Belgium	238,808	281,033
			Netherlands	258,905	228,014
			France	64,570	69,363
			United Kingdom	19,704	24,458

Principal agricultural imports of Denmark, by countries, in 1897 and 1898—Continued.

Countries from which imported.	1897.	1898.
NURSERY STOCK—Continued.		
	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>
Sweden.....	3,312	13,306
United States.....	4,205	12,500
Norway.....	1,745	1,185
Italy.....	195	353
Russia.....	.....	309
Iceland.....	143	198
Austria-Hungary.....	22	22
Faroë Islands.....	66	.....
Countries not specified..	41,620	.....
Total.....	1,681,045	1,754,375
Total value.....	\$163,482	\$149,287

OIL CAKE AND OIL-CAKE MEAL.		
	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>
United States.....	74,231,976	177,840,447
Russia.....	125,928,128	81,838,513
Germany.....	57,739,575	42,775,578
United Kingdom.....	15,839,180	31,388,393
France.....	16,855,883	10,369,607
Italy.....	.....	236,997
Netherlands.....	1,408,471	167,387
Spain.....	256,287	111,333
Sweden.....	6,614	2,944
Norway.....	.....	12,346
Belgium.....	697,947	.....
Total.....	292,964,661	344,781,145
Total value.....	\$3,703,810	\$4,149,074

POTATO FLOUR AND POTATO STARCH.		
	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>
Germany.....	9,842,198	8,730,019
Netherlands.....	847,897	1,714,676
Belgium.....	7,524	325,181
United Kingdom.....	13,754	65,003
Russia.....	1,965	27,117
Sweden.....	.....	22,730
United States.....	.....	963
France.....	11,023	.....
Norway.....	1,102	.....
Spain.....	882	.....
Total.....	10,726,345	10,885,689
Total value.....	\$215,148	\$264,659

RICE, RICE MEAL, ETC.		
	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>
East Indies, China, and Pacific ports, n. e. s.	34,229,052	30,917,559
Germany.....	8,283,711	7,604,675
Netherlands.....	793,932	1,595,917
United Kingdom.....	185,464	300,762
Belgium.....	129,334	212,661
United States.....	581	167,992
Italy.....	58,242	58,804
Mediterranean ports, n. e. s. ....	.....	38,847
Sweden.....	1,543	6,433
France.....	5,020	2,886
Norway.....	22,267	382
Spain.....	13,256	4

Countries from which imported.	1897.	1898.
RICE, RICE MEAL, ETC.—Continued.		
	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>
Russia.....	82,122	.....
Iceland.....	33	.....
Countries not specified..	25	23
Warehouses.....	57,856	15,590
Total.....	43,862,438	40,922,535
Total value.....	\$749,265	\$721,854

SAGO, SALEP, ETC.		
	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>
Germany.....	3,571,450	2,250,980
East Indies, China, and Pacific ports, n. e. s. ....	.....	2,250,954
United Kingdom.....	272,813	566,434
France.....	269	881
Iceland.....	.....	361
Sweden.....	.....	250
Italy.....	.....	212
Belgium.....	.....	40
Norway.....	.....	13
Danish West Indies.....	16	9
Countries not specified..	1,108	9
Warehouses.....	2,358	816
Total.....	3,848,014	5,070,959
Total value.....	\$72,505	\$102,845

CLOVER SEED.		
	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>
Germany.....	4,777,979	6,521,460
United States.....	125,830	374,283
United Kingdom.....	248,052	197,435
France.....	203,574	161,113
Belgium.....	174,116	152,339
Russia.....	10,033	126,339
Sweden.....	73,610	59,435
Netherlands.....	9,556	11,008
Norway.....	2,425	4,630
Italy.....	82,162	.....
Austria-Hungary.....	11	.....
Countries not specified..	4,465	.....
Total.....	5,711,813	7,608,042
Total value.....	\$508,889	\$660,332

GRASS SEED, OTHER THAN CLOVER.		
	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>
United Kingdom.....	2,884,378	4,384,972
Germany.....	1,937,321	2,132,554
United States.....	273,148	407,362
Russia.....	269,122	306,242
Sweden.....	63,155	136,793
France.....	338,000	106,384
Belgium.....	30,644	.....
Netherlands.....	23,898	.....
Norway.....	22,818	.....
Spain.....	22,046	.....
Total.....	5,864,530	7,474,307
Total value.....	\$318,528	\$436,147

Principal agricultural imports of Denmark, by countries, in 1897 and 1898—Continued.

Countries from which imported.	1897.	1898.	Countries from which imported.	1897.	1898.
LINSEED, OR FLAXSEED.			SUGAR—Continued.		
	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>		<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>
Russia.....	36,769,854	20,062,008	Spain.....	71	2,834
United Kingdom.....	344,993	11,692,878	France.....	80,584	1,095
Germany.....	4,324,341	4,389,928	United States.....		940
Belgium.....	195,560		Russia.....	49,930	736
France.....	551		Portugal and Madeira		
Total.....	41,635,289	36,144,814	Islands.....		22
Total value.....	\$706,558	\$769,902	Mediterranean ports,		
			n. e. s.....	214	
			Italy.....	9	
			Countries not specified..	3,160	1,618
			Warehouses.....	105,844	30,296
			Total.....	53,732,037	50,415,258
			Total value.....	\$1,281,824	\$1,198,919
RAPE SEED.			TEA.		
	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>		<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>
Germany.....	11,980,680	7,927,595	United Kingdom.....	1,208,038	1,632,363
United Kingdom.....	4,437	33,543	Germany.....	338,431	407,882
Netherlands.....	15,802	441	East Indies, China, and		
Russia.....	737,422		Pacific ports, n. e. s.....	48	62,209
Total.....	12,738,341	7,961,579	Belgium.....	8,919	51,427
Total value.....	\$351,512	\$180,719	Netherlands.....	37,487	49,313
			France.....	1	863
			Norway.....	50	243
			Russia.....	3,578	161
			Sweden.....	2,507	55
			United States.....		34
			Spain.....	1	4
			Danish West Indies.....		2
			Italy.....	1	
			Countries not specified..	3,347	4
			Warehouses.....	1,089	1,528
			Total.....	1,603,497	2,206,088
			Total value.....	\$389,852	\$536,357
SPIRITS, DISTILLED, EXCEPT ESSENCES AND EXTRACTS. ¹			TOBACCO, LEAF AND STEM.		
	<i>Gallons.</i>	<i>Gallons.</i>		<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>
Russia.....	65,180	244,583	Germany.....	10,851,484	8,212,264
Germany.....	89,594	185,393	Netherlands.....	1,761,458	1,841,773
France.....	138,256	121,011	West Indies, other than		
Danish West Indies.....	65,352	57,098	Danish.....		218,989
United Kingdom.....	39,069	47,949	United States.....	926,044	186,891
Netherlands.....	22,072	21,865	Belgium.....	44,711	144,349
United States.....	18,371	19,698	United Kingdom.....	21,669	49,456
Norway.....	17,606	9,307	Russia.....	113,046	35,288
Spain.....	7,671	7,126	Sweden.....	8,212	12,152
Sweden.....	17,088	6,046	Norway.....	1,792	2,267
Portugal and Madeira			France.....		591
Islands.....	456	1,144	Africa, other than Medi-		
Belgium.....	931	1,010	terranean ports.....		7
Mediterranean ports,			Austria-Hungary.....	126	
n. e. s.....	353	498	Warehouses.....	3,846	23,137
West Indies, other than			Total.....	13,732,388	10,727,164
Danish.....	48	411	Total value.....	\$1,268,706	\$1,095,381
Italy.....	140	21			
Iceland.....		7			
Austria-Hungary.....	1	1			
Africa, other than Medi-					
terranean ports.....	243				
Countries not specified..	428,115	12,068			
Warehouses.....	54,018	38,057			
Total.....	964,584	773,293			
Total value.....	\$436,634	\$446,016			
SUGAR.			WINE.		
	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>		<i>Gallons.</i>	<i>Gallons.</i>
United Kingdom.....	19,863,965	19,202,664	France.....	828,759	729,381
Germany.....	23,691,543	17,921,746	Spain.....	491,455	548,278
Belgium.....	2,351,515	5,809,817			
West Indies, other than					
Danish.....	3,714,340	5,743,683			
Danish West Indies.....	3,855,154	1,643,216			
Netherlands.....	12,371	26,564			
Sweden.....	3,103	22,891			
Norway.....	234	7,166			

¹The imports of essences and extracts amounted to 19,355 pounds, valued at \$18,823, in 1897, and to 19,802 pounds, valued at \$19,257, in 1898.

Principal agricultural imports of Denmark, by countries, in 1897 and 1898—Continued.

Countries from which imported.	1897.	1898.	Countries from which imported.	1897.	1898.
WINE—Continued.			WINE—Continued.		
Portugal and Madeira Islands	<i>Gallons.</i> 247, 517	<i>Gallons.</i> 286, 243	Brazil	<i>Gallons.</i> 1, 210	<i>Gallons.</i> 1, 072
Mediterranean ports, n.e.s.	35, 033	127, 080	West Indies, other than Danish	4	578
Germany	118, 073	118, 273	Danish West Indies	30	577
Italy	81, 680	68, 258	Turkey, European .....	.....	55
United Kingdom	36, 739	40, 198	Iceland .....	.....	2
Netherlands	29, 422	32, 358	Austria-Hungary	60	.....
Norway	9, 803	25, 459	Countries not specified ..	27, 091	52
Belgium	3, 242	14, 145	Warehouses	10, 258	9, 644
United States	7, 351	10, 223	Total	1, 941, 868	2, 021, 870
Sweden	6, 454	6, 638	Total value	\$1, 376, 781	\$1, 428, 009
Africa, other than Mediterranean ports	6, 957	2, 158			
Russia	730	1, 198			

TABLES SHOWING DISTRIBUTION OF PRINCIPAL AGRICULTURAL EXPORTS.

The distribution of the principal agricultural exports of Denmark during the calendar years 1897 and 1898 is exhibited in detail by the tables presented on the following pages. As in the case of the corresponding tables of imports, the statements by countries show quantities only. The countries specified represent in every instance the immediate destination of direct shipments. Tables are given for only such of the agricultural exports as had a value in 1897 or 1898 exceeding \$500,000. They are as follows:

Principal agricultural exports of Denmark, by countries, in 1897 and 1898.

Countries to which exported.	1897.	1898.	Countries to which exported.	1897.	1898.
CATTLE.			BUTTER.		
Germany	<i>Number.</i> 81, 025	<i>Number.</i> 36, 016	United Kingdom	<i>Pounds.</i> 141, 419, 899	<i>Pounds.</i> 156, 201, 601
Russia	120	44	Germany	3, 236, 658	3, 169, 151
Norway .....	.....	6	Sweden	515, 737	388, 404
France	12	.....	East Indies, China, and Pacific ports, n.e.s. ....	.....	123, 928
Sweden	5	.....	Netherlands	132, 946	66, 854
Greenland	4	.....	Belgium	35, 880	50, 065
Total	81, 166	36, 066	Norway	36, 723	47, 192
Total value	\$3, 877, 368	\$1, 628, 043	United States	3, 932	28, 086
			Greenland	27, 835	24, 212
			Russia	85, 409	14, 901
			Iceland	19, 036	12, 935
			Faroe Islands	15, 788	12, 286
			France	39, 201	3, 557
			Danish West Indies	130	83
			Spain	17, 439	.....
			Greece	1, 105	.....
			Countries not specified ..	15, 480	.....
			Total	145, 603, 198	160, 143, 255
			Total value	\$31, 984, 186	\$34, 575, 634
HORSES.			EGGS.		
Germany	<i>Number.</i> 20, 156	<i>Number.</i> 14, 592	United Kingdom	<i>Dozens.</i> 19, 089, 905	<i>Dozens.</i> 20, 987, 234
Norway	310	378	Norway	1, 120, 559	677, 897
Sweden	242	305			
United Kingdom	185	142			
Russia	48	3			
Belgium .....	.....	3			
France	5	.....		
Total	20, 946	15, 423			
Total value	\$3, 493, 169	\$2, 490, 463			

Principal agricultural exports of Denmark, by countries, in 1897 and 1898—Continued.

Countries to which exported.	1897.	1898.	Countries to which exported.	1897.	1898.
EGGS—Continued.			BEEF (TOTAL).		
	<i>Dozens.</i>	<i>Dozens.</i>		<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>
Sweden.....	437,467	551,635	Germany.....	5,742,946	20,252,724
Germany.....	13,913	22,048	United Kingdom.....	3,915,274	4,818,375
Russia.....	120	19,320	Norway.....	1,147,760	2,226,258
Iceland.....	1,913	1,948	Sweden.....	16,482	338,672
Belgium.....	2,400	720	Netherlands.....	.....	25,463
Greenland.....	208	100	Greenland.....	12,439	12,125
France.....	86,025	.....	Iceland.....	12,099	11,905
Netherlands.....	240	.....	Faroe Islands.....	8,876	1,268
Faroe Islands.....	22	.....	Russia.....	2,094	821
			Danish West Indies.....	240	.....
Total.....	20,752,772	22,260,902	Countries not specified..	60,921	27,502
Total value.....	\$3,514,910	\$3,665,354	Total.....	10,919,131	27,715,113
			Total value.....	\$642,442	\$1,920,404
HIDES AND SKINS.			PORK, FRESH.		
	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>		<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>
United Kingdom.....	3,855,799	7,067,162	Germany.....	6,353	697,138
Germany.....	7,535,071	6,668,337	United Kingdom.....	190,944	314,452
Sweden.....	1,526,053	1,964,876	Norway.....	57,102	256,786
Russia.....	659,147	1,188,172	Sweden.....	278	5,439
Belgium.....	288,505	829,653	Countries not specified..	4,238	.....
France.....	1,672,018	774,794	Total.....	258,915	1,273,815
United States.....	1,065,569	316,529	Total value.....	\$23,921	\$126,976
Norway.....	363,529	244,720			
Iceland.....	52,368	33,062			
Faroe Islands.....	30,645	27,045			
Spain.....	4,244	.....		
Netherlands.....	2,287	.....		
Italy.....	648	.....		
Total.....	17,055,886	19,114,350			
Total value.....	\$1,845,293	\$2,157,400			
BEEF, FRESH.			PORK, OTHER THAN FRESH.		
	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>		<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>
Germany.....	4,568,729	18,937,549	United Kingdom.....	130,884,967	128,294,157
United Kingdom.....	3,897,143	4,815,351	Germany.....	6,189,586	4,398,260
Norway.....	1,054,016	2,063,903	Sweden.....	344,250	535,565
Sweden.....	.....	50,021	Norway.....	470,108	398,873
Countries not specified..	25,072	27,502	Russia.....	476	62,007
Total.....	9,544,960	25,894,326	Greenland.....	33,662	33,866
Total value.....	\$561,591	\$1,794,240	Belgium.....	6,258	8,967
			Iceland.....	12,855	8,575
			United States.....	.....	6,773
			East Indies, China, and	.....	.....
			Pacific ports, n. c. s.....	.....	3,926
			Faroe Islands.....	3,054	2,853
			Danish West Indies.....	130	221
			Netherlands.....	1,197	.....
			Spain.....	602	.....
			France.....	304	.....
			Countries not specified..	11,187	.....
			Total.....	137,958,636	133,754,043
			Total value.....	\$14,992,963	\$13,413,868
BEEF, OTHER THAN FRESH.			PORK (TOTAL).		
	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>		<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>
Germany.....	1,174,217	1,315,175	United Kingdom.....	131,075,911	128,608,609
Sweden.....	16,482	288,651	Germany.....	6,195,939	5,095,398
Norway.....	93,744	162,355	Norway.....	527,210	655,659
Netherlands.....	.....	25,463	Sweden.....	344,528	541,004
Greenland.....	12,439	12,125	Russia.....	476	62,007
Iceland.....	12,099	11,905	Greenland.....	33,662	33,866
United Kingdom.....	18,131	3,024	Belgium.....	6,258	8,967
Faroe Islands.....	8,876	1,268	Iceland.....	12,855	8,575
Russia.....	2,094	821	United States.....	.....	6,773
Danish West Indies.....	240	.....	East Indies, China, and	.....	.....
Countries not specified..	35,849	.....	Pacific ports, n. c. s.....	.....	3,926
Total.....	1,374,171	1,820,787			
Total value.....	\$80,851	\$126,164			

Principal agricultural exports of Denmark, by countries, in 1897 and 1898—Continued.

Countries to which exported.	1897.	1898.	Countries to which exported.	1897.	1898.
PORK (TOTAL)—Continued.			WHEAT.		
	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>		<i>Bushels.</i>	<i>Bushels.</i>
Faroe Islands	3,054	2,853	Sweden.....	696,958	808,924
Danish West Indies	130	221	Germany.....	32,346	34,868
Netherlands.....	1,197	.....	Belgium.....	.....	21,005
Spain.....	602	.....	Norway.....	4,121	12,541
France.....	304	.....	France.....	47,539	7,326
Countries not specified	15,425	.....	United Kingdom.....	965	368
Total	138,217,551	135,027,858	Russia.....	7	8
Total value	\$15,016,884	\$13,540,844	Netherlands.....	17,896	.....
			Countries not specified	3,674	.....
WOOL.			Total	803,416	885,040
	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>	Total value.....	\$786,940	\$871,462
Sweden.....	928,314	694,033	COFFEE, RAW. ¹		
United Kingdom.....	1,050,936	595,732		<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>
Russia.....	191,596	450,896	Sweden.....	12,254,955	10,063,743
United States.....	192,201	205,391	Russia.....	724,164	1,687,144
Belgium.....	181,564	185,217	Germany.....	1,919,921	1,518,189
Germany.....	152,908	135,163	Norway.....	784,518	842,104
Norway.....	277,323	126,905	Iceland.....	528,357	458,410
Netherlands.....	.....	7,428	Greenland.....	87,828	120,531
Faroe Islands.....	.....	370	Belgium.....	4,169	75,629
Iceland.....	44	.....	Faroe Islands.....	59,111	67,578
Total	2,974,886	2,401,135	United Kingdom.....	53,624	56,083
Total value	\$531,605	\$453,887	France.....	330	9,791
			United States.....	5,670	8,083
BARLEY.			Netherlands.....	3,185	7,334
	<i>Bushels.</i>	<i>Bushels.</i>	Danish West Indies.....	331	355
Germany.....	803,359	955,369	West Indies, other than Danish .....	.....	149
United Kingdom.....	193,767	647,231	Spain.....	176	132
Norway.....	358,810	431,565	Portugal and Madeira Islands .....	.....	83
Sweden.....	225,021	119,725	Africa, other than Mediterranean ports	82	.....
Russia.....	45,835	16,233	Countries not specified ..	19,104	21,142
Netherlands.....	26,685	11,482	Warehouses.....	24,584	25,526
Belgium.....	21,890	10,138	Total	16,470,109	14,962,006
Iceland.....	17,484	5,579	Total value.....	\$1,801,939	\$1,418,704
France.....	.....	5,309			
Faroe Islands.....	5,929	3,129	COTTON.		
Greenland.....	1,144	18		<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>
Danish West Indies.....	584	.....	Russia.....	7,939,031	11,269,074
Countries not specified.....	.....	5	Sweden.....	1,126,165	5,963,509
Total	1,700,508	2,205,783	Germany.....	54,845	2,132,027
Total value	\$1,108,250	\$1,415,787	Norway.....	134,502	99,853
			Faroe Islands.....	.....	99
CORN (MAIZE).			United Kingdom.....	47,399	.....
	<i>Bushels.</i>	<i>Bushels.</i>	Danish West Indies.....	276	.....
Germany.....	1,841,145	1,458,186	Total	9,302,218	19,464,562
Sweden.....	276,640	897,955	Total value.....	\$678,483	\$1,372,378
Norway.....	28,899	24,426			
United Kingdom.....	3,234	693	RICE, RICE MEAL, ETC.		
Faroe Islands.....	39	110		<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>
Iceland.....	158	47	Germany.....	16,829,984	13,858,698
Greenland.....	4	4	Sweden.....	9,445,709	10,366,179
Russia.....	411	2	Iceland.....	1,149,914	1,229,013
Countries not specified	51,907	.....	Danish West Indies.....	858,589	793,718
Total	2,202,437	2,381,423	United Kingdom.....	147,229	464,431
Total value.....	\$935,823	\$1,173,719	Faroe Islands.....	287,275	261,672

¹ The exports of roasted coffee amounted to 447,020 pounds, valued at \$23,910, in 1897, and to 542,943 pounds, valued at \$60,399, in 1898.

Principal agricultural exports of Denmark, by countries, in 1897 and 1898—Continued.

Countries to which exported.	1897.	1898.	Countries to which exported.	1897.	1898.
RICE, RICE MEAL, ETC.—Continued.			WINE—Continued.		
	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>		<i>Gallons.</i>	<i>Gallons.</i>
Norway	355,402	183,600	Russia	190,430	180,644
United States	4,964	115,132	Norway	192,107	98,067
Russia	156,773	82,794	Iceland	7,512	6,698
Greenland	97,186	80,381	United Kingdom	1,791	4,828
Netherlands	1,102	4,074	Danish West Indies	284	2,766
East Indies, China, and Pacific ports, n. e. s.		1,742	Faroe Islands	4,987	2,760
Belgium	595,247	891	Greenland	1,064	1,293
West Indies, other than Danish	66,139		France	420	736
Countries not specified ..	8,454	15,486	Belgium	153	620
Warehouses	31,998	32,516	United States	726	556
Total	30,035,965	27,490,327	Netherlands	21	33
Total value	\$547,560	\$509,259	Austria-Hungary		29
WINE.			Portugal and Madeira Islands		8
	<i>Gallons.</i>	<i>Gallons.</i>	East Indies, China, and Pacific ports, n. e. s.	36	
Germany	316,314	438,803	Greece	6	
Sweden	125,744	187,000	Countries not specified ..	2,602	1,866
			Warehouses	3,063	3,042
			Total	847,260	929,749
			Total value	\$575,271	\$611,900

TRADE WITH THE UNITED STATES.

As has already been shown, Denmark's imports from the United States during 1898 reached a value of \$17,176,656, showing a gain of nearly \$10,000,000 over the value for 1892, which amounted to only \$7,672,453. In 1898 the imports from the United States formed 14 per cent of the total and were larger than those received from any other country except Germany and the United Kingdom.

Denmark's exports to the United States, while comparatively small, increased from \$380,399 in 1892 to \$647,756 in 1898.

Unfortunately, the Danish trade returns for years prior to 1897 do not show with any considerable detail the values of the various articles imported and exported in the commerce with the United States, and it is therefore impossible to present a satisfactory statement of the imports in these earlier years. While the list of articles given in the more detailed returns of 1897 and 1898 is far from complete, the statistics for those years cover the leading features of the trade.

LEADING IMPORTS FROM THE UNITED STATES.

The following table shows the quantity and value of the principal articles of merchandise purchased from the United States by Denmark during 1897 and 1898:

Quantity and value of principal articles imported into Denmark from the United States during the calendar years 1897 and 1898.

Articles imported.	1897.		1898.	
	Quantities.	Values.	Quantities.	Values.
Corn (maize) bushels.	18,085,916	\$7,461,120	16,388,959	\$7,497,300
Oil cake and oil-cake meal pounds.	74,231,976	938,536	177,840,047	2,140,248
Cotton do.	9,233,280	673,484	17,414,212	1,227,708
Wheat bushels.	658,015	682,276	1,186,082	1,185,096
Petroleum pounds.	100,995,012	854,384	106,923,527	867,516
Iron and steel, manufactured do.	5,501,420	291,852	19,136,945	857,332
Rye bushels.	18,429	(a)	791,667	589,868
Lard and other fats, n. e. s. pounds.	4,790,831	235,572	8,329,296	428,800
Wheat flour do.	5,935,183	140,700	14,966,736	325,620
Cycles, and parts of do.	272,169	151,152	549,385	266,928
Oleo oil do.	3,150,883	228,536	3,427,279	241,736
Wood, undressed, and round timber . cubic feet.	155,036	55,208	541,533	218,688
Oils, n. e. s. pounds.	2,102,897	97,016	5,555,728	162,140
Corn meal do.	2,818,501	34,304	9,836,434	143,380
Fertilizers do.	13,749,867	66,732	23,674,456	138,020
Pork, other than fresh (bacon, hams, etc.) . do.	758,793	46,364	1,861,960	131,320
Tobacco, leaf and stem do.	926,044	85,492	343,392	97,284
Tobacco, manufactures of do.	104,310	44,488	1,317,694	89,780
Beef, sausages, tongues, etc do.	762,306	51,724		
Canned meat and other canned goods do.	197,930	(a)	424,688	70,216
Vegetable and garden seeds do.	512,894	34,036	808,818	57,888
Butter do.	1,607,753	195,372	398,100	55,208
Bran do.	12,846,939	122,744	3,274,316	(a)
Barley bushels.	216,019	98,356	11,170	(a)
All other articles <i>b</i> do.		361,532		384,580
Total		12,953,780		17,176,656

a Not stated.

b Including in 1897 rye and canned meat and other canned goods, and in 1898 bran and barley.

From the statistics just presented it will be seen that four agricultural products—corn, oil cake, cotton, and wheat—occupy a leading position among Denmark's imports from the United States.

In 1898 the four articles mentioned formed about 70 per cent of all the merchandise imported from this country, their aggregate value exceeding \$12,000,000. Corn was decidedly the most important item, amounting in value to \$7,497,300. Of oil cake and oil-cake meal there were imports worth \$2,140,248. Cotton was purchased to the value of \$1,227,708, and wheat to the value of \$1,185,096.

Other products of agriculture imported from the United States in considerable quantities during 1898 were rye, wheat flour, corn meal, lard, oleo oil, and bacon and hams.

Among the nonagricultural imports, petroleum and manufactures of iron and steel formed the chief items.

LEADING EXPORTS TO THE UNITED STATES.

Following is a table that shows the quantity and value of the principal articles of merchandise exported from Denmark to the United States during 1897 and 1898:

Quantity and value of principal articles exported from Denmark to the United States during the calendar years 1897 and 1898.

Articles exported.	1897.		1898.	
	Quantities.	Values.	Quantities.	Values.
Coal	14,939	(a)	17,569	\$83,348
Cement.....	10,346,193	\$41,808	11,346,606	57,352
India rubber and gutta-percha, manufactures of			39,090	40,736
Wool	192,201	(a)	205,391	38,860
Hides and skins	1,065,569	115,240	316,529	35,376
Bar and band iron	2,452,324	38,324	1,978,624	33,500
Porcelain, bisque, etc	20,884	20,368	31,963	27,336
Rags	1,519,175	14,740	1,874,644	27,336
Sugar ^b	3,790,737	87,368	83,626	(a)
Books, newspapers, music, etc	8,989	10,452	10,271	(a)
Vegetables, except potatoes	2,761,355	12,864		
All other articles ^c		226,728		303,912
Total.....		567,892		647,756

^a Not stated.

^b Including white sirup and white honey.

^c Including in 1897 coal and wool, and in 1898 sugar and books, newspapers, music, etc.

The official returns of exportation presented in the foregoing table apparently include supplies purchased by ships sailing from Danish ports for the United States. The recorded exports of coal are presumably explained by this fact.

It would also appear that reexports are included to a considerable extent. It is probable, for instance, that the large exports of cement credited in the table to Denmark had their origin chiefly in Germany.

For these reasons the Danish trade returns do not make a very satisfactory exhibit of the exports from that country to the United States. A more accurate idea as to the character of these exports can be had from the quarterly statements made by our consulate at Copenhagen as to the value of merchandise declared for exportation from that port to the United States.

Following is a table showing the declared exports to this country from Copenhagen during the fiscal year ended June 30, 1899, as published by the United States Department of State:

Declared exports from Copenhagen, Denmark, to the United States during the year ended June 30, 1899.

Articles exported.	Quarter ended—				Yearended June 30, 1899.
	Sept. 30, 1898.	Dec. 31, 1898.	Mar. 31, 1899.	June 30, 1899.	
Annotto	\$162. 14				\$162. 14
Bagging	2,566. 44	\$1,071. 41		\$2,142. 99	5,780. 84
Beer		6,491. 47	\$3,529. 28	2,443. 52	12,464. 27
Belting		295. 89		169. 22	465. 11
Books	391. 60	1,153. 59	773. 64	923. 21	3,242. 04
Butter in tins	852. 65	8,351. 79	10,397. 11	10,091. 73	29,693. 28
Cement	1,578. 43	2,290. 65			3,869. 08
Chalk			1,437. 95	573. 76	2,011. 71
Cherry cordial	311. 68	760. 99	301. 50	750. 59	2,124. 76
Cork scrap		404. 81	3,264. 44	3,725. 50	7,394. 75
Flint stones	258. 62	977. 04	1,092. 61	3,651. 15	5,979. 42
Furniture, antique	77. 72				77. 72
Fusel oil			731. 59	1,426. 17	2,157. 76
Gloves		754. 21	1,014. 70		1,768. 91
Hair, human	1,360. 77		386. 99		1,747. 76
Hides			25,226. 17	36,872. 40	62,098. 57
Leather jackets		246. 56			246. 56
Leather, lime		363. 52			363. 52
Machinery	1,058. 80	546. 45		1,351. 46	2,956. 71
Marble		1,369. 48		2,371. 80	3,741. 28
Minerals		174. 55			174. 55
Miscellaneous		1,067. 22	935. 51	321. 60	2,324. 33
Music, printed		218. 05	111. 10		329. 15
Napkins	175. 54				175. 54
Opera glasses	80. 80				80. 80
Paintings	819. 28	33. 50			852. 78
Paper			248. 99		248. 99
Porcelain	4,970. 23	2,653. 73	2,873. 80	3,112. 46	13,610. 22
Printed matter		134. 00			134. 00
Rags, old	1,674. 90		1,065. 07	5,858. 74	8,598. 71
Rape-seed oil	460. 02	1,894. 54	740. 65		3,095. 21
Rennets	7,426. 60	9,712. 65	14,043. 89	25,694. 64	56,877. 78
Rope, old	876. 74	2,234. 75	520. 47	1,424. 53	5,056. 49
Rubber shoes, old	1,431. 34				1,431. 34
Seeds		13,848. 81	6,327. 34		20,176. 15
Skins, dressed	641. 57				641. 57
Terra cotta	509. 31	163. 24	93. 50	160. 85	926. 90
Wool, Iceland		3,488. 57	10,183. 42	3,709. 51	17,381. 50
American goods returned	1,617. 50	1,147. 86	7,838. 68	1,730. 97	12,335. 01
Total	29,302. 68	61,849. 33	93,138. 40	108,506. 80	292,797. 21

From the consular figures given above it will be seen that the exports from Copenhagen to the United States during 1899, amounting in total value to \$292,797, embraced quite a variety of articles. Hides and rennets were the leading exports, the value of the former being \$62,099, and that of the latter \$56,878. Other items that exceeded \$10,000 in value were the following: Butter in tins, \$29,693; seeds, \$20,176; Iceland wool, \$17,382; porcelain, \$13,610; and beer, \$12,464.

CUSTOMS TARIFF OF DENMARK.

The appended tabular statement gives the customs duties leviable on agricultural products imported into Denmark, as reported in the issues of the International Customs Journal (Bulletin International des Douanes), with equivalents in United States denominations. The rates quoted are those of the tariff law promulgated July 4, 1863, with such modifications as have been made up to the present time.

Customs duties on agricultural products imported into Denmark.

Articles imported.	Danish denominations, <i>a</i>		United States equivalents.	
	Unit of quantity.	Amount of duty.	Unit of quantity.	Amount of duty.
		<i>R.</i> <i>sk.</i> Free.		<i>Dollars.</i> Free.
Wastes of all kinds not elsewhere specified, such as blood, barm, lees, washings, malt, and dregs; fishskins, raw; manures, natural and artificial; greases and other residues from the manufacture of fish oil; rags, shreds, flocks, and cloth list; cork waste; parings of skins, hoofs, feet, sinews, parchment waste, etc., for the manufacture of glue; leather waste; meal and cakes from oleaginous seeds; paper parings, old paper, written or printed, and other paper waste; rice husks and bran for feeding animals; cherry and grape stalks; cullet and broken pottery; shells: mussel, tortoise, and oyster shells; cocoanut shells and other husks of nuts; dried foam from sugar refineries, for fertilizers; lime from the manufacture of soap; old cordage, cut, and tow; wine lees, dried.	.....	.....	.....	.....
Eggs .....	.....	Free.	.....	Free.
Barks, and fibers of the cocoanut, of roots, etc., raw or prepared, but not manufactured.	.....	Free.	.....	Free.
Bones and teeth:				
Crude, whole, crushed, or ground .....	.....	Free.	.....	Free.
Carbonized, whole, or pulverized	Pund	0 1	Pound	0.005
<i>Tare:</i> In casks or cases, 10 per cent.	.....	.....	.....	.....
Honey in the comb .....	.....	Free.	.....	Free.
Wax and blacking for shoes and leather	Pund gross ..	0 2	Pound gross ..	.010
Flowers, living, fresh, or dried, and leaves not classed in drugs, dyeing materials, or elsewhere.	.....	Free.	.....	Free.
Cotton .....	.....	Free.	.....	Free.
Cocoa:				
Beans and shells, pulverized or not	Pund	0 4	Pound .....	.020
<i>Tare:</i> For beans, in casks or cases, 12 per cent.	.....	.....	.....	.....
Cocoa butter. (<i>See Oils, other.</i>)				
In powder, paste, cakes, tablets, etc.: chocolate in cakes, tablets, etc. <i>b</i> .....	.....do	0 7	.....do .....	.035
Chicory roots and other roots, roasted, employed as substitutes for coffee.	.....do	0 1	.....do .....	.005
Additional war centimes (law of August 5, 1864).	.....do	0 0.5	.....do .....	.003
Beverages:				
Beer, mead, and malt extract—		<i>Öre.</i>		
In demijohns, bottles, or jars	Pund gross ..	15	Pound gross ..	.036
In other receptacles .....	.....do	6	.....do .....	.015
Wine, and lees of wine, liquid; cider and must; wine of raisins and other fruits; fruit juices, liquid, not containing alcohol, or only the quantity of alcohol necessary for their preservation; lemonade—		<i>R.</i> <i>sk.</i>		
In bottles <i>c</i>	Pot	0 16	Gallon .....	.350
In other receptacles <i>c</i>	Pund	0 3.25	Pound .....	.016
<i>Tare:</i> In casks, 15 per cent; in jars, 30 per cent.	.....	.....	.....	.....
Spirituous—				
When the degree of strength can be ascertained—				
In bottles <i>c</i>	Pot	0 16	Gallon .....	.350
In other receptacles— <i>c</i>				
Of 8° strength and less	Viertel	0 60	.....do .....	.164
For each additional fourth of a degree.	.....do	0 1.875	.....do .....	.005
When, owing to the addition of sugar, spices, or other ingredients, the degree of strength can not be ascertained, as for brandy, liqueurs, punch extracts, etc.—				
In bottles <i>c</i>	Pot	0 16	.....do .....	.350
In other receptacles <i>c</i>	Viertel	1 00	.....do .....	.263

a The Danish units of measure that occur in the tariff, with their equivalents in United States denominations, are as follows: Pund, equal to 1.10231 pounds; pot, equal to 0.25523 United States standard gallon; Viertel, equal to 2.04184 United States standard gallons; tonde, equal to 3.948 Winchester bushels; moncerclast, equal to 2 register tons. The Danish monetary unit quoted in the tariff is the old rigsdaler (*R.*) of 96 skilling (*sk.*). In United States money the rigsdaler is equal to 53.6 cents and the skilling to 0.555 cent. Under a law taking effect January 1, 1875, a decimal system of money was introduced in Denmark, the unit adopted being the krone of 100 ore equal to 26.8 cents in United States money, or just one-half the value of the old rigsdaler. An ore is equal to 0.268 cent.

b The law of April 1, 1891, reduced the duty on chocolate in cakes, tablets, etc., to 10.5 ore per pund, or \$0.026 per pound.

c With a special tax of 50 per cent, as additional war centimes.

Customs duties on agricultural products imported into Denmark—Continued.

Articles imported.	Danish denominations.		United States equivalents.	
	Unit of quantity.	Amount of duty.	Unit of quantity.	Amount of duty.
Animals, live		<i>R. sk.</i>		<i>Dollars.</i>
Vinegar:		Free.		Free.
Perfumed. (<i>See Perfumery.</i>)				
Other—				
In bottles	Pot	0 5	Gallon	0.109
In other receptacles	Pund gross	0 0.75	Pound gross ..	.004
Essences and extracts, except medicinal	Pund	0 16	Pound .....	.081
Dyeing materials, colors, dyeing extracts, varnishes, and other products for dyeing and painting, not elsewhere specified:				
Dyewood and bark, in pieces or ground, grated, or prepared in a similar manner; leaves, flowers, berries, seeds, fruits, roots, stalks, herbs, etc., for dyeing, crushed, etc., or not; catechu and gall nuts.		Free.		Free.
Carmine, cochineal, indigo, kermes, and fard.	Pund	0 14	Pound .....	.071
<i>Tare:</i> For cochineal, in barrels with iron hoops, 20 per cent; for indigo, in cases of teak or other non-European heavy wood, with a gunny or canvas covering, and with or without hoops, etc., 28 per cent; in serons or in skins covered with matting, cloth, etc., 12 per cent.				
Grease and lard		Free.		Free.
Feathers and downs:				
Ornamental	Pund	2 0	Pound .....	.973
<i>Tare:</i> After examination.				
Other:	do	0 5	do .....	.025
<i>Tare:</i> In cloth packages, 4 per cent.				
Fruits and nuts:				
Dried fruits, including dried orange peel.	do	0 0.8	do .....	.004
<i>Tare:</i> For currants, dried, and raisins of all kinds, in barrels, 14 per cent, for prunes, 10 per cent; for figs, in barrels or cases, 14 per cent.				
Salted or preserved fruits—				
Salted or preserved in vinegar; fruit preserves without addition of foreign substances; tamarinds.	do	0 1	do .....	.005
Preserved in sugar, sirup, brandy, oil, or otherwise; jams and candied peel; soy, sauces, and edible mushrooms.	do	0 7	do .....	.035
<i>Tare:</i> For candied fruits, in boxes, 14 per cent; in boxes and outside cases, 20 per cent.				
Nuts—				
Chestnuts, almonds, pine kernels, pistachio nuts, and peach stones.	do	0 3	do .....	.015
<i>Tare:</i> For chestnuts and almonds, in barrels or cases, 12 per cent.				
Other nuts	do	0 1	do .....	.005
Fresh fruits—				
Apples and pears—				
Imported in whole cargoes	K o m m e r c e - l æ s t .	5 0	Register ton ..	1.340
Imported in other ways	T ø n d e	0 24	Bushel .....	.034
Oranges of all kinds	Pund	0 1.5	Pound .....	.008
<i>Tare:</i> In cases, 20 per cent.				
Grapes	do	0 7	do .....	.035
<i>Tare:</i> In casks, cases, or jars, packed in sawdust, 50 per cent.				
All other kinds of fruit not mentioned (including carob beans).	do	0 0.25	do .....	.001
<i>Tare:</i> After examination.				
Seeds:				
Medicinal. (<i>See Drugs.</i>)		Free.		Free.
Other, not elsewhere specified, including colza and all other oleaginous seeds.		Free.		Free.
Yeast of all kinds	Pund	0 4	Pound	0.020
<i>Tare:</i> In cloth packages, 3 per cent.				
Hair of all kinds, raw or prepared, but unwrought.		Free.		Free.
Straw and chaff		Free.		Free.
Hemp, combed or not, hemp tow, and gunny; jute, Manila hemp, East India grass, and similar textile materials, not elsewhere specified.		Free.		Free.

Customs duties on agricultural products imported into Denmark—Continued.

Articles imported.	Danish denominations.		United States equivalent.	
	Unit of quantity.	Amount of duty.	Unit of quantity.	Amount of duty.
Vegetables and pulse, not elsewhere specified: Fresh or dried, and groats, flour, and starch of.		<i>R. sk.</i> Free.		<i>Dollars.</i> Free.
Salted or preserved. (<i>See</i> Fruits, salted or preserved.)				
Horns and hoofs of cattle, raw or rasped, or in sheets and plates; horn tips.		Free.		Free.
Hops.	Pund.	0 7	Pound.	.035
Flax, raw and combed; flax tow.		Free.		Free.
Coffee.	Pund.	0 4	Pound.	.020
Additional war centimes (law of August 5, 1864).	do	0 3	do	.015
<i>Tare:</i> In barrels or cases of more than 400 puns gross, 12 per cent; in barrels or cases of less than 400 puns gross, 16 per cent; in straw packages, 2 per cent, in packages of cotton, gunny, or cloth, single covering, 1 per cent; double covering, 2 per cent.				
Roasted; chicory, and all other substitutes for coffee, roasted; and coffee extract.	do	0 4.5	do	.023
Additional war centimes (law of August 5, 1864).	do	0 2 5	do	.013
<i>Tare:</i> In barrels or cases, 10 per cent.				
Pastry of all kinds and confectionery, such as bonbons, pectoral sugar, candy, jellies, sugar plums, lozenges, and all kinds of sweetmeats, not specified; English biscuits containing sugar, even in small quantity.	do	0 7	do	.035
Carding teazels.		Free.		Free
Meats, bacon, sausages, hams, internal parts (liver, etc.), and tongues: In hermetically closed tins (<i>See</i> Comestibles).				
Other.		Free.		Free.
Grain, cereals, flour, and pulse, such as buckwheat, barley, bran, oats, millet, wheat, lentils, maize, malt, manna groats (Russian groats), rye, vetches, and peas, ground or not, and manufactures of, not elsewhere specified.		Free.		Free.
Spices and similar products not elsewhere specified:				
Cardamoms, mace, nutmegs, saffron, and vanilla.	Pund.	0 48	Pound.	.243
<i>Tare:</i> For cardamoms and mace, in cases of teak or other heavy exotic wood, 28 per cent; for nutmegs, in barrels or cases, 12 per cent.				
Cinnamon, real or imitation, ground or not: mustard, ground or prepared.	do	0 7	do	.035
<i>Tare:</i> For cassia lignea, in cases, 18 per cent.				
Other, such as pimento, aniseed, capers, curry, coriander, fennel; ginger, not candied; cumin, laurel berries and laurel leaves, cloves and clove stems, grains of paradise, pepper, mustard seed.	do	0 3	do	.015
<i>Tare:</i> For ginger and cloves, in barrels or cases, 12 per cent.				
Glue of all kinds, including gelatin and isinglass, unmanufactured.	do	0 3	do	.015
Milk and cream.		Free.		Free.
Oils and olein (oleic acid), also camphene, photogen, carburetted hydrogen, etc.:				
Hemp-seed oil.		Free.		Free.
Odoriferous oils. (<i>See</i> Perfumery.)				
Other oils <i>a</i> .	Pund.	0 2	Pound.	0.010
<i>Tare:</i> In single barrels, 18 per cent; in double barrels, when the water is drawn off, 34 per cent; in bottles, flasks, or jars, packed in cases, 40 per cent; not in cases, 30 per cent; in metal receptacles, 16 per cent.				

a This duty has been reduced for petroleum to 2 öre per pund, or .005 cent per pound (law of April 1, 1891).

Customs duties on agricultural products imported into Denmark—Continued.

Articles imported.	Danish denominations.		United States equivalents.	
	Unit of quantity.	Amount of duty.	Unit of quantity.	Amount of duty.
Cheese	Pund	<i>R. sk.</i> 0 5	Pound	<i>Dollars.</i> 0.025
Perfumery not elsewhere specified, such as perfumed vinegars, essences, oils, and waters, bay rum, almond paste, cosmetics, and perfumes for burning, of all kinds.	.....do	0 16	.....do .....	.081
Rice:				
In the husk (nellow and paddy) .....	.....do	0 1.2	.....do .....	.006
<i>Tare:</i> With straw, after deducting the weight of the straw, after examination; in barrels, 8 per cent; in packages of cotton, gunny, or cloth, single, 1 per cent; double, 2 per cent.				
Husked, groats, and rice flour .....	.....do	0 2	.....do .....	.010
<i>Tare:</i> Same as for rice in the husk.				
NOTE.—For rice in the husk and husked, mixed, the above duties shall be levied according to the proportion of the mixture; this reduction, however, after previous examination of the quantity of unhusked rice, can not exceed 12 per cent.				
Sago, salep, arrowroot, and tapioca .....	.....do	0 2	.....do .....	.010
Silk, unbleached .....	.....do	0 48	.....do .....	.243
<i>Tare:</i> After examination.				
Hides, skins, and leather, undressed, and leather for covering serons and trunks.		Free.		Free.
Butter		Free.		Free.
Comestibles, prepared:				
In hermetically closed tins: pâtés	Pund	0 7	Pound .....	.035
Other, not elsewhere specified .....	.....do	Free.		Free.
Sugar, molasses, and sirups:		<i>Öre.</i>		
In loaves, lumps, tablets, etc., of whatever color; powdered sugar, white, above No. 18 Dutch standard.	Pund	6	Pound .....	.015
Additional war centimes (law of August 5, 1864).	.....do	<i>R. sk.</i> 0 1.25	.....do .....	.006
<i>Tare:</i> For sugar in loaves, lumps, tablets, etc., in Habana cases, 12 per cent; in other cases, 10 per cent; in baskets, 5 pounds (5½ pounds) per basket; for other sugar, in barrels, 10 per cent; in cases, 12 per cent.				
Other sugar, in powder, above No. 9 and not above No. 18 Dutch standard.	.....do	<i>Öre.</i> 3	.....do .....	.007
Additional war centimes (law of August 5, 1864).	.....do	<i>R. sk.</i> 0 1	.....do .....	.005
<i>Tare:</i> In barrels, 10 per cent; in cases, 14 per cent; in canisters or hampers, 10 per cent; in packages of cotton, gunny, or cloth, single, 1 per cent; double, 2 per cent.				
Other sugar in powder, not above No. 9 Dutch standard; solutions of sugar, and other liquid sugar, including sugar-cane juice, from which the sugar has not been extracted (melados); white sirup.	.....do	<i>Öre.</i> 2	.....do .....	.005
Additional war centimes (law of August 5, 1864).	.....do	<i>R. sk.</i> 0 0.55	.....do .....	.003
<i>Tare:</i> In barrels, 10 per cent.				
White honey, glucose, and glucose sirup .....	.....do	0 3.2	.....do .....	.016
Additional war centimes (law of August 5, 1864).	.....do	0 0.55	.....do .....	.003
<i>Tare:</i> In barrels, 10 per cent.				
Molasses, common brown sirup, residues or lees of sugar beets.	.....do	<i>Öre.</i> 1	.....do .....	.002
Additional war centimes (law of August 5, 1864).	.....do	<i>R. sk.</i> 0 0.55	.....do .....	.003
<i>Tare:</i> In barrels, 10 per cent.				
NOTE.—Molasses and sirups containing more than one-fourth of their weight of crystallized sugar shall be dutiable as liquid sugar.				
Brown honey .....	.....do	0 1.75	.....do .....	.009
Additional war centimes (law of August 5, 1864).	.....do	0 0.55	.....do .....	.003
<i>Tare:</i> In barrels, 10 per cent.				
Sirup of maidenhair (capillaire), mulberries, roses, violets, etc.	.....do	0 7	.....do .....	.035
<i>Tare:</i> In barrels, 10 per cent.				

Customs duties on agricultural products imported into Denmark—Continued.

Articles imported.	Danish denominations.		United States equivalents.	
	Unit of quantity.	Amount of duty.	Unit of quantity.	Amount of duty.
Tallow and similar materials:		<i>R. sk.</i>		<i>Dollars.</i>
Tallow, common	Pund	0 2	Pound	0.010
<i>Tare:</i> In barrels and cases, 10 per cent.				
Oleomargarin, stearin, palmitin, paraffin, and other kinds of greasy or oleaginous materials from which the oil (olein) has been wholly or partly extracted; vegetable tallow, and spermaceti in a solid state.	.....do	0 3	.....do .....	.015
<i>Tare:</i> In barrels or cases, 10 per cent.				
Tea .....	.....do	0 12	.....do .....	.061
Additional war centimes (law of August 5, 1864).	.....do	0 4	.....do .....	.020
<i>Tare:</i> In boxes lined with lead, 40 per cent; in cases, 25 per cent.				
Tobacco and substitutes for tobacco:				
Leaves and stems (not including seasoned tobacco or tobacco in rolls or carrots, cut or not).	.....do	0 5	.....do .....	.025
Additional war centimes (law of August 5, 1864).	.....do	0 2	.....do .....	.010
<i>Tare:</i> In barrels, 12 per cent; in baskets, with or without matting, 3 per cent.				
Other tobacco and substitutes for tobacco.	.....do	0 8	.....do .....	.040
Additional war centimes (law of August 5, 1864).	.....do	0 2	.....do .....	.010
<i>Tare:</i> For smoking tobacco, in bulk, or in barrels or cases, 12 per cent.				
Trees, shrubs, flowers, and other plants, living:		Free.		Free.
flower bulbs.				
Wool of all kinds.		Free.		Free.
Tartar:				
Crude		Free.		Free.
Other. (<i>See Drugs.</i>)				
Wax, animal and vegetable	Pund	0 3	Pound .....	.015
<i>Tare:</i> In barrels or cases, 10 per cent.				

